
2006 SSIR
APPENDIX G

**METHOD 3 HUMAN HEALTH
RISK ASSESSMENT – MASHAPAUG COVE**

**333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND**

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1 PURPOSE

This document presents the Method 3 Risk Assessment for Mashapaug Cove that is within the boundaries of the property at 333 Adelaide Avenue, Providence, Rhode Island. Figure 1 is a map of the Property at 333 Adelaide Avenue, which also identifies Mashapaug Cove. As part of the redevelopment of the property at 333 Adelaide Avenue, the following distinct areas have been identified: the area that has been redeveloped for retail use (Parcel A); the area of the new high school that is currently under construction (Parcel B), the area of the planned YMCA facilities including office space, recreational, and after-school day-care facilities that will soon to be constructed (a portion of Parcel C); and the remaining portion of Parcel C and all of Parcel D (referred to as the Park Parcel in the March 29, 2006 Consent Order, and Mashapaug Cove is that portion of Mashapaug Pond that is within the 333 Adelaide Avenue property boundary. This risk assessment has been prepared as an appendix to the July 2006 Supplemental Site Investigation Report (SIR) for Parcel D, the portion of parcel C that is not part of the YMCA redevelopment, and Mashapaug Cove. The focus of this Method 3 Risk Assessment is the potential risks associated with Mashapaug Cove as required by the Amended Letter of Responsibility issued by RIDEM on April 5, 2006 (RIDEM, 2006a).

This Method 3 risk assessment addresses surface water and sediment and it complements the Method 1 remedial objectives identified in the Supplemental SIR for the soils in the upland portions of Parcel D and the portion of Parcel C that is not being redeveloped by the YMCA. The Site Investigation Report utilizes the results of this Method 3 risk assessment in conjunction with the Method 1 remedial objectives for the soils that are identified in the Supplemental SIR.

1.2 RISK ASSESSMENT PROCESS

The risk assessment process can be divided into four steps: hazard identification, dose-response assessment, exposure assessment, and risk characterization and uncertainty analysis. The **hazard identification** determines what substances at the Site may be of potential concern. The **toxicity assessment** identifies the potential adverse effects that might be associated with exposure to substances at the Site and also describes the relationship between the level of exposure and the likelihood and/or severity of an adverse effect (dose-response assessment). The **exposure assessment** identifies potential routes of exposure, characterizes the populations exposed, and determines the frequency, duration, and extent of exposure. The last step, **risk characterization**,

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combines the information from the previous three steps to describe the type (e.g., carcinogenic and non-carcinogenic) and magnitude of potential risks to the exposed populations. It also identifies the uncertainty in the characterization of potential risks.

1.3 ASSUMPTIONS AND REGULATORY CONTEXT

The August 2, 2005 Letter of Responsibility from RIDEM to Textron, Inc. required investigation of Mashapaug Cove in a manner consistent with the Rhode Island Remediation Regulations. That letter was the focus of a meeting on September 28, 2005 at RIDEM's offices attended by representatives of the City of Providence, Textron Inc., RIDEM, and Rhode Island Department of health (RIDOH). Subsequent to that meeting, Textron submitted to RIDEM the November 2005 *Supplemental Site Investigation Work Plan to Support Human Health and Ecological Risk Assessment Activities, Park Parcel/Mashapaug Cove, Former Gorham Manufacturing Property, 333 Adelaide Avenue, Providence, Rhode Island*. On March 14, 2006 RIDEM forwarded a letter to Textron in response to the November 2005 Work Plan.

On March 29, 2006 two Consent Orders were executed with respect to the property at 333 Adelaide Avenue. The Consent Orders addressed “Parcels B & C” and the “Park Parcel” respectively. The Consent Order for “Parcels B & C” primarily addressed concerns related to the construction of a new high school by the City of Providence and new YMCA facilities to be constructed on land owned by the City of Providence. The Consent Order for the “Park Parcel” addresses concerns related to the remaining portions of the 333 Adelaide Avenue property (excluding the area already developed for retail use, the area of the high school, and the area of the proposed YMCA facilities). That Consent Order required the preparation of the SIR to which this risk assessment is attached.

On April 5, 2006 RIDEM issued an Amended Letter of Responsibility to Textron and the City of Providence with respect to the Park Parcel. That letter amended the requirements for the preparation of an SIR to include Mashapaug Cove. On May 2, 2006 a meeting was held between representatives of RIDEM and Textron to discuss Textron’s conceptual approach for the investigation of the uplands area and Mashapaug Cove. On May 25, 2006 RIDEM provided a letter response to the conceptual approach for sampling and analysis of the uplands area and Mashapaug Cove. Textron completed a Supplemental Site Investigation Work Plan in June 2006 and the activities identified in the Work plan were implemented in June and July of 2006. The

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human health risk assessment has considered all of the available analytical data for Mashapaug Cove.

The risk assessment includes the assessment of human health risk at the Site subject to the requirements of the Rules and Regulations for the Investigation and Remediation of Hazardous Material Releases (hereafter referred to as the Remediation Regulations) dated March 31, 1993 and as amended in August 1996 and February 2004 (RIDEM, 2004). The human health risk characterization has considered the analytical data that were collected during the Phase I and Phase II site investigations, pre-design investigations, and supplemental investigations, including those investigations conducted by RIDEM in 2005 and by MACTEC in behalf of Textron in 2006. The risk characterization has been performed in accordance with Rule 8.04 of the Remediation Regulations. As required by Rule 8.04, the methodology used here is consistent with scientifically acceptable risk assessment practices and the fundamentals of risk assessment under EPA's Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund. Supplemental guidance for this risk assessment was provided by the "Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund, Volume I, Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part A), Interim Final" (USEPA, 1989), the "Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund, Volume I, Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part D, Standardized Planning, Reporting, and Review of Superfund Risk Assessments)" (USEPA, 1998), the "Human Health Evaluation Manual, Supplemental Guidance: Standard Default Exposure Factors" (USEPA, 1991), and USEPA Region I guidance (USEPA Region I, 1995a and 1996a), and the Exposure Factors Handbook (USEPA, 1997b).

It has been proposed in the SIR that portions of the shoreline and upland areas to the south and east of Mashapaug Cove will be capped to bring those areas into compliance with Industrial/Commercial Direct Exposure Criteria. Consistent with the March 29, 2006 Consent Order (Park Parcel), the final land use for Parcel D and the portion of parcel C not included in the YMCA redevelopment is Industrial/Commercial. Therefore the upland areas adjacent to Mashapaug Cove are considered to have potential future use as Industrial/Commercial property. An eight foot high chain link fence currently separates Parcel D, that portion of Parcel C that is not included in the YMCA redevelopment, and Mashapaug Cove from Parcel A, Parcel B, and the portion of Parcel C included in the YMCA redevelopment. An ELUR as described in Section 8.09 of the Remediation Regulations will be instituted for the Site to prohibit residential and recreational use and other sensitive uses/activities on Parcel D and the portion of Parcel C that is not included in the YMCA redevelopment. In addition, signs will be posted along the existing fence line installed by the City of

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Providence to prohibit digging and disturbance of the cap. The ELUR will include specific measures for the preservation of the cap through the implementation of an Operation and Maintenance Plan and will restrict activities on the various surfaces of the cap to those that are consistent with cap construction.

1.4 HISTORY OF THE PROPERTY AND SITE

The history of the 333 Adelaide Avenue property that borders the cove to the east, south, and west is well documented and is summarized in Sections 1.0 and 2.0 of the SIR. The detailed summary is not reproduced here, but can be found in the SIR. The former Gorham Manufacturing Facility at 333 Adelaide Avenue is situated on a 37 acre parcel adjacent to at 333 Adelaide Avenue in Providence, Rhode Island. Between 1890 and 1986, sterling silver and plated silverware, as well as bronze castings, were manufactured on-site. Operations including casting, rolling, polishing, lacquering, forging, plating, annealing, soldering, degreasing, machining, and melting.

The former manufacturing facility has been improved with a retail complex on Parcel A, a high school is under construction on Parcel B, and the Greater Providence YMCA is planning to construct a facility on a portion of Parcel C. Parcel D is currently vacant and surrounded by a chain link fence. The currently vacant former carriage house (garage), located in the northeast portion of Parcel C is the only remaining building from the former facility. The former manufacturing site is bordered by a parking lot and supermarket to the east and Adelaide Avenue and a residential neighborhood to the south. The 333 Adelaide Avenue property site slopes downward toward Mashapaug Pond and Mashapaug Cove and Mashapaug Pond. Figure 2 shows the location of Mashapaug Cove.

The 2006 Amended Notice of Responsibility requires an assessment of Mashapaug Cove. Mashapaug Cove has an area slightly larger than four acres and is within the property line of 333 Adelaide Avenue as shown on Figure 2. The southern half of Mashapaug Cove is herein referred to as the Inner Cove and the northern half up to the property line referred to as the Outer Cove. Recent investigations have focused on approximately 10 acre area, including Mashapaug Cove. Mashapaug Cove (i.e. the “Cove”) is located in the northeast corner of Mashapaug Pond.

1.5 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION OF MASHAPAUG COVE AND SURROUNDING AREA

Mashapaug Cove has surface area slightly greater than four acres. Mashapaug Cove is bordered to the east, south, and west by portions of the property at 333 Adelaide Avenue. Mashapaug

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Cove is bordered to the north by Mashapaug Pond and on the opposite shore of Mashapaug Pond is an industrially-zoned area. Water depth within the Inner Cove as measured in June 2006 had a maximum of 3.5 feet and the maximum water depth in the Outer Cove was 11.4 feet at its northern perimeter. Overall, the Inner Cove has an organic, silty bottom that might be described in common terms as “muck”. The eastern shoreline of the Outer Cove generally has a more sandy, less silty bottom and is more accessible than is the shoreline along most of the Inner Cove. The deeper portion of the Outer Cove appears to also exhibit a somewhat organic, silty bottom. During the summer months, aquatic vegetation is very abundant within the Inner Cove.

Mashapaug Pond (including Mashapaug Cove) has been classified as Class B surface water (RIDEM, 2006). Class B waters are designated for fish and wildlife habitat and primary and secondary contact recreational activities. They should be suitable for compatible industrial process and cooling, hydropower, aqua-cultural uses, navigation, and irrigation and other agricultural uses. These waters should have good aesthetic value.

In August 2002, RIDEM and the Rhode Island Department of Health (RIDOH) issued a letter (RIDEM and RIDOH, 2002a) to inform the public concerning water quality in Mashapaug Pond and to identify safe uses of the pond. That letter concluded that fish caught from the pond are not safe to eat due to contamination by PCBs and dioxins, that bacteria levels are apparently high following rainstorms rendering the pond unsafe for swimming, and blue-green algae found in the pond can produce toxins that can harm humans and animals that swim in or drink pond water during algal blooms, further rendering the pond unsafe for direct contact and consumption at those times. None of these conditions has been attributed to conditions at the Site itself or the former manufacturing facility.

A “Do’s and Don’ts Flyer” was released by RIDEM and RIDOH (RIDEM and RIDOH, 2002b) that indicates that catch and release fishing and boating are safe activities for Mashapaug Pond. The flyer strongly urges people not to drink pond water, not to eat fish caught in the pond, not to swim, wade, play, or bathe in pond water, and not to boat whenever thick scum, algal mats, or foul odors occur on the pond. A copy of the RIDEM/RIDOH advisory letter and flyer is presented in Appendix B of the SIR. This advisory concerning safe uses of the pond indicates that a visitor to the Site should be unlikely to have significant exposures to Site-related constituents during recreational activities at the pond (minimal exposure to cove surface water

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and sediment). However, historically, the RIDEM/RIDOH advisory has not been completely effective in preventing direct contact recreational uses of the cove such as wading and swimming.

Groundwater beneath the Site is classified by RIDEM as Class GB, not suitable for public or private drinking water use. Groundwater beneath or near the Site is not used as a source of drinking water. There are no public or private wells within a four-mile radius of the Site (ABB-ES 1995a and 1995b). The nearest public water supply is the Scituate Reservoir located approximately nine miles to the west, which is the source of public drinking water for the City of Providence.

Groundwater beneath the former facility flows predominantly in a northerly direction and discharges into Mashapaug Cove. There is a groundwater divide approximately parallel to the eastern property boundary, in the southeastern portion of the property. The depth to groundwater beneath the 333 Adelaide Avenue property ranges from approximately 3-feet along the north bank area (south shore of Mashapaug Cove) to 30-feet below grade in the southeastern area of the 333 Adelaide Avenue property. Historical investigations have identified low levels of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) (PCE, TCE and 1,1,1-TCA) in groundwater immediately upgradient of Mashapaug Cove along the southern shore. This VOC groundwater plume has previously been determined to pose minimal impact to surface water within the Cove (Section 3.5; HLA, 1999).

1.6 CONCEPTUAL SITE MODEL

The conceptual site model (CSM) identifies the nature and sources of releases, migration mechanisms, receiving media, potential receptors, and potential exposure pathways. The CSM information is used in scoping the risk assessment activities and in the identification of remedial objectives. The following text describes the CSM for the evaluation of the Park Parcel soils and the surface water and sediment of Mashapaug Cove. Figure 4.41 is a summary of the CSM. Many of the sources at the former facility have been addressed through remedial actions and may no longer represent a source from which hazardous materials could migrate. The 2005 RIDEM investigation of the Site as well as the Supplemental SI have identified materials (dioxins and furans in particular) in soil and sediments that had not previously been identified at the former manufacturing facility. The specific source of the dioxins and furans is not known. However, the distribution of dioxin and furan homolog groups in soil and sediment appears to be consistent with the signature associated with municipal waste incineration.

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The northeastern portion of the Site is not known to have been the location of former manufacturing or waste disposal activities. The specific source of the arsenic and PAHs that have been identified in soil in portions of that area is not known. It appears that imported fill or fill from the former manufacturing facility is present beneath the pavement on the former parking area in the northeast portion of the Park Parcel. It also appears that fill materials have been brought to that area and then placed on top of the existing pavement from the former parking area. The source of that material has not been identified.

1.6.1 Sources

Investigations of the former Gorham Manufacturing Facility and the remainder of the property at 333 Adelaide Avenue have identified evidence of releases of hazardous materials associated with the former facilities to soils and groundwater. The 1995 RI Report indicated that six categories of release, or potential release had been identified. These include: oil from removed and out-of-service USTs; VOCs in soil and groundwater from above-ground storage tanks (ASTs), production activities (particularly in the areas of Buildings W and T), or incidental disposal; fill material of the West Parking and North Bank Areas; surface soils containing PCBs near the transformer pad and Building N; releases of oil from machines to building basements; and possible contaminants conveyed from the site in stormwater runoff. Subsequent to the RI Report, an additional source has been identified. A slag pile located immediately south of Mashapaug Cove appears to have been accumulated from smelter operations that were performed in Building V of the former facility. The slag pile consisted of very dense, metals-containing, solid material that was present in chunks ranging in diameter between an inch or two to perhaps nine or ten inches. The slag pile has been excavated and removed from the property in July 2006.

In particular, the bronze casting, silverware manufacturing, and plating activities have resulted in releases of metals (in particular lead and copper) to soils on Parcels A, B, and C. In addition, a slag pile located immediately south of Mashapaug Cove appears to have been accumulated from smelter operations that were performed in Building V of the former facility. Chlorinated VOCs have been detected in groundwater in the areas of former Buildings W and T. The Building W area is a probable source area for PCE in groundwater. However, the specific source or point of release of PCE in the vadose zone soil nor in the shallow groundwater has not been identified. Remedial activities including excavation and treatment of petroleum residuals in the former facility area have been conducted.

1.6.2 Migration Pathways and Receiving Media

Investigations to date indicate that metals and PAHs and other persistent materials in surficial soils and fill material have the potential to migrate with soil material via overland flow during and immediately after precipitation events. It appears that historically, and recently, soils from the former facility area and along the filled area immediately to the south of Mashapaug Cove have been subjected to this mechanism and a number of drainage swales have been identified between the higher elevation former facility area and the shoreline of Mashapaug Cove. Potentially, release of metals from the former slag pile might have occurred via infiltration of precipitation and subsequent leaching of metals. The leachate may have infiltrated into groundwater and subsequently flowed to surface water or it may have flowed directly into the cove from the slag pile.

Persistent and bioaccumulating substances that are present in sediments have the potential to accumulate in biota and be biomagnified via food chain (both human and ecological) mechanisms. There are few persistent and bioaccumulating substances detected in sediments that may need to be evaluated for this type of migration/exposure pathway. USEPA identified a list of priority persistent and bioaccumulating substances. The list includes aldrin/dieldrin; benzo(a)pyrene; chlordane; DDT, DDD, DDE; hexachlorobenzene; alkyl-lead; mercury; mirex; octachlorostyrene; PCBs; dioxins and furans; and toxaphene. From that list of compounds, only benzo(a)pyrene and dioxins and furans have been reported in sediments frequently and at concentrations that are indicative of a release. Potential bioaccumulation of these substances into biota from the pond and into humans or non-human predators is a possibility.

There is an identified plume of chlorinated VOCs in groundwater which flows in a northerly direction from the higher elevation former facility area in the direction of Mashapaug Cove. The groundwater appears to discharge into Mashapaug Cove, passing through the sediments of the cove in the process. Available data indicate that minimal transfer of chlorinated VOCs from groundwater to surface water is occurring. The available sediment quality data suggest that the highly organic sediments of the cove may be acting as a sink for VOCs in groundwater that passes through the sediment. This has not been confirmed, and direct historical discharge of VOC-containing materials to the cove has also not been ruled out as a possible explanation of sediment quality.

There are currently no occupied buildings within the Park Parcel and therefore there is no current or potential migration pathway involving vapor migration from groundwater to indoor air. There have

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not been highly leachable materials identified in soils within the Site that might migrate to groundwater via leaching or infiltration.

1.6.3 Potentially Complete Exposure Pathways

A complete exposure pathway requires four elements: 1) a source or mechanism of chemical release; 2) a transport or retention medium; 3) a point of potential human contact with the contaminated medium; and 4) a route of exposure at the point of contact (USEPA, 1989). Potential exposure pathways were determined by first identifying all sources of contamination and the receiving media. Once sources were identified, relevant fate and transport mechanisms were evaluated to identify potential exposure media. Exposure points and exposure routes were then identified by determining the areas where receptors may potentially come in contact with contaminated media (i.e., the exposure points), and the likely mechanisms of exposure (i.e., exposure routes). Exposure pathways that have these four elements (i.e., a source or mechanism of release, a transport or retention medium, an exposure point where contact can occur, and an exposure route at the point of contact) are considered potentially complete pathways (USEPA, 1989).

The CSM indicates that inorganics and metals, SVOCs, and dioxins and furans are present in soils of the Park Parcel. Under the industrial/commercial land use (identified final use of the Site), an employee could potentially be exposed to surface soil. Utility or construction work could also occur under the industrial/commercial land use, thereby potentially exposing utility or construction workers to soil. Potential exposure pathways to the constituents detected in soil could include incidental soil ingestion, dermal contact, and inhalation of soil-derived dust and vapors.

Trespassers could potentially be exposed to soils at the site. Trespassers at the Site could include adults, adolescents and children, although children under the age of 8 are unlikely to be trespassing on this property. Potential exposure pathways to the constituents detected in soil could include incidental soil ingestion, dermal contact, and inhalation of soil-derived dust.

The groundwater at and downgradient of the Site is not used as a source of potable water, and there are no private water supply wells within ½ mile of the site. Potable water is supplied by the City of Providence municipal supply system. Therefore, there are no complete exposure

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pathways associated with potable or non-potable use of groundwater (either residential or industrial/commercial).

It appears groundwater discharges to Mashapaug Cove. VOCs, particularly chlorinated solvent compounds, are present at very low concentrations in surface water but appear to be present in sediment at several locations within Mashapaug Cove. The cove sediments also contain inorganics and metals, PAHs, and dioxins and furans. Industrial workers might be exposed to constituents in surface water and sediment (covered by two feet of water or less) during infrequent wading activities within the cove. Trespassers might be exposed to constituents in surface water and sediments that are covered by surface water two feet or less in depth during wading and/or swimming activities. Environmental receptors (aquatic life, wildlife, birds) might be exposed to constituents in surface water and sediment.

Biota in the cove may have accumulated benzo(a)pyrene and dioxins and furans tissues. Humans who might catch and consume biota (such as fish or turtles) could potentially be exposed to these constituents. It should be noted there is a RIDEM/RIDOH advisory in place that advises people not to consume fish from Mashapaug Pond because of PCBs and dioxins reported in fish tissue. Biota in the cove might be exposed directly by accumulating the constituents in tissues, or predators (such as fish, predatory fish and birds, and semi-aquatic wildlife) may be exposure via consumption of prey.

In summary, the following potentially complete exposure pathways have been identified for the Site:

- 1) Industrial/commercial employee:
 - a. potential direct contact with soil/incidental ingestion, dermal contact, and inhalation of dust; and
 - b. potential incidental ingestion and dermal contact with surface water and sediment in Mashapaug Cove.
- 2) Construction and utility workers:
 - a. potential direct contact with soil/incidental ingestion, dermal contact, and inhalation of dust and vapor inhalation.
- 3) Adolescent and adult trespasser:
 - a. potential direct contact with soil/incidental ingestion, dermal contact, and inhalation of dust;
 - b. potential incidental ingestion and dermal contact with surface water and sediment in Mashapaug Cove during wading/swimming activities; and
 - c. potential consumption of fish or other biota obtained from Mashapaug Cove.

1.7 SELECTION OF METHOD FOR CONDUCTING THIS RISK ASSESSMENT

Three soil risk assessment methods associated with remedial objectives are described in RIDEM's Remediation Regulations (RIDEM, 1993 and updated in 1996 and 2004). Method 1 risk assessments involve comparisons of soil concentrations to direct exposure criterion and leachability criteria. Method 2 risk assessments evaluate potential risks using site-specific information for individual chemicals, possibly in conjunction with Method 1 values for other chemicals. Both Methods 1 and 2 are chemical-specific assessment/management approaches. Method 3 risk assessments evaluate the cumulative cancer and non-cancer risks associated with possible exposures at a site. The Method 3 approach is a cumulative risk approach rather than a chemical-specific approach. Method 3 has been selected as the method to evaluate potential human health risk at the site. This is appropriate because there are no Method 1 or Method 2 direct exposure criteria for surface water and sediment.

2.0 HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

2.1 IDENTIFICATION OF AVAILABLE DATA AND SELECTION OF ANALYTICAL DATA FOR THE RISK ASSESSMENT

Sections 3 and 4 of the SIR discussed the data collection and evaluation activities. Appendix A presents all of the analytical data used in the risk assessment.

For surface water, the HHRA uses only the samples collected in June 2006 by MACTEC to evaluate the risk from surface water. There are some historical surface water samples which were collected by URI, RIDEM and HLA, of which the most recent sampling was preformed in 1999. It is assumed that the recent data will better represent the current conditions of the cove. Table 1 presents a summary of detected compounds in surface water.

For sediment, the HHRA uses samples collected in June, 2006 by MACTEC and samples collected in December, 2005 by RIDEM. The sediment samples collected by MACTEC were collected at locations SED10 through SED32. Multiple depth intervals were sampled during this event but only the 0 – 1 foot interval will be used in this HHRA. The sediment samples collected by RIDEM were collected at locations SD-1001 to SD-1005 at an interval of 0-2 feet. Table 2 presents a summary of detected compounds in sediment.

2.1.1 Dioxin

In this report the term dioxin is used to refer to both dioxin congeners (dioxins or polychlorinated dibenzo dioxins (PCDDs)) and furan congeners (furans or polychlorinated dibenzo furans (CDFs)), a group of related compounds with similar risk characteristics. The congener-specific dioxin and furan concentration data have been consolidated into a simple measure for each of the samples that have been analyzed. That single measure is referred to as the Toxic Equivalence (or TEQ) of the sample. The TEQs are media-specific concentrations that are normalized to the toxicity of the 2,3,7,8-TCDD congener, generally considered to be the most toxic of the dioxin, furan, and dioxin-like compounds. The TEQs are calculated by multiplying the medium-specific concentration of each congener or congener group by a Toxicity Equivalence Factor (TEF) and summing those products. The TEF is a measure of the toxicity of a particular congener or congener group relative to toxicity of 2,3,7,8-TCDD. The human health risk assessment process typically utilizes the mammalian TEFs published by the World Health Organization listed in Table 3. In simple terms, the dioxins/furans TEQ indicates the concentration of 2,3,7,8-TCDD

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that would have the same toxicity as the mixture of dioxins and furans being evaluated. Congeners that do not contain chlorine at the 2,3,7, and 8 positions are not assigned a TEF, since they do not have the same chemistry as the 2,3,7,8-TCDD congener.

Calculations for dioxin TEQ values in surface water and sediment are presented in Tables 4 and 5 respectively.

2.2 SELECTION OF CHEMICALS OF POTENTIAL CONCERN (COPCs)

This section identifies the chemicals present at the Site and provides rationale for inclusion of analytes as COPCs.

2.3 COPC SELECTION METHODS

COPCs are chemicals for which data of sufficient quality are available, and which may pose more than a *de minimus* health risk. The procedure used to select COPCs for the HHRA is summarized as follows, and is consistent with USEPA Region I (USEPA, 1999) methodology:

- 1) *Comparison to Available Criteria*
 - Selected as a COPC in **sediments** if the maximum detected concentration exceeds the USEPA Region IX PRG for residential soils (USEPA, 2004).
 - Selected as a COPC in **surface water** if the maximum detected concentration exceeds the USEPA Region IX PRG for tap water (USEPA, USEPA, 2004).

The soil PRGs are protective for direct contact (ingestion and dermal contact) exposures, as well as for inhalation of particulate and volatile constituents that may be released to air. The PRGs are derived for a 1×10^{-6} cancer risk level or a non-cancer hazard quotient (HQ) of 1. Per USEPA Region I guidance (USEPA, 1995), the PRGs based on noncarcinogenic effects have been adjusted to represent a HQ of 0.1 for the purposes of COPC selection. This adjustment of the PRGs per the guidance is applied to account for the possible cumulative impacts of having several chemicals that might have similar mechanisms of toxic action.

The use of residential PRGs for selection of COPCs in sediment ensures that analytes present at concentrations that could potentially pose more than a *de minimus* risk for residential land use exposures are identified. The use of these PRGs for selection of COPCs in and sediments represents a conservative approach, since potential exposures to these media will not occur at the frequency or intensity that would be associated with residential land use. The use of tap water PRGs to identify COPCs in surface water represents a very conservative approach, since potential

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exposures to surface water would involve only incidental ingestion of water (Mashapaug Pond is not used as a source of potable water).

The results of the COPC selection for each medium are summarized in Tables 6 through 7. The following notes are used to denote the reasons for selection or exclusion of analytes as COPCs:

- A. ASL: The concentration used for COPC screening (the maximum detected concentration) is greater than the risk-based concentration; the analyte is therefore selected as a COPC.
- B. BSL: The concentration used for COPC screening (the maximum detected concentration) is less than the risk-based concentration; the analyte is therefore not selected as a COPC.
- C. NSL: The chemical does not have an available risk-based concentration and therefore is selected as a COPC.
- D. FOD: The concentration used for COPC screening (the maximum detected concentration) is greater than the risk-based concentrations; however the chemical is detected in less than five percent of the samples and at low concentrations, therefore the analyte is not selected as a COPC.

2.3.1 COPC Selection Results

COPCs have been selected for both exposure areas combined (inner cove and outer cove) for each medium. In surface water the following chemicals were selected as COPCs because their maximum detected concentration is greater than their corresponding screening value: cis-1,2-dichloroethene, tetrachloroethene, trichloroethene, vinyl chloride, benzo(a)anthracene, benzo(a)pyrene, dibenz(a,h)anthracene, and dioxin (TEQ). Also in surface water lead is selected as a COPC because there was no screening value available. The selection of COPCs for surface water is presented in Table 6.

In sediment the following chemicals have been selected as COPCs because their maximum detected concentration is greater than their corresponding screening value: cis-1,2-dichloroethene, tetrachloroethene, trichloroethene, vinyl chloride, benzo(a)anthracene, benzo(a)pyrene, benzo(b)fluoranthene, dibenz(a,h)anthracene, indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene, aroclor-1254, arsenic, cadmium, chromium, copper, lead, mercury, nickel, silver, and dioxin (TEQ). Also in sediment s-butylbenzene is selected as a COPC because there was no screening value available. The selection of COPCs for sediment is presented in Table 7.

3.0 TOXICITY ASSESSMENT

3.1 TOXICITY ASSESSMENT

The purpose of the toxicity assessment is to characterize the relationship between the dose of COPC administered or received and the incidence of adverse health effects in the exposed population. From this quantitative dose-response relationship, toxicity values (e.g., slope factors, reference dose values, or reference concentrations) are derived that can be used to estimate the likelihood of adverse effects as a function of human exposure to an agent. These toxicity values are used in the risk characterization process to estimate the potential for adverse effects occurring in humans at different exposure levels.

The dose-response relationship(s) for each chemical that has been selected as a COPC is presented in this section. The dose-response information may be divided into two major categories:

- Toxicity information associated with threshold (non-carcinogenic) health effects.
- Toxicity information concerning carcinogenicity, either from human epidemiologic data or from laboratory studies.

All the chemicals selected as COPCs are evaluated for potential *non-carcinogenic* health effects. In addition, any substance considered to be a *known*, *probable*, or *possible* human carcinogen is also evaluated for its potential carcinogenic effects. The classification of a chemical as a carcinogen does not preclude an evaluation of that same chemical for potential non-carcinogenic health risks, as all potentially carcinogenic chemicals may also exert non-carcinogenic health effects.

3.1.1 Dose-Response Assessment for Carcinogenic Effects

It has generally been assumed that carcinogenic effects are non-threshold effects (IRIS, 2003). This means that any dose, no matter how small, is assumed to pose a finite probability of generating a response. Thus, no dose of a carcinogen is thought to be risk-free. For carcinogenic effects, USEPA uses a two-part evaluation in which the substance is first assigned a weight-of-evidence classification, and then a slope factor (SF) or unit risk (UR) is calculated to reflect the carcinogenic potency.

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The weight-of-evidence evaluation involves determining the likelihood that the agent is a human carcinogen. USEPA has developed a system for characterizing the overall weight of evidence for a chemical's carcinogenicity based on the availability of animal, human, and other supportive data (USEPA, 1989a). The weight-of-evidence classification rates the likelihood that an agent is a human carcinogen. It qualitatively affects the interpretation of potential health risks. Three major factors are considered in characterizing the overall weight-of-evidence for carcinogenicity: (1) the quality of evidence from human studies, (2) the quality of evidence from animal studies, and (3) other supportive information, such as mutagenicity data and structure-activity data.

The USEPA final classification of the overall weight-of-evidence has the following five categories; these categories will be redefined when USEPA adopts the Final Guidelines for Carcinogen Risk Assessment:

Group A - Human Carcinogen. This category indicates there is sufficient evidence from epidemiological studies to support a causal association between an agent and human cancer.

Group B - Probable Human Carcinogen. This category generally indicates there is at least limited evidence from epidemiologic studies of carcinogenicity to humans (Group B1) or that, in the absence of data on humans, there is sufficient evidence of carcinogenicity in animals (Group B2).

Group C - Possible Human Carcinogen. This category indicates that there is limited evidence of carcinogenicity in animals in the absence of data on humans.

Group D - Not Classified. This category indicates that the evidence for carcinogenicity in animals is inadequate.

Group E - No Evidence of Carcinogenicity to Humans. This category indicates that there is evidence of noncarcinogenicity in at least two adequate animal tests in different species or in both epidemiologic and animal studies.

USEPA's draft revised guidelines for cancer risk assessment (USEPA, 1999) have been adopted as agency policy for cancer risk assessment. These guidelines contain a revised classification system for carcinogenic effects with the following classifications.

- Carcinogenic to humans
- Likely to be carcinogenic to humans
- Suggestive evidence of carcinogenicity, but not sufficient to assess human carcinogenic potential
- Data inadequate for an assessment of human carcinogenic potential
- Not likely to be carcinogenic in humans

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In IRIS, the weight of evidence classification for a given chemical may reflect either of the two classification schemes identified above.

CSF values are typically calculated for chemicals in Groups A, B1, B2, and “Carcinogenic to humans” and “Likely to be carcinogenic to humans”. Cancer dose-response values for chemicals in Group C are calculated on a case-by-case basis. The CSF is an estimate of the upper 95% Confidence Limit of the slope of the dose-response curve extrapolated to low doses.

For some chemicals, human epidemiologic data are the basis of an estimate of the carcinogenic potency, although the most common basis of these values is an animal study. The CSF is given in units of $(\text{mg}/\text{kg}/\text{day})^{-1}$ and is based upon the concept of a lifetime average daily dose. Oral CSFs are used to estimate the risks associated with exposure to carcinogens via ingestion. No SFs are available for the dermal route of exposure, but are instead calculated from oral SFs using the methodology described in Section 3.1.3.

The dose-response data used in this HHRA for carcinogenic effects are presented in Appendix B.

3.1.2 Dose-Response Assessment for Noncarcinogenic Effects

In contrast to carcinogens, noncarcinogens are believed to have threshold exposure levels below which adverse effects are not expected. USEPA has derived standards and guidelines based on acceptable levels of exposure for such compounds. Noncarcinogenic effects of concern on which many of the standards and guidelines are based include liver toxicity, reproductive effects, neurotoxicity, teratogenicity, and other chronic toxicities. Various criteria have been developed from experiments that can be used to estimate the dose-response relationship of noncarcinogens. Some of the same uncertainties involved in deriving cancer risk estimates (namely, selection of an appropriate data set and extrapolation of high-dose animal data to low-dose human exposure) are also involved in deriving noncarcinogenic dose-response criteria. Dose-response values used most often to evaluate noncarcinogenic effects are reference doses (RfDs).

The RfD, expressed in units of $\text{mg}/\text{kg}/\text{day}$, is defined as an estimate (with uncertainty spanning perhaps an order of magnitude or greater) of a daily exposure level for the human population, including sensitive subpopulations, that is likely to be without an appreciable risk of deleterious effects during a lifetime (USEPA, 1989). When available, the RfD is the dose-response criterion

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most appropriate for quantitatively estimating noncarcinogenic effects. The RfD is derived from the following equation:

$$RfD \text{ (mg/kg/day)} = \frac{\text{NOAEL or LOAEL}}{\text{UF and/or MF}}$$

The No Observable Adverse Effect Level (NOAEL) represents the dose of a chemical at which there are no statistically or biologically significant differences in the frequency of an adverse effect between the exposed population and its appropriate control. The Lowest Observable Adverse Effect Level (LOAEL) represents the lowest dose at which a statistically significant difference in the frequency of an effect is noted. Both the NOAEL and the LOAEL are reported in terms of mg/kg/day. An uncertainty factor (UF) of ten per type of uncertainty (e.g., extrapolation from animal sensitivity to human sensitivity, relationship between lowest adverse effect level and no adverse effect level) is used to account for interspecies and interspecies differences, severity of the adverse effect, whether the dose was an NOAEL or an LOAEL, and the adequacy of the data. The magnitude of the UF will therefore vary from chemical to chemical, ranging from 10 to 10,000. A modifying factor (MF), ranging from less than 1 to 10 may also be added to reflect qualitative uncertainties not explicitly addressed in the UFs. The toxicity endpoint upon which the RfD is derived and the UF and/or MF used in the calculation are presented in the dose-response tables. No RfDs are available for the dermal route of exposure but are instead calculated from oral RfDs using the methodology described in subsection 3.1.1 (USEPA, 2004).

The use of chronic RfDs to evaluate the potential for adverse health effects resulting from substantially less-than-lifetime exposures may be overly protective. Subchronic Reference Doses (RfD_{ss}) have been developed for many chemicals to evaluate the potential noncarcinogenic effects of limited duration exposures. RfD_{ss} s are similar to chronic RfDs; the distinction is the length of exposure duration. When available, RfD_{ss}/RfC_{ss} s are used in this risk assessment to evaluate noncarcinogenic effects to a construction worker. When RfD_{ss} s are unavailable, chronic RfDs are used to evaluate noncarcinogenic effects for these receptors.

The dose-response data for noncarcinogenic effects (RfDs) and their critical toxic effects are presented in Appendix B, for both chronic and subchronic effects.

3.1.3 Dermal Dose-Response Values

Cancer SFs and non-cancer RfDs were developed to evaluate risk associated with the dermal contact exposure route. In accordance with USEPA guidance (USEPA, 2001a), dermal dose-response values are calculated from oral dose-response values using an oral absorption factor. The oral absorption factor represents the amount of substance that is absorbed from the gastrointestinal tract following oral administration of a substance. The absorbed dose represents the amount of substance that is potentially available for biological interaction; it is this dose-response relationship that the toxicity of a dermally absorbed substance must be evaluated by. Thus, for potentially carcinogenic substances, the dermal dose-response value is calculated as follows:

$$SF_d = SF_{oral} / Oral ABS$$

The dermal dose-response value for evaluating non-carcinogenic effects is calculated as follows:

$$RfD_d = RfD_{oral} \times Oral ABS$$

The Oral ABS is the fraction of contaminant absorbed in the gastrointestinal tract (dimensionless) in the critical toxicity study. Chemical-specific Oral ABS values are published by USEPA (USEPA, 2004). In accordance with USEPA guidance (USEPA, 2004), oral dose-response values are only adjusted using an Oral ABS value if the COPC has an oral ABS value less than 50%. Otherwise, the oral dose-response value is used as the dermal dose-response value. Dermal SFs and RfDs are presented in Appendix B.

3.1.4 Sources of Dose-Response Values

The following hierarchy of sources for dose-response values has been utilized in identifying dose-response values for this HHRA.

Tier 1- IRIS (<http://www.epa.gov/iris/>). In accordance with USEPA guidance, the main source of dose-response values is the USEPA Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS), which is a database established by USEPA containing all validated data on many toxic substances found at hazardous waste Sites. This database was used to identify the SFs and RfDs applied in this risk assessment (USEPA, 2006).

Tier 2- NCEA's provisional peer reviewed toxicity values (PPRTVs). NCEA's PPRTVs are developed by the Superfund Technical Support Center (STSC) for the EPA Superfund program.

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STSC's reassessment of HEAST toxicity values, as well as development of PPRTVs in response to Regional or Headquarters Superfund program requests, are consistent with Agency practices on toxicity value development, use the most recent scientific literature, and are supported by both internal and external peer review, providing a high level of confidence in the use of these values in the Superfund Program.

Tier 3 - Other toxicity values

- Cal EPA's toxicity values. Cal EPA develops toxicity values for both cancer and non-cancer effects. Cal EPA toxicity values are obtained on the Cal EPA website at <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/risk/chemicalDB//index.asp>.
- ATSDR's MRLs address non-cancer effects only, and are available on the ATSDR website at <http://www.atsdr.cdc.gov/mrls.html>.
- Toxicity values remaining in current versions of HEAST (1997a).

In this HHRA, the majority of dose-response values used are published in IRIS. For some Site-related COPCs required dose-response data are only available as NCEA provisional values or from CAL-EPA. These dose-response values were used in this HHBRA in order to provide a more complete evaluation of potential risks.

For tetrachloroethylene, the toxicity values from Cal EPA and not the NCEA provisional values have been utilized.

Uncertainties related to the absence of dose-response data, particularly for COPCs for which the exposure pathway, which represents the only pathway or most significant exposure pathway, has no toxicity criterion, will be discussed in the risk assessment uncertainty analysis.

3.1.5 Exposure to Lead in Site Media

No dose-response values are published for potential exposures to lead. In the absence of dose-response data, USEPA recommends use of lead biokinetic uptake models to evaluate potential lead exposures. The biokinetic uptake models provide an estimate of blood lead levels in exposed populations. Risks for potential exposures to lead are characterized by comparing the estimated blood lead levels in exposed individuals to threshold blood lead levels that are protective for adverse health effects resulting from lead exposure.

4.0 EXPOSURE ASSESSMENT

4.1 DESCRIPTION OF CURRENT AND FORESEEABLE FUTURE SITE USE

The current and foreseeable future Site uses were identified in Section 1. In summary, under current conditions the Site is fenced and posted with signage reflecting the Rhode Island Department of Health (RIDOH) and RIDEM advisory concerning the safe uses of Mashapaug Pond (including the cove). The advisory (copy in Appendix B of the SIR) recommends that people do not do the following:

- Drink pond water,
- Eat fish caught in Mashapaug Pond,
- Swim, wade, play or bathe in pond water, and
- Boat whenever thick scum, algae mats, or foul odors occur on the pond.

These advisories are in place due to the high levels of bacteria (Fecal Coliform) following rainstorms, also blue green algae (cyanobacteria) found in the pond can produce toxins that can harm humans and animals that swim in or drink pond water during algae blooms. The fish consumption advisory was issued due to reported concentrations of PCBs and dioxins in sediment. Nonetheless, it is possible that trespassers gain access to the Site area.

The future use of the Site is commercial/industrial.

4.2 IDENTIFICATION OF POTENTIAL HUMAN RECEPTORS AND EXPOSURE PATHWAYS

This subsection describes the receptors, exposure pathways, exposure parameters and exposure points for the commercial/industrial worker and the trespasser. The potential receptor populations and exposure pathways were identified in Section 1. Therefore, this section focuses on identifying the exposure scenarios that are used to characterize health risks for the potential receptor populations and potentially complete pathways.

This step involves the identification of all relevant exposure pathways through which specific populations may be exposed (current and future) to contaminants at the site. An exposure pathway consists of four necessary elements: 1) a source or mechanism of chemical release; 2) a transport or retention medium; 3) a point of human contact; and 4) a route of exposure at the point of contact (USEPA, 1989a).

Exposures were evaluated based on two scenarios, the Reasonable Maximum Exposure (RME) and Central Tendency (CT) scenarios. The RME and CT scenarios are characterized by coupling the contaminant concentrations with conservative exposure parameters developed for each exposure scenario. The CT exposure is the typical or average exposure that would be expected in a population. The RME is the highest exposure that is reasonably expected to occur at a site. The RME and CT scenarios are summarized in Table 8 thru 11 and are discussed in sections below, and results are described in the text. Exposure parameters are obtained from USEPA guidance (USEPA, 1997a) and other USEPA-approved sources. In general, RME parameters represent 95th percentile values and CT parameters represent mean values.

4.2.1 Receptor Exposure Scenarios for Surface Water and Sediment

Exposure parameters for the RME were selected from USEPA guidance documents (USEPA, 1994; 1997; 2004) and were based on professional judgment considering the site-specific exposure conditions. This subsection describes the exposure scenarios and RME exposure parameters in detail. Exposure parameters for the CT were based on the RME values, with the following modifications:

- CT values for incidental ingestion of sediment, and surface water were identified as one-half the RME values, based on USEPA Region I guidance (USEPA, 1994) which recommends using one-half the RME value as the CT value for incidental soil ingestion.
- CT values for sediment dermal adherence were the recommended CT parameters from USEPA RAGS Part E guidance (USEPA, 2004).
- The RME values assume that a receptor uses the Site for all of their outdoor activities (e.g., recreational play/exploration, recreational angling, or subsistence angling). The CT parameters accommodate the assumption that a more “typical” or “average” receptor would spend a portion of their outdoor time at the Site (i.e., would access other, non-Site related areas for recreational purposes).

Commercial/Industrial Worker

Although the site is currently unoccupied a potentially future use would include commercial/industrial use. Although it would be unlikely, commercial/industrial workers could potentially wade in Mashapaug Pond. Potential exposures to surface water and aquatic (submerged) sediment by incidental ingestion and dermal contact could occur during wading.

Cancer and non-cancer risk estimates are calculated separately for each of the exposure media and exposure points. The risks for each medium are summed to derive a total risk for surface water and sediment at each exposure point.

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The RME and CT exposure parameters for surface water are presented in Tables 8 and 10, for sediment in Tables 9 and 11.

Exposure Duration. For both the RME and CT scenarios, it is assumed that the commercial/industrial worker remains at the same place of employment over a 25-year period (USEPA, 2002).

Exposure Frequency. It is assumed that a commercial/industrial worker visits the water bodies for wading only mid May through mid September. It is further assumed that during summer months, is wading defined as standing or walking in water to a depth of the knees. It is assumed that a commercial/industrial worker wades in the pond once a week from mid May to mid September for a total of 17 times per year.

Exposure Time and Event Frequency. Exposures to surface water during wading activities are assumed to occur 1 hour per event, with 1 event per day exposed (i.e., 1 hour per day), based on the recommended exposure time for recreational swimming (USEPA, 1997). The swimming value would likely overestimate wading time.

Body Weight. Body weight values for adults are based on values recommended in USEPA guidance (USEPA, 1994).

Incidental Ingestion Rate and Fraction Ingested. The incidental ingestion rate for surface water is based on the recommended value for incidental ingestion of water during swimming of 50 ml per hour (USEPA, 1988). The fraction ingested parameter for surface water is 100%, indicating that 100% of surface water intake on the day-exposed is assumed to occur at the Site. Once again, the water ingestion estimate for swimming likely overestimates ingestion for a wading scenario.

Human exposure parameter values specifically applicable to sediment are not provided in USEPA Region I or USEPA national guidance. Since incidental ingestion exposure to soil (or sediment) primarily occurs through hand-to-mouth transfer of material that has adsorbed to the skin, it is unlikely that ingestion exposure to COPCs in submerged sediment would occur through hand-mouth contact because sediment would wash off of the hand while the hand was being removed from the water. Nonetheless, it is possible that some sediment would adhere to the skin when

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leaving a water body (i.e., some sediment may not wash off), and it is possible that sediment entrained in the surface water could be ingested if surface water is incidentally ingested.

Incidental ingestion values for soil may be used for sediment. However, values for soil are generally considered conservative for sediment because: 1) The mechanism of exposure to sediment is different from soil, resulting in less particle adherence to the skin and lower dermal and ingestion exposures, as outline above; and 2) soil incidental ingestion rate values are based on daily intakes from all sources of soil and sediment; it is not generally appropriate to assume that a receptor's total daily intake of soil and sediment is derived from sediment on the days of sediment exposure. Given these considerations, the soil ingestion rates published by USEPA Region I (USEPA, 1994) are used as sediment ingestion rates, and the fraction ingested parameter for sediment of 100% is applied for the commercial/industrial worker.

Dermal Surface Area and Adherence Factor. Surface water exposures for the commercial/industrial worker would involve contact with only the lower legs, feet, and hands.

Exposures to aquatic sediments that are submerged beneath the water are unlikely to be substantial. In order for dermal absorption of COPCs from sediment to occur, the material must adhere to the skin (USEPA, 2004). Sediment that is submerged would not adhere to skin, as the surrounding surface water would prevent binding of the sediment to the skin. In addition, when a body part that contacts sediment is removed from the surface water body, the majority of sediment would wash off, thereby preventing adherence of the material. Hence, although dermal exposures to COPCs in sediment are likely to be negligible, they are quantified to account for the possibility that some sediment may remain adhered to the skin following contact with surface water.

Exposure parameter values for soil may be used for sediment. However, exposure parameter values for soil are generally too conservative for sediment as outlined above. Therefore, dermal surface area and adherence values are based on the following:

- Adult wader: Body surface area values for feet, lower legs, and hands (average of 50th percentile values for males), and RAGS Part E resident default values for soil adherence for sediment exposure. The choice of these values indicates that upper legs, arms, and face would not contact sediment.

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Trespasser

Although the site is currently surrounded by a fence, and signs are posted along the fence advising people not to enter the Site. Trespassers may circumvent the fence and enter the Site for various activities. It is assumed that area trespassers would include older children (ages 7 through 18), and adults (assumed ages 19 through 30). It is also assumed that a younger child (ages 1 through 6) would not trespass onto the site and therefore will not be evaluated in this HHRA. Potential exposures to surface water and aquatic (submerged) sediment by incidental ingestion and dermal contact may occur during wading, or swimming. It is assumed that a potential trespasser could swim or wade in either the inner cove or outer cove. However, realistically, swimming and wading are more likely to occur outside the cove. In the summer months, which is when swimming and wading are likely to occur, the cove becomes covered with aquatic vegetation making it a less desirable place for wading or swimming as compared to the outside the cove. Also the depth of water in the inner cove is relatively shallow (generally less than 3 feet during the summer) which would make swimming difficult.

Cancer and non-cancer risk estimates are calculated separately for each of the exposure media and exposure points. The risks for each medium are summed to derive a total risk for surface water and sediment at each exposure point.

The trespasser RME and CT exposure parameters for surface water are presented in Tables 8 and 10, for sediment in Tables 9 and 11.

Exposure Duration. For the RME scenario, it is assumed that the trespasser is an area resident who is raised at and remains at the same residence over a 30-year period (USEPA, 1994). The 30-year duration is segregated into three age periods: young-child (ages 1 through 6) for 6 years (not evaluated); older child (ages 7 through 18) for 12 years; and adult (ages 19 through 30) for 12 years. The CT exposure duration values are based on the recommended CT parameters for exposure duration published in USEPA RAGS Part E of 9 years. The 9-year exposure duration value was segregated as follows: young child (2 years); older child (3 years); and adult (4 years).

Exposure Frequency. It is assumed that a trespasser visits the water bodies for wading and swimming mid May through mid September. It is further assumed that during summer months, wading (defined as standing or walking in water to a depth of the knees) occurs more frequently

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than swimming (defined as total submersion of the body in water). The exposure frequency associated with these various activities is broken down as follows:

Activity	RME Frequency / Period	RME Total No. Days per Year	
		Adolescent Trespasser	Adult Trespasser
Swimming	1x/week: mid May – mid Sep	17	17
Wading	2x/week: mid May – mid Sep	34	34
Total Days per Year of Water Bodies Exposure	3x/week: mid May – mid Sep	51	51

Activity	CT Frequency / Period	CT Total No. Days per Year	
		Adolescent Trespasser	Adult Trespasser
Swimming	1x/week: mid May – mid Sep	17	17
Wading	1x/week: mid May – mid Sep	17	17
Total Days per Year of Water Bodies Exposure	2x/week: mid May – mid Sep	34	34

The exposure frequency during the summer months assumes that wading and swimming each occur on the same day, such that a total of three visits to the water body occur each week for RME and a total of two visits to the water body for CT.

Contact with submerged sediment is not likely to be substantial under any of the scenarios, as explained under “Ingestion Rate” below. However, if contact with sediment were to occur, it would be during wading activities when a person is standing in the water (i.e., standing in the sediment), and not when a person is actively swimming (i.e., when body parts do not contact the sediment for more than a minute or two). However, it is assumed here that on days when swimming occurs, sediment is contacted at the same rate as on those days when only wading occurs. A person would likely contact sediment on swimming days when they made they wade into and out of the water and as they take breaks from active swimming. During the breaks form active swimming, person may be standing in water, with most of their body immersed, with feet contacting sediment. Therefore, the exposure frequency for sediment is based on the exposure frequency for wading (51 RME and 34 CT days per year for adults/older child). The exposure

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frequency for surface water is based on the total frequency for wading and swimming (68 RME and 51 CT days per year).

Exposure Time and Event Frequency. Exposures to surface water during swimming or wading activities are assumed to occur 1 hour per event, 1 event per day (i.e., 1 hour per day), based on the recommended exposure time for recreational swimming (USEPA, 1997).

Body Weight. Body weight values for young children and adults are based on values recommended in USEPA guidance (USEPA, 1994). Body weight values for older children are based on the average of 50th percentile body weights for males ages 7 through 18 (USEPA, 1997).

Incidental Ingestion Rate and Fraction Ingested. The incidental ingestion rate for surface water is based on the recommended value for incidental ingestion of water during swimming of 50 ml per hour (USEPA, 1988). The fraction ingested parameter for surface water is 100%, indicating that 100% of surface water intake on the day-exposed is assumed to occur at the Site.

Human exposure parameter values specifically applicable to sediment are not provided in USEPA Region I or USEPA national guidance. Since incidental ingestion exposure to soil (or sediment) primarily occurs through hand-to-mouth transfer of material that has adsorbed to the skin, it is unlikely that ingestion exposure to COPCs in submerged sediment would occur through hand-mouth contact because sediment would wash off of the hand while the hand was being removed from the water. Nonetheless, it is possible that some sediment would adhere to the skin when leaving a water body (i.e., some sediment may not wash off), and it is possible that sediment entrained in the surface water could be ingested if surface water is incidentally ingested.

Incidental ingestion values for soil may be used for sediment. However, values for soil are generally considered conservative for sediment because: 1) The mechanism of exposure to sediment is different from soil, resulting in less particle adherence to the skin and lower dermal and ingestion exposures, as outline above; and 2) soil incidental ingestion rate values are based on daily intakes from all sources of soil and sediment; it is not generally appropriate to assume that a receptor's total daily intake of soil and sediment is derived from sediment on the days of sediment exposure. Nonetheless, it is possible that some receptors could spend most of their outdoor recreational time at the cove's edge rather than at their own yard. Given these considerations, the

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soil ingestion rates published by USEPA Region I (USEPA, 1994) are used as sediment ingestion rates, and the fraction ingested parameter for sediment of 100% is applied for the trespasser.

Dermal Surface Area and Adherence Factor. The dermal surface area for surface water is different between wading and swimming exposures. Wading exposures for the trespasser would involve contact with only the lower legs, feet, and hands, whereas swimming exposures would involve contact with the entire body. For adults and older children, the surface water exposures are quantified using the frequency-weighted average dermal surface area associated with wading and swimming. These weighted average surface area values reflect the relative frequencies of wading and swimming activities and they are presented in Tables 8 and 10.

Exposures to aquatic sediments that are submerged beneath the water are unlikely to be substantial. In order for dermal absorption of COPCs from sediment to occur, the material must adhere to the skin (USEPA, 2004). Sediment that is submerged would not adhere to skin, as the surrounding surface water would prevent binding of the sediment to the skin. In addition, when a body part that contacts sediment is removed from the surface water body, the majority of sediment would wash off, thereby preventing adherence of the material. Hence, although dermal exposures to COPCs in sediment are likely to be negligible, they are quantified to account for the possibility that some sediment may remain adhered to the skin following contact with surface water.

Exposure parameter values for soil may be used for sediment. However, exposure parameter values for soil are generally too conservative for sediment as outlined above. Therefore, dermal surface area and adherence values are based on the following:

- Older child and adult wader: Body surface area values for feet, lower legs, and hands (average of 50th percentile values for males), and RAGS Part E resident default values for soil adherence for sediment exposure. These values account for the fact that upper legs, arms, and face would not contact sediment.

4.3 IDENTIFICATION OF EXPOSURE POINTS AND EXPOSURE ROUTES

For the purpose of this HHRA two separate exposure points were evaluated for each receptor. The exposure points are the inner cove and outer cove. The inner cove is defined as the area which is contained by the two peninsulas, which includes locations SW/SED16, SW/SED17, SW/SED18, SW/SED19, SW/SED20, SW/SED21, SW/SED22, SW/SED23, SW/SED24, SW/SED25, SW/SED26, SW/SED27, SED28, SED29, SED30, SED31, SED32, and SD-1001 threw SD-1005.

The outer cove is defined as the area from the two peninsulas to just beyond the property line, which includes locations SW/SED10, SW11, SW/SED12, and SED13. Sample locations SED11, SED14, and SED15 are not include in the outer cove exposure point. The depth of surface water at these locations is 6 feet or greater. As previously discussed, contact to sediment is most likely to occur during wading activities when a person is standing in the water (i.e., standing in the sediment), and not when a person is actively swimming, therefore contact to sediment under 6 or more feet of water is assumed not to occur.

4.4 IDENTIFICATION AND ESTIMATION OF EXPOSURE POINT CONCENTRATION (EPC)

A single concentration is selected as representative of the actual concentration for each COPC in a given medium for a given exposure point. This value, called the EPC, is used in the estimates of health risks at the site. An EPC is selected for every COPC identified in the screening process described earlier.

For the RME the 95% Upper Confidence Limit (UCL) on the mean is typically used as the EPC. There are two exceptions to this rule. In the case where the 95% UCL is greater than the maximum detected concentration; and/or if there are fewer than 10 samples in a data set (the UCL is not calculated). For these two situations, the maximum detected concentration should be used as the RME EPC.

For the CT the arithmetic mean is typically used as the EPC. In the case where arithmetic mean is greater than the maximum detected concentration the maximum detected concentration is used as the CT EPC.

A summary of the calculation of EPC for surface water and sediment is presented in Tables 12 and 13 respectively. 95% UCLs were calculated using USEPA's Pro UCL software; documentation on the calculation of 95% UCLs is presented in Appendix C.

4.5 QUANTIFICATION OF EXPOSURES

For each of the potentially exposed populations a COPC intake was calculated. Population-related variables were selected that describe the characteristics associated with individual receptors in that population. For example, intake is dependent upon contact rate, age, body

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weight, body surface area, exposure frequency, exposure duration, and averaging time. When possible, variables such as age, body weight, and body surface area will be selected from USEPA guidance documents, including "Dermal Exposure Assessment: Principles and Applications" (USEPA, 2004) and "The Exposure Factors Handbook" (USEPA, 1998).

The general equation for calculating chemical intake from the various media is:

$$\frac{ADI = C \times CR \times EF \times ED \times CF}{BW \times AT}$$

Where

ADI	=	average daily chemical intake, chemical, media and receptor specific
C	=	chemical concentration, media specific
CR	=	contact rate, media specific
EF	=	exposure frequency, population specific
ED	=	exposure duration, population specific
CF	=	conversion factor, media specific
BW	=	body weight of hypothetically exposed individual
AT	=	averaging time (for carcinogens, AT=70 years x 365 days per year; for noncarcinogens, AT=ED x 365 days per year).

Intakes for all potential exposure pathways identified for this site will be calculated per Section 6 of RAGS Part A (USEPA, 1989) and RAGS Part E (USEPA, 2004). Specific algorithms for calculation of intakes are presented in Tables 8 - 11. Intake calculations are documented in Appendix D.

Due to the uncertainties associated with characterization of dermal exposure risks to PAHs and dioxin in surface water, PAHs and dioxin in surface water were excluded from the dermal exposure pathway. Potential risks associated with dermal exposures to PAHs and dioxin in surface water are discussed in Appendix E.

5.0 HUMAN HEALTH RISK CHARACTERIZATION

Calculated risks to each receptor were then compared to the remedial objectives as outlined in the Remediation Regulations (RIDEM, 2004):

1. The excess lifetime cancer risk for each carcinogenic substance does not exceed 1×10^{-6} and the cumulative excess lifetime cancer risk (ELCR) posed by the site does not exceed 1×10^{-5} ;
2. The hazard index for each substance does not exceed a hazard index of 1 and the cumulative hazard index posed by the contaminated-site does not exceed 1 for any target organ.

Risk summaries for both the RME and CT scenarios are presented in Tables 14 and Table 15 respectively. Risk calculations are presented in Appendix D.

Outer Cove

The risk characterization results for the Outer Cove are summarized below:

- The RME and CT cumulative and individual chemical HI values for the Industrial/Commercial worker and the trespasser exposures to surface water and sediment in the Outer Cove are below the target risk level.
- The RME and CT cumulative and individual chemical ELCR for the Industrial/Commercial worker exposures to surface water and sediment in the Outer Cove are below the target risk levels.
- The CT cumulative and individual chemical ELCR for the trespasser for exposure to surface water and sediment in the Outer Cove are below the target risk levels.
- The RME cumulative ELCR for the trespasser in the Outer Cove meets the target risk level of 1×10^{-5} ; however, the RME individual chemical cancer risk for arsenic in sediment is greater than the individual chemical risk limit of 1×10^{-6} .
- In summary, the Outer Cove risks meet the risk management criteria and no remediation would be required for the RME and CT Industrial/Commercial worker scenario and the CT trespasser scenario. However, for the RME trespasser scenario, the arsenic ELCR of 1.6×10^{-6} is above the individual chemical target risk of 1×10^{-6} .

Inner Cove

The risk characterization results for the Inner Cove are summarized below:

- For the Inner Cove RME and CT scenarios, there are no individual chemicals which have a HI greater than one, and the cumulative HI for each receptor is less than 1 for any target organ, indicating that the non-cancer risks meet the target risk levels.
- The RME and CT cumulative and individual chemical ELCR for the Industrial/Commercial worker exposures to surface water and sediment in the Inner Cove meet the target risk levels.
- The Inner Cove CT cumulative ELCR for the adolescent trespasser and adult trespasser are each 1×10^{-6} , giving the trespasser a cumulative receptor risk of 2×10^{-6} (below the cumulative risk limit). However, the Inner Cove CT individual chemical cancer risk for dioxin TEQ for the adolescent and adult trespasser combined is greater than the individual chemical cancer risk limit of 1×10^{-6} .

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- The Inner Cove RME cumulative ELCR for the adolescent trespasser and adult trespasser are 2×10^{-5} and 1×10^{-5} , respectively, giving the trespasser a cumulative receptor risk of 3×10^{-5} (above the cumulative risk limit). Dioxin TEQ is the largest contributor to the cumulative ELCR. Also, for the RME combined adolescent and adult trespasser scenario the individual carcinogenic substance ELCR for TCE, vinyl chloride, benzo(a)pyrene, arsenic and dioxin TEQ are greater than 1×10^{-6} (above the risk limit).

In summary, the RME and CT ELCR and Hazard Index values for the Industrial/Commercial Worker for both the Outer Cove and the Inner Cove meet the Remediation Regulations risk limits. The RME and CT Hazard Index values for the Trespasser for the Outer Cove and Inner Cove meet the Remediation Regulations limits. However, the RME and CT ELCR for the trespasser exceed at least one of the Remediation Regulation Limits for cancer risk at both the Outer Cove and the Inner Cove. Dioxin TEQ in sediment is the largest cancer risk contributor for the Inner Cove exposure scenarios.

5.1 EVALUATION OF LEAD IN SITE MEDIA

Blood lead levels were calculated for the trespasser and commercial/industrial worker exposure scenarios using USEPA's adult biokinetic uptake model (USEPA, 2003). This model was used to estimate blood lead levels in these receptor populations that could result from potential exposure to lead in sediment. Although USEPA publishes an integrated exposure uptake biokinetic uptake (IEUBK) model for children, that model is specifically designed and calibrated to characterize blood lead levels in children younger than age 7 who are assumed to be exposed to lead-containing soil at a high frequency over long periods (e.g., 12 months per year, over several years). The IEUBK model for young children is not applicable to this Site because potential exposures to lead would occur to children over age 6 and to adults, infrequently, via contact with sediment.

The adult biokinetic model calculations are presented in Tables 16 and 17. The model calculations are based on the following:

- Equation 1 is used to estimate blood lead levels. This equation excludes contribution of lead intake from fugitive dust emissions from the Site, and is the appropriate algorithm to use since dust cannot be liberated from sediment;
- The sediment EPC is 551 mg/kg;
- With the exception of the sediment exposure frequency parameters that are applicable to the commercial/industrial worker and trespasser exposure scenarios (Tables 16 and 17), the biokinetic model inputs are the default variables provided in the lead model guidance (USEPA, 2003);

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- Two blood lead levels were calculated for each receptor scenario using a range of geometric standard deviation (GSD_i) and baseline blood lead levels. This provides a range of estimated blood lead levels for highly sensitive and less sensitive populations.

USEPA indicates that blood lead levels should be compared to a target blood level of 10 ug/deciliter (dL), and that the probability of blood lead levels exceeding this threshold value should not exceed 5%. The target blood lead level is a multi-agency goal that has been designated by the US Centers for Disease Control (CDC) and Agency of Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR) as a level of concern to protect sensitive populations such as neonates, infants, and children. This threshold blood lead level is applied in the adult lead model to ensure that females who may be pregnant are adequately protected. Specifically, the 95th percentile blood lead level among fetuses of females is compared to the 10 ug/dL threshold level.

As indicated in Table 16, the biokinetic modeling results for trespassers are as follows:

The estimated blood lead levels in trespassers assumed to be exposed to lead in sediment range from 1.7 ug/dL to 1.9 ug/dL. These blood lead levels are applicable to males and females of non-child bearing age.

The estimated 95th percentile blood lead levels among fetuses of females range from 5.1 ug/dL to 6.7 ug/dL, and the probability that fetal blood lead concentrations would exceed the 10 ug/dL threshold level range from 0.6% to 1.7%. These blood lead levels are applicable to females of child-bearing age.

The results of this evaluation indicates that lead in sediment would not pose health risks of concern to trespassers.

As indicated in Table 17, the biokinetic modeling results for commercial/industrial workers are as follows:

The estimated blood lead levels in trespassers assumed to be exposed to lead in sediment range from 1.6 ug/dL to 1.8 ug/dL. These blood lead levels are applicable to males and females of non-child bearing age.

The estimated 95th percentile blood lead levels among fetuses of females range from 4.8 ug/dL to 6.2 ug/dL, and the probability that fetal blood lead concentrations would exceed the 10 ug/dL threshold level range from 0.4% to 1.4%. These blood lead levels are applicable to females of child-bearing age.

The results of this evaluation indicates that lead in sediment would not pose health risks of concern to commercial/industrial workers.

6.0 UNCERTAINTY

Due to the uncertainty associated with the potential human skin contact (dermal) exposure to PAHs and dioxins and furans in surface water the dermal exposure pathway for PAHs and dioxins and furans in surface water was not evaluated in the this report. There are a number of uncertainties associated with the dermal exposure pathway for dioxins and furans in surface water, including:

- Surface water is a dynamic exposure medium. As flow rates vary with precipitation events, the amount of suspended particulate matter (aquatic sediments especially) also varies. Sampling of surface water at a few points in time provides snapshots of conditions, but may not provide representative data for long-term exposure.
- PAHs and dioxins and furans have low water solubility and have an affinity for particulate matter and organic carbon. Dioxins and furans could be associated with suspended particulate matter as well as the dissolved phase. The available surface water samples were not filtered and, therefore, represent PAH and dioxin and furan concentrations that are not specifically representative of dissolved phase concentrations.
- The diffusion-based dermal exposure assessment model is based on an assumed dissolved-phase compound being present in water that is contacting the skin. The available surface water data may over-estimate the dissolved phase concentrations in surface water.
- The diffusion-based dermal exposure assessment model (from RAGS Part E) utilizes estimated permeability constants (K_p) for PAHs and dioxin and furan compounds. However, PAHs and dioxin's physical characteristics are identified by USEPA as being outside the Effective Prediction Domain (EPD) for the model used to estimate K_p values.

Appendix E presents an uncertainty analysis that evaluates the potential contribution to risks if the PAH and dioxin surface water data are included in the risk calculations. As indicated in Appendix E, the estimated cancer risks would increase, and in that scenario, surface water dermal contact would become the predominant ELCR contributor

The presence of PAHs and dioxins in sediment indicates that additional evaluation should be conducted to address potential bioaccumulation of those compounds in biota such as fish in the cove. These compounds have the potential to accumulate in biota, and consumption of biota could potentially result in exposure. Given the relatively small area of impacted sediments, consumption of biota may, however, represent a minimal potential exposure pathway. Under current conditions, consumption of fish from Mashapaug Pond is discouraged by the RIDEM/RIDOH advisory.

7.0 CONCLUSIONS

In summary, the RME and CT ELCR and Hazard Index values for the Industrial/Commercial Worker for both the Outer Cove and the Inner Cove meet the Remediation Regulations risk limits. Therefore, no remediation of surface water or sediment is required for the Industrial/Commercial scenario. The RME and CT Hazard Index values for the trespasser for the Outer Cove and Inner Cove meet the Remediation Regulations limits. However, the RME and CT ELCR for the trespasser exceed at least one of the Remediation Regulation Limits for cancer risk at both the Outer Cove and the Inner Cove. TCE, vinyl chloride, benzo(a)pyrene, arsenic and dioxin TEQ in sediment of the Inner Cove each contribute cancer risk greater than one in one million. For the Outer Cove, only arsenic contributes cancer risk greater than one in one million, and it is not certain that the arsenic concentrations are Site-related.

8.0 REFERENCES

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FIGURES

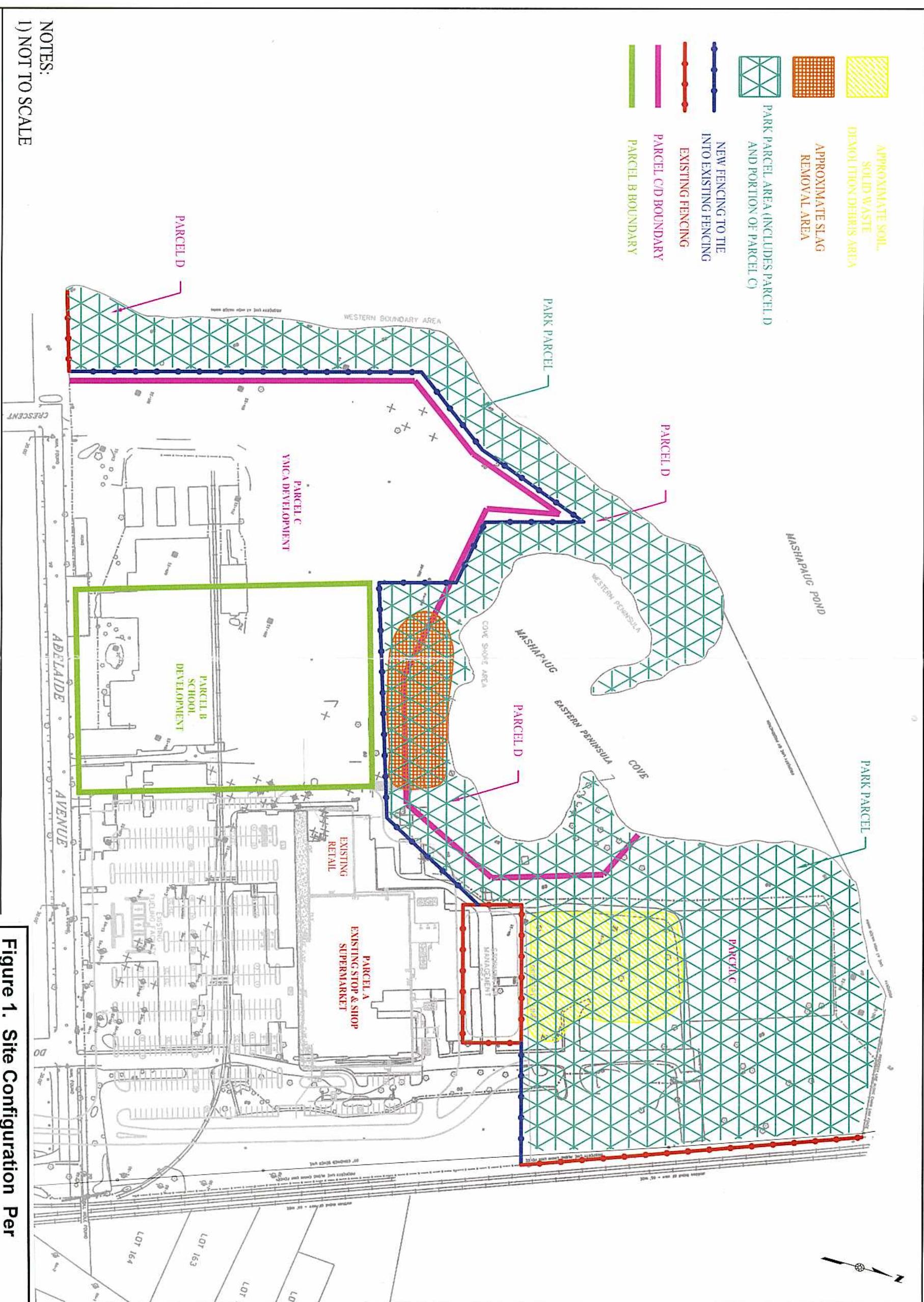
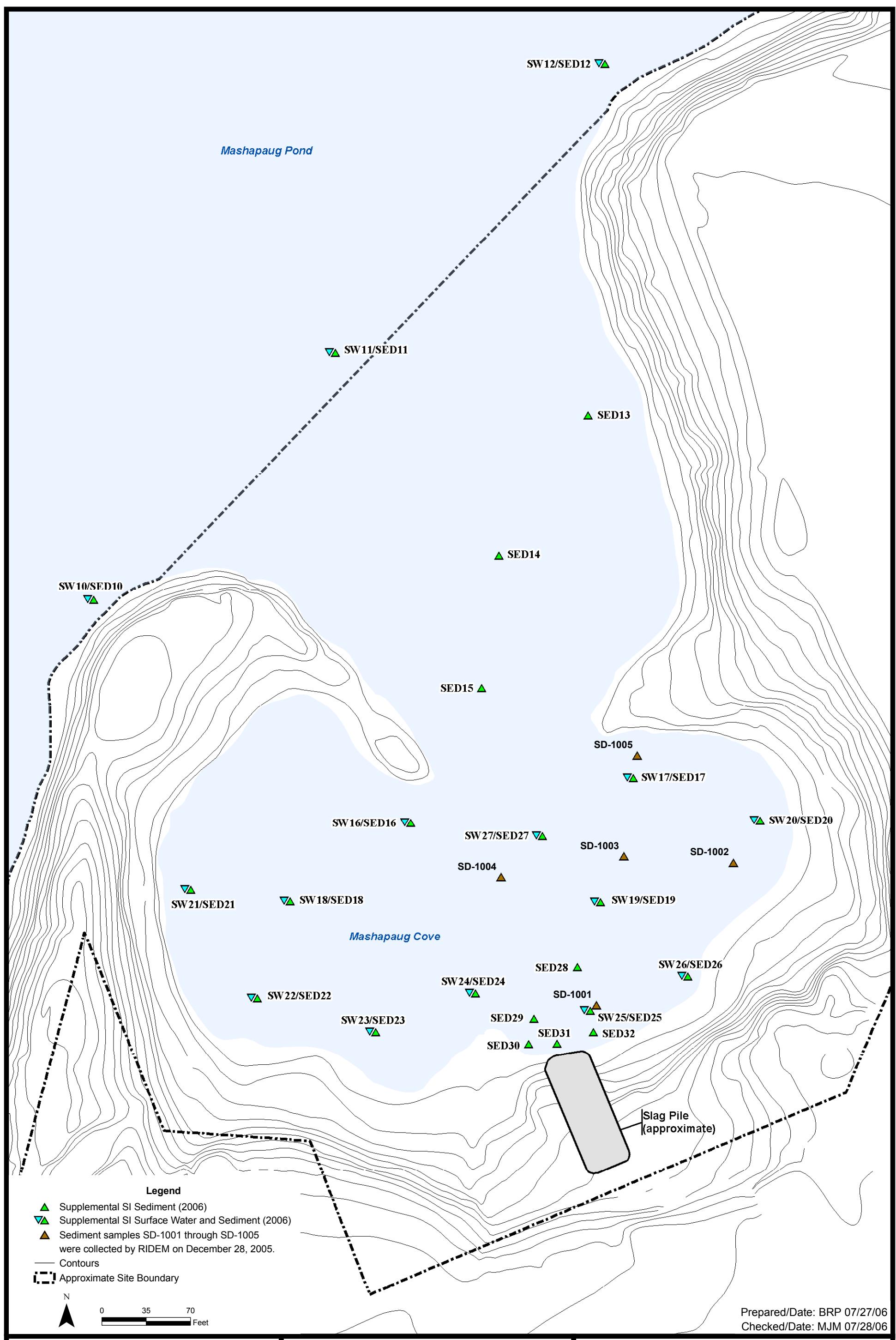


Figure 1. Site Configuration Per Exhibit A of March 2006 Consent Order

333 Adelaide Avenue

Providence, Rhode Island



TABLES

Table 1
Surface Water Data - Detected Parameters
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
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Parameter	Frequency of Detection	Range of Non Detects		Range of Detected Concentrations		Average of Samples	SW10 6/21/2006	SW11 6/21/2006	SW12 6/21/2006	SW16 6/21/2006	SW17 6/21/2006	SW18 6/21/2006	SW19 6/21/2006
Volatile Organics (mg/L)													
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	11 / 15	0.001	- 0.001	0.001	- 0.0018	0.0012	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0016	0.0018	0.0013	0.0014
1,1-Dichloroethane	5 / 15	0.001	- 0.001	0.001	- 0.0014	0.00073	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0011	0.0014	<0.001	0.001
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	2 / 15	0.001	- 0.001	0.001	- 0.0011	0.00057	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	15 / 15			0.0015	- 0.0108	0.0046	0.0022	0.0108	0.0015	0.0045	0.0045	0.0048	0.0062
Ethylbenzene	3 / 15	0.001	- 0.001	0.001	- 0.001	0.00060	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Tetrachloroethene	1 / 15	0.001	- 0.001	0.0012	- 0.0012	0.00055	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0012
Toluene	12 / 15	0.001	- 0.001	0.0011	- 0.0043	0.0023	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0043	0.0043	0.0024	0.0034
Trichloroethene	11 / 15	0.001	- 0.001	0.001	- 0.0029	0.0013	<0.001	0.0023	<0.001	0.001	0.001	0.0015	0.0029
Vinyl chloride	10 / 15	0.001	- 0.001	0.001	- 0.0021	0.0012	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0015	0.0013	0.0013	0.0021
Xylene, M&P-	5 / 15	0.002	- 0.002	0.002	- 0.0028	0.0015	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.0026	0.0024	<0.002	0.002
Xylene, O-	3 / 15	0.001	- 0.001	0.001	- 0.0012	0.00062	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0011	0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Xylenes, Total	15 / 15			0.003	- 0.004	0.0031	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.0037	0.0034	0.003	0.003
Semivolatile Organics (mg/L)													
Benz(a)anthracene	1 / 15	0.0002	- 0.0002	0.0002	- 0.0002	0.00011	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0002
Benz(a)pyrene	1 / 15	0.0002	- 0.0002	0.00024	- 0.00024	0.00011	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.00024
Benz(g,h,i)perylene	1 / 15	0.0002	- 0.0002	0.00038	- 0.00038	0.00012	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.00038
Chrysene	1 / 15	0.0002	- 0.0002	0.00023	- 0.00023	0.00011	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.00023
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	1 / 15	0.0002	- 0.0002	0.00031	- 0.00031	0.00011	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.00031
Naphthalene	4 / 15	0.0002	- 0.0002	0.0002	- 0.0003	0.00014	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Pesticides/PCBs (mg/L)													
4,4'-DDT	1 / 3	0.000050	- 0.000050	0.000080	- 0.000080	0.000043		0.00008					<0.00005
Metals, Total (mg/L)													
Chromium	3 / 15	0.02	- 0.02	0.034	- 0.06	0.017	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.06	<0.02
Copper	5 / 15	0.02	- 0.02	0.023	- 0.126	0.030	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.099	0.029
Lead	5 / 15	0.005	- 0.005	0.0083	- 0.0318	0.0089	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.0318	0.0121
Silver	3 / 15	0.005	- 0.005	0.005	- 0.008	0.0033	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.008	<0.005
Zinc	4 / 15	0.05	- 0.05	0.068	- 0.146	0.046	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.068
Inorganics (mg/L)													
Hardness	15 / 15			67	- 87.3	78	70.8	71.9	67	78.4	73.6	87.3	76.1
Dioxins/Furans (mg/L)													
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD	3 / 3			2.4E-08	- 4.3E-08	0.000000037		0.000000024					0.000000043
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	1 / 3	0.00000001	- 1E-08	1.3E-08	- 1.3E-08	0.000000077		<0.00000001					<0.00000001
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	1 / 3	0.00000001	- 1E-08	5.1E-08	- 5.1E-08	0.000000020		<0.00000001					<0.00000001
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	1 / 3	0.00000001	- 1E-08	4.6E-08	- 4.6E-08	0.000000019		<0.00000001					<0.00000001
2,3,7,8-TCDD	1 / 3	2E-09	- 2.1E-09	3.1E-09	- 3.1E-09	0.000000017		<0.000000021					<0.000000002
2,3,7,8-TCDF	1 / 3	2E-09	- 2.1E-09	8.9E-09	- 8.9E-09	0.000000037		<0.000000021					<0.000000002
OCDD	3 / 3			0.00000018	- 3.5E-07	0.00000028		0.00000018					0.00000032
Total HpCDD	3 / 3				4.3E-08	- 7.2E-08	0.000000059	0.000000043					0.000000072
Total HpCDF	3 / 3					1.2E-08	- 2.1E-08	0.000000015	0.000000012				0.000000021
Total HxCDD	1 / 3	0.00000001	- 1E-08	6.4E-08	- 6.4E-08	0.000000025		<0.00000001					<0.00000001
Total PeCDD	1 / 3	0.00000001	- 1E-08	4.6E-08	- 4.6E-08	0.000000019		<0.00000001					<0.00000001
Total PeCDF	1 / 3	0.00000001	- 1E-08	2.9E-08	- 2.9E-08	0.000000013		<0.00000001					<0.00000001
Total TCDD	1 / 3	2E-09	- 2.1E-09	3.1E-09	- 3.1E-09	0.000000002		<0.000000021					<0.000000002
Total TCDF	2 / 3	2.1E-09	- 2.1E-09	3.4E-09	- 3.2E-08	0.0000000122		<0.000000021					0.000000034
TEQ-Mammal	3 / 3			1.2764E-08	- 6.221E-08	0.000000029		0.000000013					0.000000013

< - Compound not detected, value is detection limit.

mg/L milligrams per liter

Table 1
Surface Water Data - Detected Parameters
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Parameter	SW20 6/21/2006	SW21 6/21/2006	SW22 6/21/2006	SW23 6/21/2006	SW24 6/21/2006	SW25 6/22/2006	SW26 6/22/2006	SW27 6/22/2006
Volatile Organics (mg/L)								
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<0.001	0.0012	0.001	0.001	0.0013	0.0018	0.0015	0.0018
1,1-Dichloroethane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0012	<0.001	0.0013
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0011
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.0025	0.0054	0.0044	0.0044	0.0059	0.0045	0.0025	0.0054
Ethylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.001
Tetrachloroethene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Toluene	0.0017	0.0011	0.0014	0.0019	0.0029	0.0033	0.0015	0.0041
Trichloroethene	<0.001	0.0016	0.0013	0.0017	0.0014	0.0012	<0.001	0.0014
Vinyl chloride	<0.001	0.0013	0.0011	0.001	0.0018	0.0015	<0.001	0.002
Xylene, M&P-	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.0023	<0.002	0.0028
Xylene, O-	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0012
Xylenes, Total	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004
Semivolatile Organics (mg/L)								
Benzo(a)anthracene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Benzo(a)pyrene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Chrysene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Naphthalene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0002	0.0003	0.00024	<0.0002	<0.0002
Pesticides/PCBs (mg/L)								
4,4'-DDT								<0.00005
Metals, Total (mg/L)								
Chromium	<0.02	0.034	0.046	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Copper	<0.02	0.071	0.126	0.023	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Lead	<0.005	0.0258	0.0309	0.0083	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Silver	<0.005	0.005	0.006	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Zinc	<0.05	0.089	0.146	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Inorganics (mg/L)								
Hardness	77.3	86.7	86.7	86.6	83.4	77.7	73.7	80
Dioxins/Furans (mg/L)								
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD								0.000000043
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD								0.000000013
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD								0.000000051
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD								0.000000046
2,3,7,8-TCDD								0.0000000031
2,3,7,8-TCDF								0.0000000089
OCDD								0.000000035
Total HpCDD								0.000000061
Total HpCDF								0.000000013
Total HxCDD								0.000000064
Total PeCDD								0.000000046
Total PeCDF								0.000000029
Total TCDD								0.000000031
Total TCDF								0.000000032
TEQ-Mammal								0.000000062

< - Compound not detected, value is detection limit.
mg/L milligrams per liter

Table 2
Sediment Data - Detected Parameters (0-2 ft)
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

chemical name	Frequency of Detection	Range of Non Detects		Range of Detected Concentrations		Average of Samples	SD-1001 SD-1001 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1002 SD-1002 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1003 SD-1003 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1004 SD-1004 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1005 SD-1005 12/28/2005 0-2	SED10 SED1001 6/22/2006 0-5-1	SED11 SED1101 6/22/2006 0-1		
Volatile Organics (mg/kg)															
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	5 / 28	0.004	-	0.15	0.3	-	1.3	0.15	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	1.3	0.3	< 0.004	< 0.0427
1,1-Dichloroethane	9 / 28	0.004	-	1.1	0.011	-	7.92	0.64	< 0.013	< 0.0098	1.4	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0427
1,1-Dichloroethene	5 / 28	0.004	-	1.1	0.014	-	11.3	0.52	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	0.014	< 0.004	< 0.0427
Acetone	14 / 28	0.039	-	4.6	0.0757	-	1.9	0.32	< 0.052	< 0.039	0.87	< 4.6	< 0.048	< 0.0403	0.649
Carbon Disulfide	6 / 28	0.004	-	1.1	0.0046	-	0.0576	0.033	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0427
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	9 / 28	0.004	-	1.1	0.0091	-	175	10.8	< 0.013	< 0.0098	0.42	< 1.1	0.016	< 0.004	< 0.0427
Isopropyl Benzene	1 / 28	0.004	-	1.1	0.0514	-	0.0514	0.030	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0427
s-Butylbenzene	2 / 28	0.004	-	1.1	0.0197	-	0.0303	0.030	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0427
Tetrachloroethene	4 / 28	0.004	-	1.1	0.0081	-	18.1	0.71	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0427
Toluene	1 / 28	0.004	-	1.1	1.92	-	1.92	0.097	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0427
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	3 / 28	0.004	-	1.1	0.0053	-	3.62	0.26	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0427
Trichloroethene	9 / 28	0.004	-	0.15	0.176	-	58.4	3.0	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	5.6	0.21	< 0.004	< 0.0427
Vinyl chloride	7 / 28	0.0081	-	2.3	0.0218	-	24.8	1.7	< 0.026	< 0.02	5	< 2.3	< 0.024	< 0.0081	< 0.0855
Semivolatile Organics (mg/kg)															
Acenaphthene	6 / 28	0.03	-	0.183	0.024	-	0.26	0.062	0.25	0.26	< 0.039	< 0.03	0.024	< 0.0305	< 0.163
Acenaphthylene	3 / 28	0.0079	-	0.183	0.026	-	0.781	0.064	0.07	0.026	< 0.039	< 0.03	< 0.0079	< 0.0305	< 0.163
Anthracene	13 / 28	0.0305	-	0.183	0.04	-	3.09	0.24	0.83	0.36	0.11	0.04	0.079	< 0.0305	< 0.163
Benz(a)anthracene	18 / 28	0.0305	-	0.183	0.0896	-	15.1	0.87	2	0.69	0.29	0.16	0.15	< 0.0305	< 0.163
Benz(a)pyrene	17 / 28	0.0305	-	0.183	0.0707	-	7.87	0.57	1.8	0.59	0.24	0.15	0.12	< 0.0305	< 0.163
Benz(b)fluoranthene	21 / 28	0.0305	-	0.183	0.0378	-	14.8	1.0	2.9	0.86	0.34	0.25	0.17	< 0.0305	0.245
Benz(g,h,i)perylene	14 / 28	0.0305	-	0.183	0.046	-	2.54	0.21	0.73	0.26	0.11	0.088	0.046	< 0.0305	< 0.163
Benz(k)fluoranthene	12 / 28	0.0305	-	0.183	0.065	-	5.1	0.35	0.97	0.25	0.18	0.11	0.065	< 0.0305	< 0.163
Chrysene	17 / 28	0.0305	-	0.183	0.0896	-	8.94	0.66	2.4	0.84	0.43	0.24	0.16	< 0.0305	< 0.163
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	6 / 28	0.0079	-	0.183	0.0404	-	1.45	0.099	0.22	< 0.013	< 0.039	< 0.03	< 0.0079	< 0.0305	< 0.163
Di-n-butylphthalate	2 / 5	0.2	-	0.74	0.48	-	1.1	0.44	0.48	< 0.33	1.1	< 0.74	< 0.2		
Fluoranthene	23 / 28	0.0305	-	0.035	0.0833	-	28.8	1.8	4.3	1.6	0.71	0.45	0.39	< 0.0305	0.327
Fluorene	9 / 28	0.018	-	0.183	0.022	-	0.863	0.082	< 0.018	0.022	0.081	0.036	0.025	< 0.0305	< 0.163
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	13 / 28	0.03	-	0.183	0.046	-	2.47	0.21	0.74	0.22	0.11	< 0.03	0.046	< 0.0305	< 0.163
Naphthalene	5 / 28	0.03	-	0.183	0.0342	-	0.28	0.054	0.21	0.28	< 0.039	< 0.03	0.045	< 0.0305	< 0.163
Phenanthrene	19 / 28	0.0305	-	0.183	0.0333	-	11.8	1.0	4	2.1	0.48	0.23	0.41	< 0.0305	< 0.163
Pyrene	22 / 28	0.0305	-	0.0794	0.0513	-	15.2	1.2	5.3	2.3	0.76	0.45	0.4	< 0.0305	0.258
Pesticides/PCBs (mg/kg)															
4,4'-DDD	3 / 28	0.0008	-	0.0481	0.0214	-	0.0301	0.010	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056	< 0.0351
4,4'-DDE	1 / 28	0.0008	-	0.0481	0.0109	-	0.0084	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056	< 0.0351	
4,4'-DDT	1 / 28	0.0008	-	0.0481	0.0635	-	0.0635	0.010	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056	< 0.0351
Endrin ketone	1 / 28	0.0008	-	0.0481	0.0431	-	0.0431	0.0092	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056	< 0.0351
Aroclor-1254	2 / 28	0.016	-	0.404	0.207	-	0.528	0.092	< 0.034	< 0.066	< 0.04	< 0.03	< 0.016	< 0.056	< 0.351
Aroclor-1260	1 / 28	0.016	-	0.404	0.605	-	0.605	0.086	< 0.034	< 0.066	< 0.04	< 0.03	< 0.016	< 0.056	< 0.351
Inorganics (mg/kg)															
Antimony	2 / 28	0.54	-	25.7	1.6	-	2.7	6.0	2.7	1.6	< 2.7	< 2	< 0.54	< 6.5	< 25.7
Arsenic	22 / 28	0.3	-	3	2.1	-	47.6	16.8	19	12	45	32	3.8	< 0.3	4.8
Barium	28 / 28				9.7	-	466	123	190	76	250	69	19	10.2	156
Beryllium	22 / 28	0.07	-	0.13	0.075	-	3.5	0.55	1.1	0.46	1.4	3.5	0.075	< 0.07	0.47
Cadmium	20 / 28	0.65	-	1.31	0.14	-	7.11	2.6	1.8	0.91	4.1	3.2	0.14	< 0.65	3.24

Table 2
Sediment Data - Detected Parameters (0-2 ft)
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

chemical_name	Frequency of Detection	Range of Non Detects	Range of Detected Concentrations	Average of Samples	SD-1001 SD-1001 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1002 SD-1002 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1003 SD-1003 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1004 SD-1004 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1005 SD-1005 12/28/2005 0-2	SED10 SED1001 6/22/2006 0-5-1	SED11 SED1101 6/22/2006 0-1
Chromium	28 / 28		2.9 - 640	192	71	12	100	59	4.8	3	213
Copper	28 / 28		4.1 - 2670	955	1200	180	740	1500	19	4.1	423
Lead	24 / 28	6.5 - 7.4	12.2 - 1120	364	340	140	590	140	23	< 6.5	590
Mercury	17 / 28	0.035 - 0.208	0.031 - 2.52	0.40	0.3	0.087	1.3	0.2	0.031	< 0.035	< 0.208
Nickel	25 / 28	3.7 - 6.6	3.6 - 853	132	48	20	120	810	10	3.6	85.7
Selenium	3 / 28	0.54 - 25.7	1.8 - 17.9	6.5	3.2	1.8	< 2.7	< 2	< 0.54	< 6.5	< 25.7
Silver	22 / 28	0.65 - 1.31	2.77 - 227	67.4	120	15	95	24	2.9	< 0.65	29.7
Zinc	28 / 28		9.5 - 1940	783	570	200	770	1200	34	28.1	620
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	23 / 23		780 - 115000	31334						780	65000
TPH (mg/kg)											
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH)	19 / 28	42.6 - 291	57.8 - 2600	543	1900	2600	1700	740	370	< 42.6	< 253
Dioxins/Furans (mg/kg)											
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD	25 / 28	7E-07 - 8E-07	2E-06 - 0.0006	0.000151	0.00011	0.000059	0.00013	0.00014	0.000017	< 0.00000075	0.00028
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	24 / 28	7E-07 - 8E-07	2E-06 - 0.001	0.00021	0.000092	0.00016	0.00027	0.00021	0.00003	< 0.00000075	0.00014
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HxCDF	22 / 28	7E-07 - 1E-06	1E-06 - 0.0002	0.000038	0.000099	0.000014	0.000049	0.000047	0.000041	< 0.00000075	0.000018
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	17 / 28	7E-07 - 2E-05	1E-06 - 7E-05	0.0000144	0.0000049	0.0000061	0.000016	< 0.000014	< 0.0000018	< 0.00000075	0.000095
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	22 / 28	7E-07 - 2E-06	2E-06 - 0.0007	0.0000120	0.00003	0.000057	0.000017	0.00011	0.000017	< 0.00000075	0.000036
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	23 / 28	7E-07 - 8E-07	1E-06 - 0.0002	0.000040	0.000013	0.000012	0.000042	0.000039	0.000047	< 0.00000075	0.000025
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	22 / 28	7E-07 - 1E-06	7E-06 - 0.0013	0.000020	0.000037	0.000059	0.000023	0.000026	0.000033	< 0.00000075	0.000086
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	20 / 28	7E-07 - 2E-05	2E-06 - 1E-04	0.000020	0.0000082	0.000008	0.000021	0.00002	< 0.0000027	< 0.00000075	0.000017
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	18 / 28	7E-07 - 7E-06	2E-06 - 0.0004	0.0000733	< 0.0000031	< 0.0000028	0.0000086	< 0.0000071	< 0.00000091	< 0.00000075	0.00003
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	21 / 28	7E-07 - 3E-06	1E-06 - 0.0001	0.000026	0.0000097	0.0000074	0.000031	0.000033	< 0.000003	< 0.00000075	0.000011
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	13 / 28	7E-07 - 2E-05	2E-06 - 0.0002	0.000020	0.000016	0.000028	0.00006	0.000055	0.0000083	< 0.00000075	0.000032
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	22 / 28	7E-07 - 1E-06	1E-05 - 0.0009	0.000017	0.000036	0.000051	0.000018	0.000022	0.000028	< 0.00000075	0.00008
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	25 / 28	7E-07 - 8E-07	7E-07 - 0.0062	0.0000834	0.000036	0.000043	0.000016	0.000017	0.000023	< 0.00000075	0.00043
2,3,7,8-TCDD	21 / 28	1E-07 - 3E-07	5E-07 - 3E-05	0.0000075	0.0000053	0.0000025	0.0000095	0.0000092	0.0000098	< 0.00000015	0.000042
2,3,7,8-TCDF	20 / 28	1E-07 - 4E-06	2E-07 - 0.0001	0.000023	0.000018	0.000015	0.000027	0.000029	0.000043	< 0.00000015	< 0.00000057
OCDD	28 / 28		4E-06 - 0.0029	0.00074	0.00075	0.00024	0.00042	0.00048	0.000077	0.000044	0.0018
OCDF	25 / 28	1E-06 - 2E-06	0.0003	0.00009	0.000075	0.00019	0.00007	0.000076	< 0.0000015	0.000087	
TOTAL HpCDD	25 / 28	7E-07 - 8E-07	4E-06 - 0.0013	0.00031	0.0002	0.00012	0.00027	0.000026	0.000036	< 0.00000075	0.00063
TOTAL HpCDF	25 / 28	7E-07 - 8E-07	1E-06 - 0.0028	0.00054	0.00018	0.00024	0.00062	0.00055	0.000073	< 0.00000075	0.00033
TOTAL HxCDD	24 / 28	7E-07 - 8E-07	1E-06 - 0.0026	0.00051	0.00012	0.00013	0.00049	0.00042	0.000048	< 0.00000075	0.0003
TOTAL HxCDF	27 / 28	8E-07 - 8E-07	1E-06 - 0.025	0.0050	0.00078	0.001	0.0055	0.0058	0.00079	< 0.00000075	0.0023
TOTAL PeCDD	23 / 28	7E-07 - 8E-07	8E-06 - 0.002	0.00037	0.000074	0.000056	0.00031	0.00029	0.000022	< 0.00000075	0.00014
TOTAL PeCDF	27 / 28	8E-07 - 8E-07	3E-06 - 0.04	0.0061	0.00068	0.00088	0.0051	0.0054	0.00075	< 0.00000075	0.0055
TOTAL TCDD	24 / 28	1E-07 - 2E-07	3E-07 - 0.0008	0.000162	0.000077	0.000045	0.00012	0.00011	0.000011	< 0.00000015	0.000089
TOTAL TCDF	27 / 28	2E-07 - 2E-07	1E-06 - 0.015	0.00270	0.00029	0.00029	0.0013	0.0013	0.00017	< 0.00000015	0.0016

< - Compound not detected, value is detection limit.

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

Table 2
Sediment Data - Detected Parameters (0-2 ft)
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

chemical name	SED12 SED1201 6/22/2006 0_5-1	SED13 SED1301 6/22/2006 0-0_5	SED14 SED1401 6/22/2006 0-1	SED15 SED1501 6/22/2006 0-1	SED16 SED1601 6/22/2006 0-1	SED17 SED1701 6/22/2006 0_5-1	SED18 SED1801 6/22/2006 0-1	SED19 SED1901 6/22/2006 0-1	SED20 SED2001 6/22/2006 0_5-1	SED21 SED2101 6/22/2006 0-1	SED22 SED2201 6/22/2006 0-1	SED23 SED2301 6/22/2006 0-1	
Volatile Organics (mg/kg)													
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	< 0.006	< 0.0045	< 0.012	0.863	< 0.0235	0.732	< 0.0506	0.635	< 0.0149	< 0.0044	< 0.0126	< 0.0041	
1,1-Dichloroethane	< 0.006	< 0.0045	< 0.012	0.0518	< 0.0235	0.137	< 0.0506	7.92	< 0.0149	< 0.0044	< 0.0126	< 0.0041	
1,1-Dichloroethene	< 0.006	< 0.0045	< 0.012	0.0467	< 0.0235	0.0555	< 0.0506	11.3	< 0.0149	< 0.0044	< 0.0126	< 0.0041	
Acetone	0.0757	0.105	0.202	< 0.0461	< 0.235	< 0.0463	1.9	0.242	0.421	< 0.0445	0.294	< 0.406	
Carbon Disulfide	< 0.006	0.0046	< 0.012	0.021	< 0.0235	0.007	< 0.0506	0.0576	< 0.0149	< 0.0044	< 0.0126	< 0.0041	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.006	< 0.0045	< 0.012	0.296	< 0.0235	0.0298	< 0.0506	175	< 0.0149	< 0.0044	< 0.0126	0.0091	
Isopropyl Benzene	< 0.006	< 0.0045	< 0.012	< 0.0046	< 0.0235	< 0.0046	< 0.0506	< 0.017	< 0.0149	< 0.0044	< 0.0126	< 0.0041	
s-Butylbenzene	< 0.006	< 0.0045	< 0.012	< 0.0046	< 0.0235	< 0.0046	< 0.0506	0.0197	< 0.0149	< 0.0044	< 0.0126	< 0.0041	
Tetrachloroethene	< 0.006	< 0.0045	< 0.012	0.0161	< 0.0235	0.0081	< 0.0506	18.1	< 0.0149	< 0.0044	< 0.0126	1.04	
Toluene	< 0.006	< 0.0045	< 0.012	< 0.0046	< 0.0235	< 0.0046	< 0.0506	< 0.017	< 0.0149	< 0.0044	< 0.0126	< 0.0041	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.006	< 0.0045	< 0.012	0.0053	< 0.0235	< 0.0046	< 0.0506	2.79	< 0.0149	< 0.0044	< 0.0126	< 0.0041	
Trichloroethylene	< 0.006	< 0.0045	< 0.012	1.47	< 0.0235	1.22	< 0.0506	58.4	< 0.0149	< 0.0044	< 0.0126	0.176	
Vinyl chloride	< 0.0121	< 0.0089	< 0.024	< 0.0092	< 0.047	< 0.0093	< 0.101	0.148	< 0.0298	< 0.0089	< 0.0253	< 0.0081	
Semivolatile Organics (mg/kg)													
Acenaphthene	0.0564	< 0.0321	< 0.0943	< 0.0315	< 0.179	< 0.035	< 0.183	< 0.124	0.153	< 0.0328	< 0.0794	< 0.0322	
Acenaphthylene	< 0.0553	< 0.0321	< 0.0943	< 0.0315	< 0.179	< 0.035	< 0.183	< 0.124	0.781	< 0.0328	< 0.0794	< 0.0322	
Anthracene	0.276	< 0.0321	< 0.0943	< 0.0315	< 0.179	< 0.035	< 0.183	< 0.124	3.09	< 0.0328	< 0.0794	< 0.0322	
Benz(a)anthracene	0.685	< 0.0321	< 0.0943	< 0.0315	< 0.179	< 0.035	< 0.183	0.218	15.1	< 0.0328	0.108	< 0.0322	
Benz(a)pyrene	0.862	< 0.0321	< 0.0943	< 0.0315	< 0.179	< 0.035	< 0.183	0.151	7.87	< 0.0328	0.102	< 0.0322	
Benz(b)fluoranthene	1.41	0.0378	< 0.0943	< 0.0315	0.201	< 0.035	< 0.183	0.32	14.8	< 0.0328	0.114	< 0.0322	
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	0.244	< 0.0321	< 0.0943	< 0.0315	< 0.179	< 0.035	< 0.183	< 0.124	2.54	< 0.0328	< 0.0794	< 0.0322	
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.636	< 0.0321	< 0.0943	< 0.0315	< 0.179	< 0.035	< 0.183	< 0.124	5.1	< 0.0328	< 0.0794	< 0.0322	
Chrysene	0.625	< 0.0321	< 0.0943	< 0.0315	< 0.179	< 0.035	< 0.183	0.201	8.94	< 0.0328	0.119	< 0.0322	
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	0.0807	< 0.0321	< 0.0943	< 0.0315	< 0.179	< 0.035	< 0.183	< 0.124	1.45	< 0.0328	< 0.0794	< 0.0322	
Di-n-butylphthalate													
Fluoranthene	1.92	0.0833	0.204	< 0.0315	0.33	< 0.035	0.267	0.533	28.8	< 0.0328	0.235	< 0.0322	
Fluorene	0.107	< 0.0321	< 0.0943	< 0.0315	< 0.179	< 0.035	< 0.183	< 0.124	0.863	< 0.0328	< 0.0794	< 0.0322	
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.259	< 0.0321	< 0.0943	< 0.0315	< 0.179	< 0.035	< 0.183	< 0.124	2.47	< 0.0328	< 0.0794	< 0.0322	
Naphthalene	< 0.0553	< 0.0321	< 0.0943	< 0.0315	< 0.179	< 0.035	< 0.183	< 0.124	< 0.0612	< 0.0328	< 0.0794	< 0.0322	
Phenanthrene	1.14	0.0333	0.0999	< 0.0315	< 0.179	< 0.035	< 0.183	0.218	11.8	< 0.0328	0.121	< 0.0322	
Pyrene	1.01	0.0513	0.153	< 0.0315	0.244	< 0.035	0.187	0.35	15.2	< 0.0328	< 0.0794	< 0.0322	
Pesticides/PCBs (mg/kg)													
4,4'-DDD	0.0214	< 0.00631	< 0.0192	< 0.00594	< 0.0357	< 0.00671	< 0.0405	< 0.0247	0.0292	< 0.00692	< 0.0327	< 0.00685	
4,4'-DDE	< 0.0112	< 0.00631	< 0.0192	< 0.00594	< 0.0357	< 0.00671	< 0.0405	< 0.0247	< 0.0112	< 0.00692	< 0.0327	< 0.00685	
4,4'-DDT	< 0.0112	< 0.00631	< 0.0192	< 0.00594	< 0.0357	< 0.00671	< 0.0405	< 0.0247	< 0.0112	< 0.00692	< 0.0327	< 0.00685	
Endrin ketone	< 0.0112	< 0.00631	< 0.0192	< 0.00594	< 0.0357	< 0.00671	< 0.0405	0.0431	< 0.0112	< 0.00692	< 0.0327	< 0.00685	
Aroclor-1254	< 0.112	< 0.0631	< 0.192	< 0.0593	< 0.357	< 0.067	< 0.404	< 0.246	< 0.112	< 0.0691	< 0.163	< 0.0685	
Aroclor-1260	< 0.112	< 0.0631	< 0.192	< 0.0593	< 0.357	< 0.067	< 0.404	0.605	< 0.112	< 0.0691	< 0.163	< 0.0685	
Inorganics (mg/kg)													
Antimony	< 11.9	< 6.7	< 15.1	< 6.6	< 22.6	< 7.6	< 25.7	< 23.6	< 13.1	< 7.4	< 15.9	< 7.4	
Arsenic	< 3	11.5	47.6	12.6	20	< 0.4	22.2	36	< 0.7	2.1	12	< 1.8	
Barium	33.1	11.5	130	9.7	194	12.4	278	224	25.3	13	125	13.1	
Beryllium	0.31	< 0.07	0.35	< 0.07	0.6	< 0.08	0.72	1.03	< 0.13	0.14	0.32	< 0.07	
Cadmium	< 1.19	< 0.67	2.26	< 0.66	5.66	< 0.76	6.9	7.11	< 1.31	< 0.74	2.8	< 0.74	

Table 2
Sediment Data - Detected Parameters (0-2 ft)
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

chemical_name	SED12 6/22/2006 0-5-1	SED13 SED1301 6/22/2006 0-0-5	SED14 SED1401 6/22/2006 0-1	SED15 SED1501 6/22/2006 0-1	SED16 SED1601 6/22/2006 0-1	SED17 SED1701 6/22/2006 0-5-1	SED18 SED1801 6/22/2006 0-1	SED19 SED1901 6/22/2006 0-1	SED20 SED2001 6/22/2006 0-5-1	SED21 SED2101 6/22/2006 0-1	SED22 SED2201 6/22/2006 0-1	SED23 SED2301 6/22/2006 0-1
Chromium	7	4.7	49.1	2.9	565	11.1	640	387	7.5	7.1	616	333
Copper	12.5	5.3	215	5.8	2050	34.8	2590	1880	14.6	20.1	1970	8.6
Lead	20.7	< 6.7	250	< 6.6	763	20.9	961	927	34.1	12.2	426	< 7.4
Mercury	< 0.068	< 0.04	< 0.116	< 0.041	0.162	< 0.047	0.163	2.52	< 0.067	< 0.043	0.677	< 0.044
Nickel	< 5.9	22.5	31.4	6.8	130	5.7	157	433	< 6.6	6.8	86	< 3.7
Selenium	< 11.9	< 6.7	< 15.1	< 6.6	< 22.6	< 7.6	< 25.7	< 23.6	< 13.1	< 7.4	< 15.9	< 7.4
Silver	< 1.19	< 0.67	18.5	< 0.66	164	5.27	227	192	< 1.31	2.77	163	< 0.74
Zinc	34.7	41.4	363	12.6	1630	39.3	1940	1830	38.8	71.6	1360	9.5
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	2300	2700	31000	7000	73000	5800	115000	69600	26000	5300	24000	2800
TPH (mg/kg)												
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH)	< 85	< 48.1	< 147	< 44.9	< 275	83.4	< 291	756	1810	57.8	190	< 50.1
Dioxins/Furans (mg/kg)												
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.0000074	0.0000022	0.000071	< 0.0000008	0.00048	0.000021	0.00064	0.00027	0.00009	0.000045	0.00011	< 0.0000068
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	0.000002	< 0.00000076	0.000037	< 0.0000008	0.00057	0.000035	0.001	0.00051	0.0002	0.000065	0.00016	< 0.0000068
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	< 0.00000071	< 0.00000076	0.0000044	< 0.0000008	0.000092	0.0000065	0.000017	0.00011	0.000041	0.000012	0.000025	< 0.0000068
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	< 0.00000071	< 0.00000076	0.0000033	< 0.0000008	0.000041	0.0000022	0.000074	0.000051	0.000015	< 0.0000084	< 0.000018	< 0.0000068
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	< 0.00000071	< 0.00000076	< 0.0000017	< 0.0000008	0.00033	0.000017	0.00067	0.00039	0.00014	0.000034	0.000068	< 0.0000068
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	< 0.00000071	< 0.00000076	0.0000068	< 0.0000008	0.00012	0.0000057	0.00019	0.00012	0.000035	0.000013	0.000028	< 0.0000068
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	< 0.00000071	< 0.00000076	0.000026	< 0.0000008	0.00057	0.00003	0.0013	0.00062	0.00014	0.000073	0.00016	< 0.0000068
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	< 0.00000071	< 0.00000076	0.0000034	< 0.0000008	0.000056	0.0000033	0.000097	0.000059	0.000016	< 0.0000084	< 0.000018	< 0.0000068
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	< 0.00000071	< 0.00000076	0.0000084	< 0.0000008	0.00019	0.000013	0.00039	0.00025	0.000052	0.000024	0.000062	< 0.0000068
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	< 0.00000071	< 0.00000076	0.0000048	< 0.0000008	0.000056	0.0000033	0.000098	0.000069	0.00003	0.0000095	0.000018	< 0.0000068
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	< 0.00000071	< 0.00000076	0.0000084	< 0.0000008	< 0.0000034	0.0000081	< 0.0000032	< 0.0000027	< 0.0000012	0.000023	0.000041	< 0.0000068
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	< 0.00000071	< 0.00000076	0.000051	< 0.0000008	0.0004	0.000075	0.00091	0.00054	0.00012	0.000016	0.00015	< 0.0000068
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.00000073	0.00000086	0.000015	< 0.0000008	0.0028	0.00019	0.0062	0.0035	0.00014	0.000044	0.0013	< 0.0000068
2,3,7,8-TCDD	< 0.00000014	< 0.00000015	0.0000014	< 0.00000016	0.000016	0.0000011	0.00003	0.000021	0.0000073	< 0.00000017	0.0000068	< 0.00000014
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.00000024	0.00000019	0.0000076	< 0.00000016	0.000082	< 0.00000014	0.000012	0.000058	0.0000093	< 0.00000017	0.000027	< 0.00000014
OCDD	0.000064	0.000016	0.00047	0.000044	0.0023	0.00007	0.0027	0.00093	0.00024	0.000025	0.0005	0.000035
OCDF	0.0000031	0.0000016	0.000036	< 0.0000016	0.00025	0.000008	0.0003	0.0001	0.000082	0.000022	0.000044	< 0.0000014
TOTAL HpCDD	0.0000013	0.0000039	0.000014	< 0.0000008	0.000097	0.000044	0.0013	0.00058	0.00019	0.000088	0.00024	< 0.0000068
TOTAL HpCDF	0.0000002	0.0000011	0.000089	< 0.0000008	0.0014	0.000087	0.0028	0.0014	0.0005	0.000017	0.00042	< 0.0000068
TOTAL HxCDD	0.00000011	< 0.00000076	0.000087	< 0.0000008	0.0014	0.00007	0.0026	0.0016	0.00047	0.000013	0.00031	< 0.0000068
TOTAL HxCDF	0.00000039	0.000003	0.00051	0.0000011	0.016	0.0009	0.023	0.012	0.0046	0.0002	0.0055	0.0000017
TOTAL PeCDD	< 0.00000071	< 0.00000076	0.000047	< 0.0000008	0.001	0.000041	0.002	0.0014	0.00039	0.000081	0.0002	< 0.0000068
TOTAL PeCDF	0.00000056	0.0000074	0.0013	0.000031	0.0073	0.0021	0.0096	0.0088	0.0069	0.0046	0.014	0.0000044
TOTAL TCDD	0.00000031	< 0.00000015	0.000029	< 0.00000016	0.00038	0.000023	0.0008	0.00051	0.00016	0.000036	0.00015	< 0.00000014
TOTAL TCDF	0.0000037	0.0000031	0.00042	0.000013	0.0069	0.0006	0.012	0.0065	0.0014	0.00045	0.00012	

< - Compound not detected, value is detection limit.

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

Table 2
Sediment Data - Detected Parameters (0-2 ft)
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

chemical name	SED24 SED2401 6/22/2006 0-1	SED25 SED2501 6/22/2006 0-1	SED26 SED2601 6/22/2006 0-1	SED27 SED2701 6/22/2006 0-1	SED28 SED2801 6/21/2006 0-5-1	SED29 SED2901 6/21/2006 0-5-1	SED30 SED3001 6/21/2006 0-5-1	SED31 SED3101 6/21/2006 0-5-1	SED32 SED3201 6/21/2006 0-5-1
Volatile Organics (mg/kg)									
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	< 0.0079	< 0.0088	< 0.008	< 0.0198	< 0.0226	< 0.025	< 0.0043	< 0.0289	< 0.005
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.011	1.09	< 0.008	4.67	0.0266	< 0.025	< 0.0043	1.92	< 0.005
1,1-Dichloroethene	< 0.0079	< 0.0088	< 0.008	2.34	< 0.0226	< 0.025	< 0.0043	< 0.0289	< 0.005
Acetone	< 0.0791	0.128	0.0856	< 0.198	0.384	0.27	< 0.0434	0.522	< 0.0496
Carbon Disulfide	< 0.0079	0.0111	< 0.008	0.0398	< 0.0226	< 0.025	< 0.0043	< 0.0289	< 0.005
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.0079	11.5	< 0.008	103	< 0.0226	< 0.025	< 0.0043	10.6	< 0.005
Isopropyl Benzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0088	< 0.008	< 0.0198	0.0514	< 0.025	< 0.0043	< 0.0289	< 0.005
s-Butylbenzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0088	< 0.008	< 0.0198	0.0303	< 0.025	< 0.0043	< 0.0289	< 0.005
Tetrachloroethene	< 0.0079	< 0.0088	< 0.008	< 0.0198	< 0.0226	< 0.025	< 0.0043	< 0.0289	< 0.005
Toluene	< 0.0079	< 0.0088	< 0.008	< 0.0198	< 0.0226	< 0.025	< 0.0043	1.92	< 0.005
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.0079	< 0.0088	< 0.008	3.62	< 0.0226	< 0.025	< 0.0043	< 0.0289	< 0.005
Trichloroethene	< 0.0079	0.276	< 0.008	15.1	< 0.0226	< 0.025	< 0.0043	0.797	< 0.005
Vinyl chloride	0.0218	24.8	< 0.016	5.42	0.0499	< 0.05	< 0.0087	11.7	< 0.0099
Semivolatile Organics (mg/kg)									
Acenaphthene	< 0.0631	< 0.0829	< 0.0463	< 0.124	< 0.0912	< 0.101	< 0.0311	< 0.109	0.12
Acenaphthylene	< 0.0631	< 0.0829	< 0.0463	< 0.124	< 0.0912	< 0.101	< 0.0311	< 0.109	< 0.034
Anthracene	< 0.0631	0.163	< 0.0463	< 0.124	0.403	0.169	0.0852	0.171	0.438
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.0896	0.541	0.241	0.134	1.29	0.687	0.376	0.671	0.64
Benzo(a)pyrene	0.0707	0.483	0.273	< 0.124	0.993	0.543	0.239	0.503	0.497
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.0732	0.516	0.256	0.285	1.49	0.882	0.433	1.18	0.892
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	< 0.0631	0.27	0.144	< 0.124	0.296	0.117	0.152	0.124	0.191
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	< 0.0631	< 0.0829	< 0.0463	< 0.124	0.668	0.396	0.137	0.326	0.43
Chrysene	0.0896	0.534	0.227	< 0.124	1.16	0.617	0.299	0.579	0.551
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	< 0.0631	< 0.0829	< 0.0463	< 0.124	0.0912	< 0.101	0.0404	< 0.109	0.0667
Di-n-butylphthalate									
Fluoranthene	0.211	3.17	0.419	0.354	2.31	1.34	0.535	1.51	1.56
Fluorene	< 0.0631	< 0.0829	< 0.0463	< 0.124	0.135	< 0.101	0.0802	< 0.109	0.156
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	< 0.0631	0.27	0.133	< 0.124	0.314	0.125	0.124	0.128	0.207
Naphthalene	< 0.0631	< 0.0829	< 0.0463	< 0.124	< 0.0912	< 0.101	0.0342	< 0.109	0.0456
Phenanthrene	0.169	2.46	0.158	< 0.124	1.14	0.689	0.466	0.757	1.23
Pyrene	0.177	2.4	0.348	0.196	1.29	0.874	0.81	0.953	1.07
Pesticides/PCBs (mg/kg)									
4,4'-DDD	< 0.0229	< 0.0309	< 0.0189	< 0.0481	< 0.0193	< 0.0211	< 0.00635	< 0.0207	0.0301
4,4'-DDE	< 0.0229	< 0.0309	< 0.0189	< 0.0481	< 0.0193	< 0.0211	< 0.00635	< 0.0207	0.0109
4,4'-DDT	< 0.0229	< 0.0309	< 0.0189	< 0.0481	< 0.0193	< 0.0211	< 0.00635	< 0.0207	0.0635
Endrin ketone	< 0.0229	< 0.0309	< 0.0189	< 0.0481	< 0.0193	< 0.0211	< 0.00635	< 0.0207	< 0.00678
Aroclor-1254	0.207	< 0.168	< 0.093	< 0.245	< 0.193	< 0.21	0.528	< 0.207	< 0.0677
Aroclor-1260	< 0.125	< 0.168	< 0.093	< 0.245	< 0.193	< 0.21	< 0.0634	< 0.207	< 0.0677
Inorganics (mg/kg)									
Antimony	< 9.8	< 13.1	< 10.1	< 16.6	< 19.7	< 20.4	< 7	< 21.3	< 7.4
Arsenic	9.3	22.4	36.1	36.6	33.8	31.7	2.2	14.8	< 1.8
Barium	82.4	207	466	123	202	372	25.1	113	13.4
Beryllium	0.28	0.58	0.87	0.85	0.64	0.65	0.11	0.61	0.1
Cadmium	2.87	4.56	1.57	4.39	4.73	6.44	0.75	4.13	0.93

Table 2
Sediment Data - Detected Parameters (0-2 ft)
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

chemical_name	SED24 SED2401 6/22/2006 0-1	SED25 SED2501 6/22/2006 0-1	SED26 SED2601 6/22/2006 0-1	SED27 SED2701 6/22/2006 0-1	SED28 SED2801 6/21/2006 0_5-1	SED29 SED2901 6/21/2006 0_5-1	SED30 SED3001 6/21/2006 0_5-1	SED31 SED3101 6/21/2006 0_5-1	SED32 SED3201 6/21/2006 0_5-1
Chromium	532	300	18.8	148	372	252	172	449	28.9
Copper	1930	1890	180	892	1930	1260	1320	1790	2670
Lead	520	672	219	507	659	772	159	1120	304
Mercury	0.653	0.159	0.637	< 0.12	1.21	1.53	0.113	1.11	0.061
Nickel	55.6	113	274	853	118	147	19.2	99.8	22.8
Selenium	< 9.8	< 13.1	17.9	< 16.6	< 19.7	< 20.4	< 7	< 21.3	< 7.4
Silver	107	140	37.9	78.3	132	130	38.4	131	30.3
Zinc	1920	1360	209	1300	1420	1480	893	1440	1110
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	23000	46100	29600	46000	41000	45000	6700	46000	7000
TPH (mg/kg)									
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH)	226	380	88.8	413	394	459	1240	961	209
Dioxins/Furans (mg/kg)									
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.000029	0.00032	0.00002	0.00018	0.00049	0.00018	0.000066	0.00043	0.000074
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.000029	0.00044	0.000059	0.00023	0.00064	0.00035	0.000036	0.00071	0.00004
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.0000045	0.000079	< 0.0000014	0.000036	0.000099	0.000069	0.000061	0.00017	0.000051
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.0000013	0.00003	< 0.0000014	< 0.000021	0.000039	0.000018	0.0000034	0.000055	0.000018
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.000012	0.00031	0.000024	0.00013	0.0003	0.00021	0.000018	0.00032	0.000011
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.0000054	0.000083	0.000036	0.000037	0.00011	0.00007	0.000012	0.00015	0.000048
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.000016	0.00038	< 0.0000014	0.00015	0.00052	0.00029	0.000014	0.00075	0.000012
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.0000028	0.000038	0.0000017	0.000022	0.000068	0.000031	0.0000072	0.000078	0.000028
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.000007	0.00018	< 0.0000014	0.000075	0.0002	0.00014	0.0000096	0.00042	0.000053
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	0.0000024	0.000063	< 0.0000014	0.000029	0.000076	0.000041	0.0000052	0.00012	0.000022
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.0000055	< 0.0000049	< 0.0000014	0.000035	< 0.000018	< 0.0000018	< 0.0000007	0.00023	< 0.0000073
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.000012	0.00031	< 0.0000014	0.00018	0.00042	0.00023	0.000013	0.00064	0.000012
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.000095	0.0022	0.000017	0.00091	0.0031	0.00016	0.000076	0.0016	0.000028
2,3,7,8-TCDD	0.0000072	0.000018	< 0.00000028	0.0000081	0.000022	0.000012	0.0000062	0.000033	0.0000052
2,3,7,8-TCDF	< 0.00000026	0.000053	0.000016	< 0.0000042	0.000084	0.000032	0.0000047	0.000076	0.000006
OCDD	0.00017	0.0019	0.000043	0.00083	0.0029	0.00084	0.00054	0.0016	0.00081
OCDF	0.000017	0.00017	0.000062	0.00013	0.00021	0.00017	0.000037	0.00019	0.00008
TOTAL HpCDD	0.000058	0.00065	0.000033	0.00038	0.001	0.0004	0.00013	0.00094	0.00017
TOTAL HpCDF	0.000066	0.0011	0.000059	0.00051	0.0016	0.00087	0.000094	0.002	0.00012
TOTAL HxCDD	0.00005	0.0011	0.000064	0.00045	0.0014	0.0009	0.00013	0.002	0.000051
TOTAL HxCDF	0.00049	0.012	0.000054	0.0048	0.01	0.0083	0.00038	0.025	0.00032
TOTAL PeCDD	0.000029	0.00091	0.000022	0.00024	0.00095	0.00053	0.000055	0.0016	0.00025
TOTAL PeCDF	0.0011	0.012	0.000061	0.0098	0.024	0.014	0.00059	0.04	0.0005
TOTAL TCDD	0.000017	0.0005	0.000021	0.00013	0.00042	0.00027	0.000021	0.00064	0.000012
TOTAL TCDF	0.00032	0.0069	0.000021	0.003	0.0088	0.0037	0.00017	0.015	0.00016

< - Compound not detected, value is detection limit.
mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

Table 3
Toxicity Equivalency Factors (TEFs¹) for Dioxin and Furan Congeners
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
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333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Congener	Toxicity Equivalency Factor		
	Human/Mammal	Fish	Bird
Dibenzo-p-dioxins			
2,3,7,8-TCDD	1	1	1
1,2,3,7,8-PnCDD	1	1	1
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	0.5	0.05
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	0.01	0.01
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.1	0.01	0.1
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD	0.01	0.001	0.001
OCDD	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
Dibenzofurans			
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.1	0.05	1
1,2,3,7,8-PnCDF	0.05	0.05	0.1
2,3,4,7,8-PnCDF	0.5	0.5	1
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	0.1	0.1
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	0.1	0.1
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.1	0.1	0.1
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	0.1	0.1
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	0.01	0.01	0.01
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	0.01	0.01	0.01
OCDF	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001

Notes:

¹ TEFs are based on the conclusions of the World Health Organization meeting in Stockholm, Sweden, June 15-18 1997 (Van den Berg et al., 1998).

Van den Berg, M., Birnbaum, L., Bosveld, B.T.C., Brunström, B., Cook, P., Feeley, M., Giesy, J.P., Hanberg, A., Hasegawa, R., Kennedy, S.W., Kubiak, T., Larsen, J.C., van Leeuwen, F.X.R., Liem, A.K.D., Nolt, C., Peterson, R.E., Poellinger, L., Safe, S., Schrenk, D., Tillitt,D., Tysklind, M., Younes, M., Waern, F., Zacharewski, 1998.
T. Toxic Equivalency Factors (TEFs) for PCBs, PCDDs, PCDFs for humans and wildlife. Environmental Health Perspective, 106 (12), 775-792.

Table 4
Calculation of Dioxin Toxic Equivalents (TEQ) for Surface Water Samples
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

chemical name	TEF Humans-Mammals	SW11 6/21/2006	SW11 6/21/2006	Sample*TEF	SW19 6/21/2006	SW19 6/21/2006	Sample*TEF	SW27 6/22/2006	SW27 6/22/2006	Sample*TEF
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.01		2.4E-08	2.4E-10		4.3E-08	4.3E-10	4.3E-08		4.3E-10
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.01	< 0.00000001		5E-11	< 0.00000001		5E-11	< 0.00000001		5E-11
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.01	< 0.00000001		5E-11	< 0.00000001		5E-11	< 0.00000001		5E-11
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	< 0.00000001		5E-10	< 0.00000001		5E-10	< 0.00000001		5E-10
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 0.00000001		5E-10	< 0.00000001		5E-10	< 0.00000001		5E-10
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	< 0.00000001		5E-10	< 0.00000001		5E-10		1.3E-08	1.3E-09
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 0.00000001		5E-10	< 0.00000001		5E-10	< 0.00000001		5E-10
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.1	< 0.00000001		5E-10	< 0.00000001		5E-10		5.1E-08	5.1E-09
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.1	< 0.00000001		5E-10	< 0.00000001		5E-10	< 0.00000001		5E-10
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	1	< 0.00000001	0.000000005	< 0.00000001	0.000000005	< 0.00000001	0.000000005	4.6E-08	0.000000046	
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.05	< 0.00000001		2.5E-10	< 0.00000001		2.5E-10	< 0.00000001		2.5E-10
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	< 0.00000001		5E-10	< 0.00000001		5E-10	< 0.00000001		5E-10
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.5	< 0.00000001		2.5E-09	< 0.00000001		2.5E-09	< 0.00000001		2.5E-09
2,3,7,8-TCDD	1	< 2.1E-09	1.05E-09	< 2E-09	0.00000001	< 2E-09	0.00000001	3.1E-09	3.1E-09	
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.1	< 2.1E-09	1.05E-10	< 2E-09	1E-10	< 2E-09	1E-10	8.9E-09	8.9E-10	
OCDD	0.0001	0.00000018		1.8E-11	0.00000032		3.2E-11	0.00000035		3.5E-11
OCDF	0.0001	< 2.1E-08		1.05E-12	< 0.00000002		1E-12	< 0.00000002		1E-12
TEQ-Mammal (1)				1.28E-08		1.29E-08		6.22E-08		

(1) - TEQ-Mammal is calculated by multiplying each congener by its corresponding TEF then summing all of the results.

Bolded and Shaded values indicate the TEQ-Mammal is greater than the surface water screening value standard.

< - Compound was not detected and half the detection limit was used to calculate the TEQ.

Table 5
Calculation of Dioxin Toxic Equivalents (TEQ) for Sediment Samples
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Providence, Rhode Island

chemical_name	TEF Humans- Mammals	SD-1001 SD-1001 12/28/2005	0-2	Sample*TEF	SD-1002 SD-1002 12/28/2005	0-2	Sample*TEF	SD-1003 SD-1003 12/28/2005	0-2	Sample*TEF	SD-1004 SD-1004 12/28/2005	0-2	Sample*TEF	SD-1005 SD-1005 12/28/2005	0-2	Sample*TEF	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.01	0.000011	0.00000011	0.000059	0.000000059	0.00013	0.00000013	0.00014	0.00000014	0.000017	0.00000017	0.00000017	0.00000017	0.00000017	0.00000017	0.00000017	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.01	0.000092	0.00000092	0.00016	0.00000016	0.00027	0.00000027	0.00021	0.00000021	0.00003	0.0000003	0.0000003	0.0000003	0.0000003	0.0000003	0.0000003	
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.01	0.0000099	0.00000099	0.000014	0.00000014	0.000049	0.00000049	0.000047	0.00000047	0.000041	0.00000041	0.00000041	0.00000041	0.00000041	0.00000041	0.00000041	
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	0.0000049	0.00000049	0.000061	0.00000061	0.000016	0.00000016	<	0.000014	0.0000007	<	0.000018	0.00000018	0.00000018	0.00000018	0.00000018	
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	0.00003	0.000003	0.000057	0.00000057	0.00017	0.00000017	0.00011	0.00000011	0.000017	0.00000017	0.00000017	0.00000017	0.00000017	0.00000017	0.00000017	
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.1	0.000013	0.0000013	0.000012	0.00000012	0.000042	0.00000042	0.000039	0.00000039	0.000047	0.00000047	0.00000047	0.00000047	0.00000047	0.00000047	0.00000047	
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	0.000037	0.0000037	0.000059	0.00000059	0.00023	0.00000023	0.00026	0.00000026	0.000033	0.00000033	0.00000033	0.00000033	0.00000033	0.00000033	0.00000033	
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.1	0.0000082	0.00000082	0.000008	0.0000008	0.000021	0.00000021	0.00002	0.0000002	<	0.0000027	0.00000027	0.00000027	0.00000027	0.00000027	0.00000027	
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.1	< 0.000031	0.000000155	<	0.000028	0.00000014	0.000086	0.00000086	<	0.0000071	0.000000355	<	0.00000091	4.55E-08			
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	1	0.000097	0.0000097	0.000074	0.0000074	0.000031	0.00000031	0.000033	0.00000033	<	0.000003	0.00000015					
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.05	0.000016	0.0000008	0.000028	0.00000014	0.00006	0.00000003	0.000055	0.000000275	0.0000083	0.000000415						
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.1	0.000036	0.0000036	0.000051	0.00000051	0.00018	0.00000018	0.00022	0.00000022	0.000028	0.00000028	0.00000028	0.00000028	0.00000028	0.00000028	0.00000028	
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.5	0.000036	0.000018	0.000043	0.0000215	0.00016	0.000008	0.00017	0.00000085	0.000023	0.00000015						
2,3,7,8-TCDD	1	0.0000053	0.0000053	0.000025	0.0000025	0.000095	0.00000095	0.000092	0.00000092	0.0000098	0.00000098						
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.1	0.000018	0.0000018	0.000015	0.0000015	0.000027	0.00000027	0.000029	0.00000029	0.0000043	0.00000043						
OCDD	0.0001	0.00075	0.000000075	0.00024	0.000000024	0.00042	0.000000042	0.00048	0.000000048	7.7E-09	0.000077						
OCDF	0.0001	0.00075	7.5E-09	0.00019	0.000000019	0.00019	0.000000019	0.00007	0.000000007	0.000076	7.6E-10						
TEQ-Mammal (1)			5.09E-05		5.61E-05			1.98E-04		2.03E-04		2.39E-05					

(1) - TEQ-Mammal is calculated by multiplying each congener by its corresponding TEF then summing all of the results.

Bolded and Shaded values indicate the TEQ-Mammal is greater than the sediment screening value standard.

< - Compound was not detected and half the detection limit was used to calculate the TEQ.

Table 5
Calculation of Dioxin Toxic Equivalents (TEQ) for Sediment Samples
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chemical_name	SED10 SED1001 6/22/2006	0_5-1	Sample*TEF	SED11 SED1101 6/22/2006	0-1	Sample*TEF	SED12 SED1201 6/22/2006	0_5-1	Sample*TEF	SED13 SED1301 6/22/2006	0-0_5	Sample*TEF	SED14 SED1401 6/22/2006	0-1	Sample*TEF	SED15 SED1501 6/22/2006	0-1	Sample*TEF	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD	< 0.00000075	3.75E-09	0.00028	0.0000028	0.000068	0.00000068	0.0000022	0.00000022	0.000071	0.00000071	< 0.0000008	0.00000008	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	< 0.00000075	3.75E-09	0.00014	0.0000014	0.000079	0.00000079	< 0.00000076	3.8E-09	0.000037	0.00000037	< 0.0000008	0.00000008	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HxCDF	< 0.00000075	3.75E-09	0.000018	0.0000018	0.000079	0.00000079	< 0.00000076	3.8E-09	0.000044	0.00000044	< 0.0000008	0.00000008	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	< 0.00000075	3.75E-08	0.0000095	0.0000095	< 0.00000071	3.55E-08	< 0.00000076	0.000000038	0.000033	0.00000033	< 0.0000008	0.00000008	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	< 0.00000075	3.75E-08	0.000036	0.0000036	< 0.00000071	3.55E-08	< 0.00000076	0.000000038	< 0.000017	0.000000085	< 0.0000008	0.00000008	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	< 0.00000075	3.75E-08	0.000025	0.0000025	< 0.00000071	3.55E-08	< 0.00000076	0.000000038	0.000068	0.00000068	< 0.0000008	0.00000008	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	< 0.00000075	3.75E-08	0.000086	0.000086	< 0.00000071	3.55E-08	< 0.00000076	0.000000038	0.000026	0.00000026	< 0.0000008	0.00000008	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	< 0.00000075	3.75E-08	0.000017	0.0000017	0.00008	0.0000008	< 0.00000076	0.000000038	0.000034	0.00000034	< 0.0000008	0.00000008	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	< 0.00000075	3.75E-08	0.00003	0.000003	< 0.00000071	3.55E-08	< 0.00000076	0.000000038	0.000084	0.00000084	< 0.0000008	0.00000008	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	< 0.00000075	0.000000375	0.000011	0.000011	< 0.00000071	0.000000355	< 0.00000076	0.000000038	0.000048	0.00000048	< 0.0000008	0.00000008	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	< 0.00000075	1.875E-08	0.000032	0.0000016	< 0.00000071	1.775E-08	< 0.00000076	0.000000019	0.000084	0.00000084	< 0.0000008	0.00000008	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	< 0.00000075	3.75E-08	0.00008	0.000008	< 0.00000071	3.55E-08	< 0.00000076	0.000000038	0.000051	0.00000051	< 0.0000008	0.00000008	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	< 0.00000075	1.875E-07	0.00043	0.000215	0.00000073	0.0000000365	0.000000086	0.000000043	0.00015	0.00000075	< 0.0000008	0.00000008	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
2,3,7,8-TCDD	< 0.00000015	0.000000075	0.000042	0.0000042	< 0.00000014	0.000000007	< 0.000000015	0.000000075	0.0000014	0.00000014	< 0.00000016	0.000000016	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
2,3,7,8-TCDF	< 0.00000015	7.5E-09	< 0.00000057	2.85E-08	0.00000024	0.000000024	0.000000019	0.000000019	0.0000076	0.00000076	< 0.00000016	0.000000016	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004	0.000000004
OCDD	0.0000044	4.4E-10	0.0018	0.0000018	0.00015	0.000000015	0.00000016	1.6E-09	0.00047	0.000000047	0.000000044	4.4E-10							
OCDF	< 0.0000015	7.5E-11	0.000087	8.7E-09	0.00012	0.000000012	0.00000016	1.6E-10	0.000036	3.6E-09	< 0.0000016	8E-11							
TEQ-Mammal (1)		9.38E-07		2.65E-04		1.13E-05			1.22E-06		9.35E-05		1.00E-06						

(1) - TEQ-Mammal is calculated by multiplying each congener
by its corresponding TEF then summing all of the results.

Bolded and Shaded values indicate the TEQ-Mammal is greater than the sediment screening value standard.

< - Compound was not detected and half the detection limit was used to calculate the TEQ.

Table 5
Calculation of Dioxin Toxic Equivalents (TEQ) for Sediment Samples
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333 Adelaide Avenue
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chemical_name	SED16 6/22/2006 0-1	SED1601 6/22/2006 0-1	Sample*TEF	SED17 6/22/2006 0_5-1	SED1701 6/22/2006 0_5-1	Sample*TEF	SED18 6/22/2006 0-1	SED1801 6/22/2006 0-1	Sample*TEF	SED19 6/22/2006 0-1	SED1901 6/22/2006 0-1	Sample*TEF	SED20 6/22/2006 0_5-1	SED2001 6/22/2006 0_5-1	Sample*TEF
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD		0.00048	0.000048		0.000021	0.00000021		0.00064	0.0000064		0.00027	0.0000027		0.00009	0.0000009
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF		0.00057	0.000057		0.000035	0.00000035		0.001	0.00001		0.00051	0.0000051		0.0002	0.000002
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HxCDF		0.000092	0.0000092		0.000065	0.00000065		0.00017	0.0000017		0.00011	0.0000011		0.000041	0.0000041
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD		0.000041	0.000041		0.000022	0.00000022		0.000074	0.0000074		0.000051	0.0000051		0.000015	0.0000015
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF		0.00033	0.000033		0.000017	0.0000017		0.00067	0.000067		0.00039	0.000039		0.00014	0.000014
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD		0.00012	0.000012		0.000057	0.00000057		0.00019	0.000019		0.00012	0.000012		0.000035	0.0000035
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF		0.00057	0.000057		0.00003	0.000003		0.0013	0.00013		0.00062	0.000062		0.00014	0.000014
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD		0.000056	0.0000056		0.000033	0.00000033		0.000097	0.0000097		0.000059	0.0000059		0.000016	0.0000016
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF		0.00019	0.000019		0.000013	0.00000013		0.00039	0.000039		0.00025	0.000025		0.000052	0.0000052
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD		0.000056	0.000056		0.000033	0.00000033		0.000098	0.000098		0.000069	0.000069		0.00003	0.00003
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	<	0.000034	0.00000085		0.000081	0.000000405	<	0.000032	0.0000008	<	0.000027	6.75E-08	<	0.000012	0.0000003
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF		0.0004	0.00004		0.000075	0.0000075		0.00091	0.000091		0.00054	0.000054		0.00012	0.000012
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF		0.0028	0.0014		0.00019	0.000095		0.0062	0.0031		0.0035	0.00175		0.00014	0.00007
2,3,7,8-TCDD		0.000016	0.000016		0.000011	0.0000011		0.00003	0.000003		0.000021	0.000021		0.0000073	0.0000073
2,3,7,8-TCDF		0.000082	0.000082	<	0.0000014	0.00000007		0.00012	0.000012		0.000058	0.0000058		0.0000093	0.0000093
OCDD		0.0023	0.0000023		0.00007	0.000000007		0.0027	0.0000027		0.00093	0.00000093		0.00024	0.0000024
OCDF		0.00025	0.00000025		0.00008	8E-10		0.0003	0.0000003		0.0001	0.0000001		0.000082	8.2E-09
TEQ-Mammal (1)			1.66E-03			1.15E-04			3.62E-03			2.06E-03			1.63E-04

(1) - TEQ-Mammal is calculated by multiplying each congener by its corresponding TEF then summing all of the results.

Bolded and Shaded values indicate the TEQ-Mammal is greater than the sediment screening value standard.

< - Compound was not detected and half the detection limit was used to calculate the TEQ.

Table 5
Calculation of Dioxin Toxic Equivalents (TEQ) for Sediment Samples
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

chemical_name	SED21 SED2101 6/22/2006	0-1	Sample*TEF	SED22 SED2201 6/22/2006	0-1	Sample*TEF	SED23 SED2301 6/22/2006	0-1	Sample*TEF	SED24 SED2401 6/22/2006	0-1	Sample*TEF	SED25 SED2501 6/22/2006	0-1	Sample*TEF	SED26 SED2601 6/22/2006	0-1	Sample*TEF	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.0000045	0.00000045	0.00011	0.0000011	<	0.0000068	3.4E-09	0.000029	0.0000029	0.00032	0.0000032	0.00002	0.0000002	0.000000002	0.000000002	0.000000002	0.000000002	0.000000002	0.000000002
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.0000065	0.00000065	0.00016	0.0000016	<	0.0000068	3.4E-09	0.000029	0.0000029	0.00044	0.0000044	0.000059	0.00000059	0.0000000059	0.0000000059	0.0000000059	0.0000000059	0.0000000059	0.0000000059
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.0000012	0.00000012	0.000025	0.0000025	<	0.0000068	3.4E-09	0.0000045	0.00000045	0.000079	0.00000079	<	0.0000014	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	< 0.00000084	0.00000042	<	0.000018	0.0000009	<	0.0000068	0.00000034	0.0000013	0.00000013	0.00003	0.0000003	<	0.0000014	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.0000034	0.00000034	0.000068	0.0000068	<	0.0000068	0.00000034	0.000012	0.0000012	0.00031	0.0000031	0.000024	0.00000024	0.0000000024	0.0000000024	0.0000000024	0.0000000024	0.0000000024	0.0000000024
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.0000013	0.00000013	0.000028	0.0000028	<	0.0000068	0.00000034	0.0000054	0.00000054	0.000083	0.00000083	0.000036	0.00000036	0.0000000036	0.0000000036	0.0000000036	0.0000000036	0.0000000036	0.0000000036
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.0000073	0.00000073	0.000016	0.000016	<	0.0000068	0.00000034	0.000016	0.0000016	0.00038	0.0000038	<	0.0000014	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	< 0.00000084	0.00000042	<	0.000018	0.0000009	<	0.0000068	0.00000034	0.0000028	0.00000028	0.000038	0.00000038	0.000017	0.00000017	0.0000000017	0.0000000017	0.0000000017	0.0000000017	0.0000000017
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.0000024	0.00000024	0.000062	0.000062	<	0.0000068	0.00000034	0.000007	0.0000007	0.00018	0.0000018	<	0.0000014	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	0.0000095	0.00000095	0.000018	0.000018	<	0.0000068	0.00000034	0.0000024	0.00000024	0.000063	0.00000063	<	0.0000014	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.0000023	0.000000115	0.000041	0.00000205	<	0.0000068	0.00000017	0.0000055	0.000000275	< 0.0000049	1.225E-07	<	0.0000014	0.000000035	0.000000035	0.000000035	0.000000035	0.000000035	0.000000035
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.000016	0.0000016	0.000015	0.000015	<	0.0000068	0.00000034	0.000012	0.00000012	0.00031	0.0000031	<	0.0000014	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007	0.000000007
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.000044	0.000022	0.0013	0.00065	<	0.0000068	0.00000017	0.000095	0.00000475	0.0022	0.0011	0.0000017	0.000000085	0.000000085	0.000000085	0.000000085	0.000000085	0.000000085	0.000000085
2,3,7,8-TCDD	< 0.00000017	0.000000085	0.0000068	0.0000068	<	0.0000014	0.00000007	0.00000072	0.00000072	0.000018	0.0000018	<	0.00000028	0.000000014	0.000000014	0.000000014	0.000000014	0.000000014	0.000000014
2,3,7,8-TCDF	< 0.00000017	8.5E-09	0.000027	0.000027	<	0.0000014	0.00000007	< 0.00000026	0.000000013	0.000053	0.00000053	0.00000016	0.000000016	0.000000016	0.000000016	0.000000016	0.000000016	0.000000016	0.000000016
OCDD	0.000025	2.5E-09	0.0005	0.0000005			0.0000035	3.5E-10	0.00017	0.000000017	0.0019	0.000000019	0.000043	4.3E-09					
OCDF	0.000022	2.2E-10	0.00044	4.4E-09	<	0.0000014	7E-11	0.000017	1.7E-09	0.00017	0.000000017	0.0000062	6.2E-10						
TEQ-Mammal (1)		2.64E-05		7.31E-04				8.53E-07		5.72E-05		1.33E-03						3.21E-06	

(1) - TEQ-Mammal is calculated by multiplying each congener
by its corresponding TEF then summing all of the results.

Bolded and Shaded values indicate the TEQ-Mammal is greater than the sediment screening value standard.

< - Compound was not detected and half the detection limit was used to calculate the TEQ.

Table 5
Calculation of Dioxin Toxic Equivalents (TEQ) for Sediment Samples
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

chemical_name	SED27 SED2701 6/22/2006 0-1	Sample*TEF	SED28 SED2801 6/21/2006 0_5-1	Sample*TEF	SED29 SED2901 6/21/2006 0_5-1	Sample*TEF	SED30 SED3001 6/21/2006 0_5-1	Sample*TEF	SED31 SED3101 6/21/2006 0_5-1	Sample*TEF	SED32 SED3201 6/21/2006 0_5-1	Sample*TEF	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.00018	0.0000018	0.00049	0.0000049	0.00018	0.0000018	0.000066	0.00000066	0.00043	0.0000043	0.000074	0.00000074	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.00023	0.0000023	0.00064	0.0000064	0.00035	0.0000035	0.000036	0.00000036	0.00071	0.0000071	0.00004	0.0000004	
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.000036	0.00000036	0.000099	0.00000099	0.000069	0.00000069	0.000061	0.00000061	0.00017	0.0000017	0.000051	0.00000051	
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	< 0.000021	0.00000105	0.000039	0.0000039	0.000018	0.0000018	0.000034	0.00000034	0.000055	0.0000055	0.0000018	0.00000018	
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.00013	0.000013	0.0003	0.00003	0.00021	0.000021	0.000018	0.00000018	0.00032	0.000032	0.000011	0.0000011	
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.000037	0.0000037	0.00011	0.000011	0.00007	0.000007	0.000012	0.00000012	0.00015	0.000015	0.0000048	0.00000048	
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.00015	0.000015	0.00052	0.000052	0.00029	0.000029	0.000014	0.00000014	0.00075	0.000075	0.000012	0.0000012	
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.000022	0.0000022	0.000068	0.0000068	0.000031	0.0000031	0.000072	0.00000072	0.000078	0.0000078	0.0000028	0.00000028	
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.000075	0.0000075	0.0002	0.00002	0.00014	0.000014	0.000096	0.00000096	0.00042	0.000042	0.0000053	0.00000053	
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	0.000029	0.000029	0.000076	0.000076	0.000041	0.000041	0.000052	0.00000052	0.00012	0.00012	0.0000022	0.0000022	
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.000035	0.00000175	<	0.000018	0.0000045	<	0.0000018	0.00000045	<	0.0000007	1.75E-08	0.00023	0.0000115
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.00018	0.000018	0.00042	0.000042	0.00023	0.000023	0.000013	0.00000013	0.00064	0.000064	0.000012	0.0000012	
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.00091	0.000455	0.0031	0.00155	0.00016	0.00008	0.000076	0.00000038	0.0016	0.0008	0.000028	0.000014	
2,3,7,8-TCDD	0.0000081	0.0000081	0.000022	0.000022	0.000012	0.000012	0.0000062	0.00000062	0.000033	0.000033	0.0000052	0.00000052	
2,3,7,8-TCDF	< 0.000042	0.0000021	0.000084	0.000084	0.000032	0.0000032	0.0000047	0.00000047	0.000076	0.0000076	0.000006	0.0000006	
OCDD	0.00083	0.00000083	0.0029	0.00000029	0.00084	0.00000084	0.00054	0.00000054	0.0016	0.00000016	0.00081	0.00000081	
OCDF	0.00013	0.00000013	0.00021	0.00000021	0.00017	0.00000017	0.000037	3.7E-09	0.00019	0.00000019	0.00008	0.00000008	
TEQ-Mammal (1)		5.59E-04		1.84E-03		2.41E-04		5.32E-05		1.23E-03		2.36E-05	

(1) - TEQ-Mammal is calculated by multiplying each congener
by its corresponding TEF then summing all of the results.

Bolded and Shaded values indicate the TEQ-Mammal is greater than the sediment screening value standard.

< - Compound was not detected and half the detection limit was used to calculate the TEQ.

Table 6
Selection of Chemicals of Potential Concern - Surface Water
Supplemental Site Investigation
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Parameter	Frequency of Detection	Range of Non Detects		Range of Detected Concentrations		Average of Samples (1)	Screening Value (mg/L) (2)	Max > Screening Value	Selected as COPC? (3)	Rational
Volatile Organics (mg/L)										
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	11 / 15	0.001	-	0.001	0.001	-	0.0018	0.0012	0.32 nc	No No BSL
1,1-Dichloroethane	5 / 15	0.001	-	0.001	0.001	-	0.0014	0.00073	0.081 nc	No No BSL
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	2 / 15	0.001	-	0.001	0.001	-	0.0011	0.00057	0.0012 nc	No No BSL
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	15 / 15				0.0015	-	0.0108	0.0046	0.0061 nc	Yes Yes ASL
Ethylbenzene	3 / 15	0.001	-	0.001	0.001	-	0.001	0.00060	0.13 nc	No No BSL
Tetrachloroethene	1 / 15	0.001	-	0.001	0.0012	-	0.0012	0.00055	0.0001 ca	Yes Yes ASL
Toluene	12 / 15	0.001	-	0.001	0.0011	-	0.0043	0.0023	0.072 nc	No No BSL
Trichloroethene	11 / 15	0.001	-	0.001	0.001	-	0.0029	0.0013	0.000028 ca	Yes Yes ASL
Vinyl chloride	10 / 15	0.001	-	0.001	0.001	-	0.0021	0.0012	0.00002 ca	Yes Yes ASL
Xylene, M&P-	5 / 15	0.002	-	0.002	0.002	-	0.0028	0.0015	0.021 nc	No No BSL
Xylene, O-	3 / 15	0.001	-	0.001	0.001	-	0.0012	0.00062	0.021 nc	No No BSL
Xylenes, Total	15 / 15				0.003	-	0.004	0.0031	0.021 nc	No No BSL
Semivolatile Organics (mg/L)										
Benzo(a)anthracene	1 / 15	0.0002	-	0.0002	0.0002	-	0.0002	0.00011	0.000092 ca	Yes Yes ASL
Benzo(a)pyrene	1 / 15	0.0002	-	0.0002	0.00024	-	0.00024	0.00011	0.000092 ca	Yes Yes ASL
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	1 / 15	0.0002	-	0.0002	0.00038	-	0.00038	0.00012	0.018 nc	No No BSL
Chrysene	1 / 15	0.0002	-	0.0002	0.00023	-	0.00023	0.00011	0.0092 ca	No No BSL
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	1 / 15	0.0002	-	0.0002	0.00031	-	0.00031	0.00011	0.000092 ca	Yes Yes ASL
Naphthalene	4 / 15	0.0002	-	0.0002	0.0002	-	0.0003	0.00014	0.00062 nc	No No BSL
Pesticides/PCBs (mg/L)										
4,4'-DDT	1 / 3	0.000050	-	0.000050	0.000080	-	0.000080	0.000043	0.0002 ca*	No No BSL
Metals, Total (mg/L)										
Chromium	3 / 15	0.02	-	0.02	0.034	-	0.06	0.017	0.11 ca	No No BSL
Copper	5 / 15	0.02	-	0.02	0.023	-	0.126	0.030	0.15 nc	No No BSL
Lead	5 / 15	0.005	-	0.005	0.0083	-	0.0318	0.0089		Yes NSL
Silver	3 / 15	0.005	-	0.005	0.005	-	0.008	0.0033	0.018 nc	No No BSL
Zinc	4 / 15	0.05	-	0.05	0.068	-	0.146	0.046	1.1 nc	No No BSL
Dioxins/Furans (mg/L)										
TEQ-Mammal	3 / 3				1.27641E-08		6.2206E-08	0.000000029	4.5E-10 ca	Yes Yes ASL

¹ Average calculated using half the detection limit for non detects.

Prepared by: BJR

² Screening Values are the Preliminary Remediation Goals (PRGs) for Tap Water from the USEPA Region IX PRG Table (October 2004).

Checked by: KJC

nc - PRG is based on a non-cancer hazard quotient of 0.1.

ca - PRG is based on a cancer risk of 1 in 1 million.

³ Chemical is selected as a COPC if the maximum detect is greater than the screening value or if a screening value is not available.

COPC - Chemical of Potential Concern

mg/L - milligrams per liter

Table 7
Selection of Chemicals of Potential Concern - Sediment
Supplemental Site Investigation Report for the Park Parcel/Mashapaug Cove
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Parameter	Frequency of Detection	Range of Non Detects		Range of Detected Concentrations		Average of Samples (1)	Residential Soil PRG (mg/kg) (2)	Max > Screening Value	Selected As a COPC? (3)	Rational
Volatile Organics (mg/kg)										
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	5 / 28	0.004	- 0.15	0.3	- 1.3	0.15	1200	sat	No	No BSL
1,1-Dichloroethane	9 / 28	0.004	- 1.1	0.011	- 7.92	0.64	51	nc	No	No BSL
1,1-Dichloroethene	5 / 28	0.004	- 1.1	0.014	- 11.3	0.52	12	nc	No	No BSL
Acetone	14 / 28	0.039	- 4.6	0.0757	- 1.9	0.32	1400	nc	No	No BSL
Carbon Disulfide	6 / 28	0.004	- 1.1	0.0046	- 0.0576	0.033	36	nc	No	No BSL
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	9 / 28	0.004	- 1.1	0.0091	- 175	10.8	4.3	nc	Yes	Yes ASL
Isopropyl Benzene	1 / 28	0.004	- 1.1	0.0514	- 0.0514	0.030	57	nc	No	No BSL
s-Butylbenzene	2 / 28	0.004	- 1.1	0.0197	- 0.0303	0.030		NSL	Yes	NSL
Tetrachloroethene	4 / 28	0.004	- 1.1	0.0081	- 18.1	0.71	0.48	ca*	Yes	Yes ASL
Toluene	1 / 28	0.004	- 1.1	1.92	- 1.92	0.097	520	sat	No	No BSL
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	3 / 28	0.004	- 1.1	0.0053	- 3.62	0.26	6.9	nc	No	No BSL
Trichloroethene	9 / 28	0.004	- 0.15	0.176	- 58.4	3.0	0.053	ca	Yes	Yes ASL
Vinyl chloride	7 / 28	0.0081	- 2.3	0.0218	- 24.8	1.7	0.079	ca	Yes	Yes ASL
Semivolatile Organics (mg/kg)										
Acenaphthene	6 / 28	0.03	- 0.183	0.024	- 0.26	0.062	370	nc	No	No BSL
Acenaphthylene	3 / 28	0.0079	- 0.183	0.026	- 0.781	0.064	230	nc	No	No BSL
Anthracene	13 / 28	0.0305	- 0.183	0.04	- 3.09	0.24	2200	nc	No	No BSL
Benzo(a)anthracene	18 / 28	0.0305	- 0.183	0.0896	- 15.1	0.87	0.62	ca	Yes	Yes ASL
Benzo(a)pyrene	17 / 28	0.0305	- 0.183	0.0707	- 7.87	0.57	0.062	ca	Yes	Yes ASL
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	21 / 28	0.0305	- 0.183	0.0378	- 14.8	1.0	0.62	ca	Yes	Yes ASL
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	14 / 28	0.0305	- 0.183	0.046	- 2.54	0.21	230	nc	No	No BSL
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	12 / 28	0.0305	- 0.183	0.065	- 5.1	0.35	6.2	ca	No	No BSL
Chrysene	17 / 28	0.0305	- 0.183	0.0896	- 8.94	0.66	62	ca	No	No BSL
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	6 / 28	0.0079	- 0.183	0.0404	- 1.45	0.099	0.062	ca	Yes	Yes ASL
Di-n-butylphthalate	2 / 5	0.2	- 0.74	0.48	- 1.1	0.44	610	nc	No	No BSL
Fluoranthene	23 / 28	0.0305	- 0.035	0.0833	- 28.8	1.8	230	nc	No	No BSL
Fluorene	9 / 28	0.018	- 0.183	0.022	- 0.863	0.082	270	nc	No	No BSL
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	13 / 28	0.03	- 0.183	0.046	- 2.47	0.21	0.62	ca	Yes	Yes ASL
Naphthalene	5 / 28	0.03	- 0.183	0.0342	- 0.28	0.054	5.6	nc	No	No BSL
Phenanthrene	19 / 28	0.0305	- 0.183	0.0333	- 11.8	1.0	230	nc	No	No BSL
Pyrene	22 / 28	0.0305	- 0.0794	0.0513	- 15.2	1.2	230	nc	No	No BSL
Pesticides/PCBs (mg/kg)										
4,4'-DDD	3 / 28	0.0008	- 0.0481	0.0214	- 0.0301	0.010	2.4	ca	No	No BSL
4,4'-DDE	1 / 28	0.0008	- 0.0481	0.0109	- 0.0109	0.0084	1.7	ca	No	No BSL
4,4'-DDT	1 / 28	0.0008	- 0.0481	0.0635	- 0.0635	0.010	1.7	ca*	No	No BSL
Endrin ketone	1 / 28	0.0008	- 0.0481	0.0431	- 0.0431	0.0092		NSL	No	FOD

Table 7
Selection of Chemicals of Potential Concern - Sediment
Supplemental Site Investigation Report for the Park Parcel/Mashapaug Cove
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Parameter	Frequency of Detection		Range of Non Detects		Range of Detected Concentrations		Average of Samples (1)	Residential Soil PRG (mg/kg) (2)	Max > Screening Value	Selected As a COPC? (3)	Rational
Aroclor-1254	2	/	28	0.016	-	0.404	0.207	-	0.528	0.092	0.11 nc Yes Yes ASL
Aroclor-1260	1	/	28	0.016	-	0.404	0.605	-	0.605	0.086	0.11 nc Yes No FOD
Inorganics (mg/kg)											
Antimony	2	/	28	0.54	-	25.7	1.6	-	2.7	6.0	3.1 nc No No BSL
Arsenic	22	/	28	0.3	-	3	2.1	-	47.6	16.8	0.39 ca* Yes Yes ASL
Barium	28	/	28				9.7	-	466	123	540 nc No No BSL
Beryllium	22	/	28	0.07	-	0.13	0.075	-	3.5	0.55	15 nc No No BSL
Cadmium	20	/	28	0.65	-	1.31	0.14	-	7.11	2.6	3.7 nc Yes Yes ASL
Chromium	28	/	28				2.9	-	640	192	210 ca Yes Yes ASL
Copper	28	/	28				4.1	-	2670	955	310 nc Yes Yes ASL
Lead	24	/	28	6.5	-	7.4	12.2	-	1120	364	400 nc Yes Yes ASL
Mercury	17	/	28	0.035	-	0.208	0.031	-	2.52	0.40	2.3 nc Yes Yes ASL
Nickel	25	/	28	3.7	-	6.6	3.6	-	853	132	160 nc Yes Yes ASL
Selenium	3	/	28	0.54	-	25.7	1.8	-	17.9	6.5	39 nc No No BSL
Silver	22	/	28	0.65	-	1.31	2.77	-	227	67.4	39 nc Yes Yes ASL
Zinc	28	/	28				9.5	-	1940	783	2300 nc No No BSL
TPH (mg/kg)											
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH)	19	/	28	42.6	-	291	57.8	-	2600	543	NSL Yes NSL
Dioxins/Furans (mg/kg)											
TEQ-Mammal	28	/	28				9E-07	-	0.0036	0.00052	0.0000039 ca Yes Yes ASL

(1) Average concentration is the arithmetic mean calculated using 1/2 the detection limit for non-detects.

Prepared by: BJR

(2) Values are the Preliminary Remediation Goals (PRGs) from the USEPA Region IX PRG Table (October 2004).

Checked by: KJC

nc - PRG is based on a non-cancer hazard quotient of 0.1.

ca - PRG is based on a cancer risk of 1 in 1 million.

ca* - where nc PRG<100 x ca PRG.

ca** - where nc PRG<10 x ca PRG.

sat - PRG is based on the soil saturation line.

(3) Parameter is selected as a COPC if the maximum detected concentration is greater than the identified screening value

(or if a screening level is not available) unless the frequency of detection for that parameter is less than 5%.

ASL - Maximum detected concentration is above screening level.

BSL - Maximum detected concentration is below screening level

FOD - Frequency of detection less than 5%.

NSL - No screening level available.

mg/Kg - milligrams per kilogram

Table 8
RME Values Used For Daily Intake Calculations - Surface Water
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
MEDIUM: SURFACE WATER
EXPOSURE MEDIUM: SURFACE WATER

EXPOSURE ROUTE	RECEPTOR POPULATION	RECEPTOR AGE	EXPOSURE POINT	PARAMETER CODE	PARAMETER DEFINITION	VALUE	UNITS	RATIONALE/REFERENCE	INTAKE EQUATION/MODEL NAME
INGESTION	TRESPASSER	ADULT (ages 19 and above) (Swimming and Wading)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CW	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN WATER	chemical-specific	mg/l	EPC Table	INTAKE-INGESTION =
				IR-W	INGESTION RATE OF WATER	0.05	l/hour	USEPA, 1988 ¹	CW x IR-W x FI x ET x EF x ED x 1/BW x 1/AT
				FI	FRACTION INGESTED	1	unitless	Professional Judgement ²	
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	51	event/yr	Professional Judgement ³	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	12	yr	USEPA, 1994 ^{4,6}	
				ET	EXPOSURE TIME	1	hours/event	USEPA, 1997 ⁵	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	70	kg	USEPA, 1994	
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	day	USEPA, 1989	
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	4380	day	USEPA, 1989	
				ADOLESCENT (ages 7 - 18) (Swimming and Wading)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CW	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN WATER	chemical-specific	INTAKE-INGESTION =
				IR-W	INGESTION RATE OF WATER	0.05	mg/l	EPC Table	CW x IR-W x FI x ET x EF x ED x 1/BW x 1/AT
				FI	FRACTION INGESTED	1	l/hour	USEPA, 1988 ¹	
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	51	unitless	Professional Judgement ²	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	12	event/yr	Professional Judgement ³	
				ET	EXPOSURE TIME	1	yr	USEPA, 1994 ⁶	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	45	hours/event	USEPA, 1997 ⁵	
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	kg	USEPA, 1989	
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	4380	day	USEPA, 1989	
				COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER	ADULT (ages 19 and above) (Wading only)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CW	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN WATER	INTAKE-INGESTION =
				IR-W	INGESTION RATE OF WATER	0.005	mg/l	EPC Table	CW x IR-W x FI x ET x EF x ED x 1/BW x 1/AT
				FI	FRACTION INGESTED	1	l/hour	USEPA, 1988	
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	17	unitless	Professional Judgement ²	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	25	event/yr	Professional Judgement ³	
				ET	EXPOSURE TIME	1	yr	USEPA, 1994 ⁶	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	70	hours/event	Professional Judgement	
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	kg	USEPA, 1989	
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	9125	day	USEPA, 1989	

Table 8
RME Values Used For Daily Intake Calculations - Surface Water
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
MEDIUM: SURFACE WATER
EXPOSURE MEDIUM: SURFACE WATER

EXPOSURE ROUTE	RECEPTOR POPULATION	RECEPTOR AGE	EXPOSURE POINT	PARAMETER CODE	PARAMETER DEFINITION	VALUE	UNITS	RATIONALE/REFERENCE	INTAKE EQUATION/MODEL NAME
DERMAL	TRESPASSER	ADULT (ages 19 and above) (Swimming and Wading)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CW	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN WATER	chemical-specific	mg/l	EPC Table	INTAKE-DERMAL =
				PCevent	PERMEABILITY CONSTANT PER EVENT	chemical-specific	cm	USEPA, 2001	$CW \times SA \times PCevent \times EF \times ED \times CF \times 1/BW \times 1/AT$
				SA	SKIN SURFACE AREA AVAILABLE FOR C	9707	cm ²	USEPA, 2001 ⁵	$PCevent = PC \times ET$; calculated in PCevent table
				ET	EXPOSURE TIME	1	hr/event	USEPA, 1997 ⁵	
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	51	event/yr	Professional Judgement ³	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	12	yr	USEPA, 1994 ^{4,6}	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	70	kg	USEPA, 1994	
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	day	USEPA, 1989	
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	4380	day	USEPA, 1989	
				CF	CONVERSION FACTOR	0.001	l/cm ³		
		ADOLESCENT (ages 7 - 18) (Swimming and Wading)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CW	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN WATER	chemical-specific	mg/l	EPC Table	INTAKE-DERMAL =
				PCevent	PERMEABILITY CONSTANT PER EVENT	7115	cm	USEPA, 2001	$CW \times SA \times PCevent \times EF \times ED \times CF \times 1/BW \times 1/AT$
				SA	SKIN SURFACE AREA AVAILABLE FOR C		cm ²	USEPA, 2001 ⁸	$PCevent = PC \times ET$; calculated in PCevent table
				ET	EXPOSURE TIME	1	hr/event	USEPA, 1997 ⁵	
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	51	event/yr	Professional Judgement ³	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	12	yr	USEPA, 1994 ⁸	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	45	kg	USEPA, 1997 ⁷	
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	day	USEPA, 1989	
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	4380	day	USEPA, 1989	
				CF	CONVERSION FACTOR	0.001	l/cm ³		
	COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER	ADULT (ages 19 and above) (Wading only)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CW	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN WATER	chemical-specific	mg/l	EPC Table	INTAKE-DERMAL =
				PCevent	PERMEABILITY CONSTANT PER EVENT	4860	cm	USEPA, 2001	$CW \times SA \times PCevent \times EF \times ED \times CF \times 1/BW \times 1/AT$
				SA	SKIN SURFACE AREA AVAILABLE FOR C		cm ²	USEPA, 1997 ¹⁰	$PCevent = PC \times ET$; calculated in PCevent table
				ET	EXPOSURE TIME	1	hr/event	Professional Judgement	
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	17	event/yr	Professional Judgement ⁹	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	25	yr	USEPA, 1994 ⁶	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	70	kg	USEPA, 1994	
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	day	USEPA, 1989	
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	9125	day	USEPA, 1989	
				CF	CONVERSION FACTOR	0.001	l/cm ³		

USEPA, 1988. Superfund Exposure Assessment Manual. Office of Remedial Response; EPA/540/1-88/001; Washington, D.C.

USEPA, 1989. "Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund, Volume 1, Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part A)" Office of Emergency and Remedial Response; EPA-540/1-89/002 (interim final); Washington, D.C., December.

USEPA, 1994. "Risk Updates No. 2"; USEPA Region I, Waste Management Division; August. Values from "Attachment 2" to Risk Updates No. 2.

USEPA, 1997. "Exposure Factors Handbook, Volume 1"; Office of Research and Development; EPA-600/P-95/002Fa; Washington, D.C.; August.

USEPA, 2001. "Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund, Volume I: Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part E, Supplemental Guidance for Dermal Risk Assessment) Interim. EPA/540/R/99/005.

1 - Value for swimming used

2 - 100% of daily incidental intake of surface water is attributable to incidental ingestion at the Site.

3 - Receptor assumed to visit area to wade or swim 3 days per week, mid May through mid September. Wading is assumed to occur all 3 days and swimming occurs on one of those days.
Sediment contact would occur during wading and swimming activities.

4 - Representing ages 19 and above of a 30-year residential exposure duration.

5 - Recommended value for swimming exposures.

6 - The total RME exposure duration is 30 years, consistent with USEPA, 1994. The allocation of exposure duration for the three age groups is based on professional judgement.

7 - Values are the average of 50th percentile body weights for males and females ages 7 through 18.

8 - Value represents a weighted average for swimming and wading scenarios. Whole-body surface area values used for exposures during swimming (17 days); value for the adolescent is the average of 50th percentile whole-body surface areas of males ages 7 through 18 (14,197 cm²). Surface area values used for exposure during wading (34 days) are the 50th percentile surface areas of males ages 7 through 18 for the hands, lower legs and feet (3,574 cm²). Whole-body surface area values used for exposures during swimming (17 days); value for the adult is 19,400 cm². Surface area values used for exposure during wading (34 days) for the adult assume hands, lower legs and feet (4,860 cm²).

9 - Receptor assumed to wade 1 day per week, mid May to mid September.

10 - Surface area values used for the adult assume hands, lower legs, and feet.

mg - milligrams

cm² - square centimeters

cm³ - cubic centimeters

l - liter

kg - kilograms

Table 9
RME Values Used For Daily Intake Calculations - Sediment
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
MEDIUM: SEDIMENT
EXPOSURE MEDIUM: SEDIMENT

EXPOSURE ROUTE	RECEPTOR POPULATION	RECEPTOR AGE	EXPOSURE POINT	PARAMETER CODE	PARAMETER DEFINITION	VALUE	UNITS	RATIONALE/REFERENCE	INTAKE EQUATION/MODEL NAME		
INGESTION	TRESPASSER	ADULT (ages 19 and above)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CS	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN SEDIMENT	chemical-specific	mg/kg	EPC Table	INTAKE-INGESTION =		
				IR-S	INGESTION RATE OF SEDIMENT	100	mg/day	USEPA, 1994 ¹	CS x IR-S x FI x EF x ED x CF x 1/BW x 1/AT		
				FI	FRACTION INGESTED	1	unitless	Professional Judgement			
		ADOLESCENT (ages 7 - 18)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	51	day/yr	Professional Judgement ³			
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	12	yr	USEPA, 1994 ^{4,5}			
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	70	kg	USEPA, 1994			
	COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER	ADULT (ages 19 and above)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	day	USEPA, 1989			
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	4380	day	USEPA, 1989			
				CF	CONVERSION FACTOR	0.000001	kg/mg				
DERMAL	TRESPASSER	ADULT (ages 19 and above) (Wading)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CS	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN SEDIMENT	chemical-specific	mg/kg	EPC Table	INTAKE-DERMAL =		
				AF	ADHERENCE FACTOR	0.07	mg/cm ²	USEPA, 2001 ⁸	DAevent x SA x EV x EF x ED x 1/BW x 1/AT		
				AbF	ABSORPTION FACTOR	chemical-specific	unitless	USEPA, 2001 ⁹			
		ADOLESCENT (ages 7 - 18) (Wading)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	SA	SKIN SURFACE AREA AVAILABLE FOR CONTACT	4860	cm ² /day	USEPA, 1997 ⁷			
				EV	EVENT DAY	1	unitless	Professional Judgement			
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	51	day/yr	Professional Judgement ³			
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	12	yr	USEPA, 1994 ^{4,5}			
	DERMAL			BW	BODY WEIGHT	70	kg	USEPA, 1994			
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	day	USEPA, 1989			
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	4380	day	USEPA, 1989			
				CF	CONVERSION FACTOR	0.000001	kg/mg				
				CS	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN SEDIMENT	chemical-specific	mg/kg	EPC Table	INTAKE-DERMAL =		
				AF	ADHERENCE FACTOR	0.2	mg/cm ²	USEPA, 2001 ⁸	DAevent x SA x EV x EF x ED x 1/BW x 1/AT		
				AbF	ABSORPTION FACTOR	chemical-specific	unitless	USEPA, 2001 ⁹			

Table 9
RME Values Used For Daily Intake Calculations - Sediment
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
MEDIUM: SEDIMENT
EXPOSURE MEDIUM: SEDIMENT

EXPOSURE ROUTE	RECEPTOR POPULATION	RECEPTOR AGE	EXPOSURE POINT	PARAMETER CODE	PARAMETER DEFINITION	VALUE	UNITS	RATIONALE/REFERENCE	INTAKE EQUATION/MODEL NAME
DERMAL (cont)	COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER	ADULT (ages 19 and above) (Wading)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CS AF AbF SA EV EF ED BW AT-C AT-N CF	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN SEDIMENT ADHERENCE FACTOR ABSORPTION FACTOR SKIN SURFACE AREA AVAILABLE FOR CONTACT EVENT DAY EXPOSURE FREQUENCY EXPOSURE DURATION BODY WEIGHT AVERAGING TIME (CANCER) AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER) CONVERSION FACTOR	chemical-specific 0.07 chemical-specific 4860 1 17 25 70 25550 9125 0.000001	mg/kg mg/cm ² unitless cm ² /day unitless day/yr yr kg day day kg/mg	EPC Table USEPA, 2001 ⁸ USEPA, 2001 ⁹ USEPA, 1997 ⁷ Professional Judgement Professional Judgement ¹⁰ USEPA, 1994 USEPA, 1994 USEPA, 1989 USEPA, 1989	INTAKE-DERMAL = DAevent x SA x EV x EF x ED x 1/BW x 1/AT Where DAevent = CS x AF x AbF x CF

RIDEM, 2004. "Rules and Regulations for the Investigation and Remediation of Hazardous Material Releases". State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations Department of Environmental Management,
Office of Waste Management. February.

USEPA, 1989. "Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund, Volume 1, Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part A)"; Office of Emergency and Remedial Response; EPA-540/1-89/002 (interim final); Washington, D.C., December.

USEPA, 1994. "Risk Updates No. 2"; USEPA Region I, Waste Management Division; August. Values from "Attachment 2" to Risk Updates No. 2.

USEPA, 1997. "Exposure Factors Handbook, Volume 1"; Office of Research and Development; EPA-600/P-95/002Fa; Washington, D.C.; August.

USEPA, 2001. "Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund. Volume I: Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part E, Supplemental Guidance for Dermal Risk Assessment) Interim. EPA/540/R/99/005.

1 - Soil ingestion rate used because ingestion rates for sediment are not available.

2 - 50% of daily incidental intake of soil and sediment is attributable to incidental sediment ingestion.

3 - Receptor assumed to visit area to wade or swim 3 days per week, mid May through mid September. Wading is assumed to occur all 3 days and swimming occurs on one of those days.

Sediment contact would occur during wading and swimming activities.

4 - Representing ages 19 and above of a 30-year residential exposure duration.

5 - The total RME exposure duration is 30 years, consistent with USEPA, 1994. The allocation of exposure duration for the three age groups is based on professional judgement.

6 - Values are the average of 50th percentile body weights for males and females ages 7 through 18.

7 - Values are the average of 50th percentile body surface areas (sum of areas for hands, lower legs, and feet) for males in the various age groups indicated.

8 - Values for residential exposure to soil used as conservative estimate of potential sediment adherence; sediment is submerged, so adherence is unlikely.

9 - Values are provided (Table 3-4 of USEPA, 2001) for arsenic, cadmium, chlordane, 2,4-D, DDT (used for DDD, DDE), TCDD, lindane (used for other BHC isomers), PAHs, PCBs, and pentachlorophenol. A single value is listed for all other SVOCs.

No values are listed for VOCs, other pesticides, or other inorganics and, subsequently, no value will be assigned to the ABSd term for COPCs falling into those categories.

10 - Receptor assumed to wade 1 day per week, mid May to mid September.

mg - milligrams

cm² - square centimeters

kg - kilograms

Table 10
CT Values Used For Daily Intake Calculations - Surface Water
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
MEDIUM: SURFACE WATER
EXPOSURE MEDIUM: SURFACE WATER

EXPOSURE ROUTE	RECEPTOR POPULATION	RECEPTOR AGE	EXPOSURE POINT	PARAMETER CODE	PARAMETER DEFINITION	VALUE	UNITS	RATIONALE/REFERENCE	INTAKE EQUATION/MODEL NAME
INGESTION	TRESPASSER	ADULT (ages 19 and above) (Swimming and Wading)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CW	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN WATER	chemical-specific	mg/l	EPC Table	INTAKE-INGESTION =
				IR-W	INGESTION RATE OF WATER	0.05	l/hour	USEPA, 1988 ¹	CW x IR-W x FI x ET x EF x ED x 1/BW x 1/AT
				FI	FRACTION INGESTED	1	unitless	Professional Judgement ²	
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	34	event/yr	Professional Judgement ³	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	4	yr	USEPA, 1994 ⁴	
				ET	EXPOSURE TIME	1.5	hours/event	USEPA, 1997 ⁵	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	70	kg	USEPA, 1994	
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	day	USEPA, 1989	
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	1460	day	USEPA, 1989	
	ADOLESCENT (ages 7 - 18) (Swimming and Wading)		INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CW	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN WATER	chemical-specific	mg/l	EPC Table	INTAKE-INGESTION =
				IR-W	INGESTION RATE OF WATER	0.05	l/hour	USEPA, 1988 ¹	CW x IR-W x FI x ET x EF x ED x 1/BW x 1/AT
				FI	FRACTION INGESTED	1	unitless	Professional Judgement ²	
	COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER	ADULT (ages 19 and above) (Wading only)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	34	event/yr	Professional Judgement ³	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	3	yr	USEPA, 1994 ⁴	
				ET	EXPOSURE TIME	1.5	hours/event	USEPA, 1997 ⁵	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	45	kg	USEPA, 1997 ⁷	
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	day	USEPA, 1989	
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	1095	day	USEPA, 1989	

Table 10
CT Values Used For Daily Intake Calculations - Surface Water
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
MEDIUM: SURFACE WATER
EXPOSURE MEDIUM: SURFACE WATER

EXPOSURE ROUTE	RECEPTOR POPULATION	RECEPTOR AGE	EXPOSURE POINT	PARAMETER CODE	PARAMETER DEFINITION	VALUE	UNITS	RATIONALE/REFERENCE	INTAKE EQUATION/MODEL NAME
DERMAL	TRESPASSER	ADULT (ages 19 and above) (Swimming and Wading)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CW	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN WATER	chemical-specific	mg/l	EPC Table	INTAKE-DERMAL =
				PCevent	PERMEABILITY CONSTANT PER EVENT	chemical-specific	cm	USEPA, 2001	CW x SA x PCevent x EF x ED x CF x 1/BW x 1/AT
				SA	SKIN SURFACE AREA AVAILABLE FOR C	12130	cm ²	USEPA, 2001 ⁸	PCevent = PC x ET; calculated in PCevent table
				ET	EXPOSURE TIME	1.5	hr/event	USEPA, 1997 ⁵	
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	34	event/yr	Professional Judgement ³	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	4	yr	USEPA, 1994 ^{4,6}	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	70	kg	USEPA, 1994	
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	day	USEPA, 1989	
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	1460	day	USEPA, 1989	
				CF	CONVERSION FACTOR	0.001	l/cm ³		
		ADOLESCENT (ages 7 - 18) (Swimming and Wading)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CW	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN WATER	chemical-specific	mg/l	EPC Table	INTAKE-DERMAL =
				PCevent	PERMEABILITY CONSTANT PER EVENT	8856	cm	USEPA, 2001	CW x SA x PCevent x EF x ED x CF x 1/BW x 1/AT
				SA	SKIN SURFACE AREA AVAILABLE FOR C	8856	cm ²	USEPA, 2001 ⁸	PCevent = PC x ET; calculated in PCevent table
				ET	EXPOSURE TIME	1.5	hr/event	USEPA, 1997 ⁵	
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	34	event/yr	Professional Judgement ³	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	3	yr	USEPA, 1994 ⁵	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	45	kg	USEPA, 1997 ⁷	
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	day	USEPA, 1989	
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	1095	day	USEPA, 1989	
				CF	CONVERSION FACTOR	0.001	l/cm ³		
		COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER	ADULT (ages 19 and above) (Wading only)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CW	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN WATER	chemical-specific	EPC Table	INTAKE-DERMAL =
				PCevent	PERMEABILITY CONSTANT PER EVENT	chemical-specific	mg/l	USEPA, 2001	CW x SA x PCevent x EF x ED x CF x 1/BW x 1/AT
				SA	SKIN SURFACE AREA AVAILABLE FOR C	4860	cm	USEPA, 1997 ¹⁰	PCevent = PC x ET; calculated in PCevent table
				ET	EXPOSURE TIME	1	cm ²	Professional Judgement	
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	8.5	hr/event	Professional Judgement ⁸	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	12.5	event/yr	USEPA, 1994 ⁵	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	70	yr	USEPA, 1994	
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	kg	USEPA, 1989	
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	4562.5	day	USEPA, 1989	
				CF	CONVERSION FACTOR	0.001	l/cm ³		

USEPA, 1988. Superfund Exposure Assessment Manual. Office of Remedial Response; EPA/540/1-88/001; Washington, D.C.

USEPA, 1989. "Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund, Volume 1, Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part A)". Office of Emergency and Remedial Response; EPA-540/1-89/002 (interim final); Washington, D.C., December.

USEPA, 1994. "Risk Updates No. 2"; USEPA Region I, Waste Management Division; August. Values from "Attachment 2" to Risk Updates No. 2.

USEPA, 1997. "Exposure Factors Handbook, Volume 1"; Office of Research and Development; EPA-600/P-95/002Fa; Washington, D.C.; August.

USEPA, 2001. "Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund, Volume I: Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part E, Supplemental Guidance for Dermal Risk Assessment) Interim. EPA/540/R/99/005.

1 - Value for swimming used

2 - 100% of daily incidental intake of surface water is attributable to incidental ingestion at the Site.

3 - Receptor assumed to visit area to wade or swim 2 days per week, mid May through mid September. Wading is assumed to occur both days and swimming occurs on one of those days.

Sediment contact would occur during wading and swimming activities.

4 - Representing ages 19 and above of a 30-year residential exposure duration.

5 - Recommended value for swimming exposures.

6 - The total RME exposure duration is 30 years, consistent with USEPA, 1994. The allocation of exposure duration for the three age groups is based on professional judgement.

7 - Values are the average of 50th percentile body weights for males and females ages 7 through 18.

8 - Value represents a weighted average for swimming and wading scenarios. Whole-body surface area values used for exposures during swimming (17 days); value for the adolescent is the average of 50th percentile whole-body surface areas of males ages 7 through 18 (14,197 cm²). Surface area values used for exposure during wading (17 days) are the 50th percentile surface areas of males ages 7 through 18 for the hands, lower legs and feet (3,574 cm²).

Whole-body surface area values used for exposures during swimming (17 days); value for the adult is 19,400 cm². Surface area values used for exposure during wading (17 days) for the adult assume hands, lower legs and feet (4,860 cm²).

9 - Receptor assumed to wade 1 day every other week, mid May to mid September.

10 - Surface area values used for the adult assume hands, lower legs, and feet.

mg - milligrams

cm² - square centimeters

cm³ - cubic centimeters

l - liter

kg - kilograms

Table 11
CT Values Used For Daily Intake Calculations - Sediment
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
MEDIUM: SEDIMENT
EXPOSURE MEDIUM: SEDIMENT

EXPOSURE ROUTE	RECEPTOR POPULATION	RECEPTOR AGE	EXPOSURE POINT	PARAMETER CODE	PARAMETER DEFINITION	VALUE	UNITS	RATIONALE/REFERENCE	INTAKE EQUATION/MODEL NAME
INGESTION	TRESPASSER	ADULT (ages 19 and above)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CS	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN SEDIMENT	chemical-specific	mg/kg	EPC Table	INTAKE-INGESTION = CS x IR-S x FI x EF x ED x CF x 1/BW x 1/AT
				IR-S	INGESTION RATE OF SEDIMENT	100	mg/day	USEPA, 1994 ¹	
				FI	FRACTION INGESTED	1	unitless	Professional Judgement	
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	34	day/yr	Professional Judgement ³	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	4	yr	USEPA, 1994 ^{4,5}	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	70	kg	USEPA, 1994	
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	day	USEPA, 1989	
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	1460	day	USEPA, 1989	
				CF	CONVERSION FACTOR	0.000001	kg/mg		
		ADOLESCENT (ages 7 - 18)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CS	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN SEDIMENT	chemical-specific	mg/kg	EPC Table	INTAKE-INGESTION = CS x IR-S x FI x EF x ED x CF x 1/BW x 1/AT
				IR-S	INGESTION RATE OF SEDIMENT	100	mg/day	USEPA, 1994 ¹	
				FI	FRACTION INGESTED	1	unitless	Professional Judgement	
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	34	day/yr	Professional Judgement ³	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	3	yr	USEPA, 1994 ⁶	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	45	kg	USEPA, 1997 ⁶	
		COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER	ADULT (ages 19 and above)	CS	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN SEDIMENT	chemical-specific	mg/kg	EPC Table	INTAKE-INGESTION = CS x IR-S x FI x EF x ED x CF x 1/BW x 1/AT
				IR-S	INGESTION RATE OF SEDIMENT	50	mg/day	RIDEM, 2004 ¹	
				FI	FRACTION INGESTED	1	unitless	Professional Judgement ²	
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	8.5	day/yr	Professional Judgement ¹⁰	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	12.5	yr	USEPA, 1994	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	70	kg	USEPA, 1994	
		DERMAL	TRESPASSER	AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	day	USEPA, 1989	INTAKE-DERMAL = DAevent x SA x EV x EF x ED x 1/BW x 1/AT
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	4562.5	day	USEPA, 1989	
				CF	CONVERSION FACTOR	0.000001	kg/mg		
				CS	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN SEDIMENT	chemical-specific	mg/kg	EPC Table	
				AF	ADHERENCE FACTOR	0.07	mg/cm ²	USEPA, 2001 ⁸	
				AbF	ABSORPTION FACTOR	chemical-specific	unitless	USEPA, 2001 ⁹	
				SA	SKIN SURFACE AREA AVAILABLE FOR CONTACT	4860	cm ² /day	USEPA, 1997 ⁷	
				EV	EVENT DAY	1	unitless	Professional Judgement	
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	34	day/yr	Professional Judgement ³	
		ADOLESCENT (ages 7 - 18) (Wading)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	4	yr	USEPA, 1994 ^{4,5}	Where DAevent = CS x AF x AbF x CF
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	70	kg	USEPA, 1994	
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	day	USEPA, 1989	
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	1460	day	USEPA, 1989	
				CF	CONVERSION FACTOR	0.000001	kg/mg		
				CS	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN SEDIMENT	chemical-specific	mg/kg	EPC Table	INTAKE-DERMAL = DAevent x SA x EV x EF x ED x 1/BW x 1/AT
				AF	ADHERENCE FACTOR	0.2	mg/cm ²	USEPA, 2001 ⁸	
				AbF	ABSORPTION FACTOR	chemical-specific	unitless	USEPA, 2001 ⁹	
				SA	SKIN SURFACE AREA AVAILABLE FOR CONTACT	3574	cm ² /day	USEPA, 1997 ⁷	
		Where DAevent = CS x AF x AbF x CF	TRESPASSER	EV	EVENT DAY	1	unitless	Professional Judgement	Where DAevent = CS x AF x AbF x CF
				EF	EXPOSURE FREQUENCY	34	day/yr	Professional Judgement ³	
				ED	EXPOSURE DURATION	3	yr	USEPA, 1994 ⁵	
				BW	BODY WEIGHT	45	kg	USEPA, 1997 ⁶	
				AT-C	AVERAGING TIME (CANCER)	25550	day	USEPA, 1989	
				AT-N	AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER)	1095	day	USEPA, 1989	
				CF	CONVERSION FACTOR	0.000001	kg/mg		

Table 11
CT Values Used For Daily Intake Calculations - Sediment
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
MEDIUM: SEDIMENT
EXPOSURE MEDIUM: SEDIMENT

EXPOSURE ROUTE	RECEPTOR POPULATION	RECEPTOR AGE	EXPOSURE POINT	PARAMETER CODE	PARAMETER DEFINITION	VALUE	UNITS	RATIONALE/REFERENCE	INTAKE EQUATION/MODEL NAME
DERMAL (cont)	COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER	ADULT (ages 19 and above)	INNER COVE OUTER COVE	CS AF AbF SA EV EF ED BW AT-C AT-N CF	CHEMICAL CONCENTRATION IN SEDIMENT ADHERENCE FACTOR ABSORPTION FACTOR SKIN SURFACE AREA AVAILABLE FOR CONTACT EVENT DAY EXPOSURE FREQUENCY EXPOSURE DURATION BODY WEIGHT AVERAGING TIME (CANCER) AVERAGING TIME (NONCANCER) CONVERSION FACTOR	chemical-specific 0.07 chemical-specific 4860 1 8.5 12.5 70 25550 4562.5 0.000001	mg/kg mg/cm ² unitless cm ² /day unitless day/yr yr kg day day kg/mg	EPC Table ⁸ USEPA, 2001 ⁸ USEPA, 2001 ⁹ USEPA, 1997 ⁷ Professional Judgement ¹⁰ Professional Judgement ¹⁰ USEPA, 1994 USEPA, 1989 USEPA, 1989	INTAKE-DERMAL = $DA_{event} \times SA \times EV \times EF \times ED \times 1/BW \times 1/AT$ Where $DA_{event} = CS \times AF \times AbF \times CF$

RIDEM, 2004. "Rules and Regulations for the Investigation and Remediation of Hazardous Material Releases". State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations Department of Environmental Management.

Office of Waste Management. February.

USEPA, 1989. "Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund, Volume 1, Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part A)". Office of Emergency and Remedial Response; EPA-540/1-89/002 (interim final); Washington, D.C., December.

USEPA, 1994. "Risk Updates No. 2"; USEPA Region I, Waste Management Division; August. Values from "Attachment 2" to Risk Updates No. 2.

USEPA, 1997. "Exposure Factors Handbook, Volume 1"; Office of Research and Development; EPA-600/P-95/002Fa; Washington, D.C.; August.

USEPA, 2001. "Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund. Volume I: Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part E, Supplemental Guidance for Dermal Risk Assessment) Interim. EPA/540/R/99/005.

1 - Soil ingestion rate used because ingestion rates for sediment are not available.

2 - 50% of daily incidental intake of soil and sediment is attributable to incidental sediment ingestion.

3 - Receptor assumed to visit area to wade or swim 2 days per week, mid May through mid September. Wading is assumed to occur both days and swimming occurs on one of those days.
Sediment contact would occur during wading and swimming activities.

4 - Representing ages 19 and above of a 30-year residential exposure duration.

5 - The total RME exposure duration is 30 years, consistent with USEPA, 1994. The allocation of exposure duration for the three age groups is based on professional judgement.

6 - Values are the average of 50th percentile body weights for males and females ages 7 through 18.

7 - Values are the average of 50th percentile body surface areas (sum of areas for hands, lower legs, and feet) for males in the various age groups indicated.

8 - Values for residential exposure to soil used as conservative estimate of potential sediment adherence; sediment is submerged, so adherence is unlikely.

9 - Values are provided (Table 3-4 of USEPA, 2001) for arsenic, TCDD, PAHs. A single value is listed for all other SVOCs.

No values are listed for VOCs, or other inorganics and, subsequently, no value will be assigned to the ABSd term for COPCs falling into those categories.

10 - Receptor assumed to wade 1 day every other week, mid May to mid September.

mg - milligrams

cm² - square centimeters

kg - kilograms

Table 12
Exposure Point Concentration Summary - Surface Water
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Exposure Point	Chemical of Potential Concern (1)	Arithmetic Mean	95% UCL (2) (calculation)	Maximum Detected Concentration	Exposure Point Concentration				
					Reasonable Maximum (3)		Central Tendency (4)		
					Value	Statistic	Value	Statistic	
Inner Cove	Volatile Organics (mg/L)								
	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.0046	0.0052	N [a]	0.0062	0.0052	UCL	0.0046	Mean
	Tetrachloroethene	0.00056	0.00067	NP [b]	0.0012	0.00067	UCL	0.00056	Mean
	Trichloroethene	0.0013	0.0017	N [a]	0.0029	0.0017	UCL	0.0013	Mean
	Vinyl chloride	0.0013	0.0016	N [a]	0.0021	0.0016	UCL	0.0013	Mean
	Semivolatile Organics (mg/L)								
	Benzo(a)anthracene	0.00011	0.00012	NP [b]	0.0002	0.00012	UCL	0.00011	Mean
	Benzo(a)pyrene	0.00011	0.00013	NP [b]	0.00024	0.00013	UCL	0.00011	Mean
	Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	0.00012	0.00015	NP [b]	0.00031	0.00015	UCL	0.00012	Mean
	Metals, Total (mg/L)								
	Lead	0.011	0.026	NP [c]	0.0318	0.026	UCL	0.011	Mean
	Dioxins/Furans (mg/L)								
	TEQ-Mammal	0.000000038	NC		0.000000062	0.000000062	Max	0.000000038	Mean
Outer Cove	Volatile Organics (mg/L)								
	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.0048	NC		0.011	0.011	Max	0.0048	Mean
	Tetrachloroethene	0.00050	NC		ND	0.00050	Mean	0.00050	Mean
	Trichloroethene	0.0011	NC		0.0023	0.0023	Max	0.0011	Mean
	Vinyl chloride	0.00050	NC		ND	0.00050	Mean	0.00050	Mean
	Semivolatile Organics (mg/L)								
	Benzo(a)anthracene	0.00010	NC		ND	0.00010	Mean	0.00010	Mean
	Benzo(a)pyrene	0.00010	NC		ND	0.00010	Mean	0.00010	Mean
	Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	0.00010	NC		ND	0.00010	Mean	0.00010	Mean
	Metals, Total (mg/L)								
	Lead	0.0025	NC		ND	0.0025	Mean	0.0025	Mean
	Dioxins/Furans (mg/L)								
	TEQ-Mammal	0.000000013	NC		0.000000013	0.000000013	Max	0.000000013	Max

(1) Chemicals of Potential Concern (COPCs) are identified in the COPC selection tables.

(2) 95 % UCL is calculated using ProUCL software (V. 3.02); calculations presented in Appendix C.

N - Normal distribution

[a] - Student's-t UCL

NP - Non-Parametric distribution

[b] - Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)

[c] - 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL

(3) Reasonable Maximum Exposure (RME) concentration is the lesser of the maximum or 95% UCL.

If analyte is not detected and UCL not calculated then RME is the mean.

(4) Central Tendency Exposure (CTE) concentration is the lesser of the arithmetic mean or maximum.

UCL - Upper Confidence Level

ND - Not Detected

NC - Not Calculated due to number of samples less than 10.

mg/L - milligrams per liter

Table 13
Exposure Point Concentration Summary - Sediment
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Exposure Point	Chemical of Potential Concern (1)	Arithmetic Mean	95% UCL (2) (calculation)	Maximum Detected Concentration	Exposure Point Concentration				
					Reasonable Maximum (3)		Central Tendency (4)		
					Value	Statistic	Value	Statistic	
Inner Cove	Volatile Organics (mg/kg)								
	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	13.7	173	NP [a]	175	173	UCL	13.7	Mean
	s-Butylbenzene	0.037	0.28	NP [b]	0.0303	0.030	Max	0.030	Max
	Tetrachloroethene	0.90	9.1	NP [b]	18.1	9.1	UCL	0.90	Mean
	Trichloroethene	3.7	40.3	NP [a]	58.4	40.3	UCL	3.7	Mean
	Vinyl chloride	2.2	14.5	NP [b]	24.8	14.5	UCL	2.2	Mean
	Semivolatile Organics (mg/kg)								
	Benzo(a)anthracene	1.1	2.3	LN [d]	15.1	2.3	UCL	1.1	Mean
	Benzo(a)pyrene	0.68	1.6	LN [d]	7.87	1.6	UCL	0.68	Mean
	Benzo(b)fluoranthene	1.2	2.3	G [e]	14.8	2.3	UCL	1.2	Mean
	Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	0.11	0.19	LN [d]	1.45	0.19	UCL	0.11	Mean
	Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.24	0.48	LN [d]	2.47	0.48	UCL	0.24	Mean
	PCBs (mg/kg)								
	Aroclor-1254	0.098	0.14	G [f]	0.53	0.14	UCL	0.098	Mean
	Inorganics (mg/kg)								
	Arsenic	17.9	28.6	G [f]	45	28.6	UCL	17.9	Mean
	Cadmium	2.9	4.3	G [f]	7.11	4.3	UCL	2.9	Mean
	Chromium	231	385	G [f]	640	385	UCL	231	Mean
	Copper	1185	3106	NP [b]	2670	2670	Max	1185	Mean
	Lead	423	551	NP [c]	1120	551	UCL	423	Mean
	Mercury	0.50	0.85	G [f]	2.52	0.85	UCL	0.50	Mean
	Nickel	161	281	G [f]	853	281	UCL	161	Mean
	Silver	83.5	234	NP [b]	227	227	Max	83	Mean
	Dioxins/Furans (mg/kg)								
	TEQ-Mammal	0.00065	0.0013	G [e]	0.0036	0.0013	UCL	0.00065	Mean
Outer Cove	Volatile Organics (mg/kg)								
	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.0024	NC		ND	0.0024	Mean	0.0024	Mean
	s-Butylbenzene	0.0024	NC		ND	0.0024	Mean	0.0024	Mean
	Tetrachloroethene	0.0024	NC		ND	0.0024	Mean	0.0024	Mean
	Trichloroethene	0.0024	NC		ND	0.0024	Mean	0.0024	Mean
	Vinyl chloride	0.0049	NC		ND	0.0049	Mean	0.0049	Mean
	Semivolatile Organics (mg/kg)								
	Benzo(a)anthracene	0.24	NC		0.69	0.69	Max	0.24	Mean
	Benzo(a)pyrene	0.30	NC		0.86	0.86	Max	0.30	Mean
	Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.49	NC		1.4	1.4	Max	0.49	Mean
	Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	0.037	NC		0.081	0.081	Max	0.037	Mean
	Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.10	NC		0.26	0.26	Max	0.10	Mean
	PCBs (mg/kg)								
	Aroclor-1254	0.039	NC		ND	0.039	Mean	0.039	Mean
	Inorganics (mg/kg)								
	Arsenic	4.4	NC		11.5	11.5	Max	4.4	Mean
	Cadmium	0.42	NC		ND	0.42	Mean	0.42	Mean
	Chromium	4.9	NC		7.0	7.0	Max	4.9	Mean
	Copper	7.3	NC		12.5	13	Max	7.3	Mean
	Lead	9.1	NC		20.7	21	Max	9.1	Mean
	Mercury	0.024	NC		ND	0.024	Mean	0.024	Mean
	Nickel	9.7	NC		22.5	23	Max	9.7	Mean
	Silver	0.42	NC		ND	0.42	Mean	0.42	Mean
	Dioxins/Furans (mg/kg)								
	TEQ-Mammal	0.0000045	NC		0.000011	0.000011	Max	0.0000045	Mean

(1) Chemicals of Potential Concern (COPCs) are identified in the COPC selection tables.

(2) 95 % UCL is calculated using ProUCL software (V. 3.02); calculations presented in Appendix C.

NP - Non-Parametric distribution

[a] - Hall's Bootstrap UCL

[b] - 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL

N - Normal distribution

[c] - Student's-t UCL

LN - Log-normal distribution

[d] - 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL

G - Gamma Distribution

[e] - Adjusted Gamma UCL

[f] - Approximate Gamma UCL

(3) Reasonable Maximum Exposure (RME) concentration is the lesser of the maximum or 95% UCL.

If analyte is not detected and UCL not calculated then RME is the mean.

(4) Central Tendency Exposure (CTE) concentration is the lesser of the arithmetic mean or maximum.

UCL - Upper Confidence Level

ND - Not Detected

NC - Not Calculated due to number of samples less than 10.

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

Table 14
Risk Assessment Summary - Reasonable Maximum Exposure
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Exposure Scenario	Receptor	Exposure Point	Exposure Route	Excess Lifetime Cancer Risk	Hazard Index		
Current/Future - Inner Cove							
Trespasser	Older Child (ages 7 through 18)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion	2E-05	0.1		
			Dermal contact	5E-07	0.003		
	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Surface water	Incidental ingestion	1E-07	0.001		
			Dermal contact	3E-07	0.004		
Total Risk:				2E-05	0.2		
Trespasser	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion	1E-05	0.09		
			Dermal contact	4E-07	0.003		
	Commercial/Industrial Worker	Surface water	Incidental ingestion	7E-08	0.0009		
			Dermal contact	3E-07	0.003		
Total Risk:				1E-05	0.1		
Total Receptor Risk:				3E-05	NC		
Commercial/Industrial Worker	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion	4E-06	0.02		
			Dermal contact	8E-08	0.0003		
	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Surface water	Incidental ingestion	4E-08	0.0002		
			Dermal contact	8E-08	0.0005		
Total Risk:				4E-06	0.02		
Total Receptor Risk:				4E-06	NC		

Table 14
Risk Assessment Summary - Reasonable Maximum Exposure
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Exposure Scenario	Receptor	Exposure Point	Exposure Route	Excess Lifetime Cancer Risk	Hazard Index
Current/Future - Pond (Outer Cove)					
Trespasser	Older Child (ages 7 through 18)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	1E-06 2E-07	0.01 0.001
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	7E-08 2E-07	0.002 0.005
			Total Risk:	2E-06	0.02
Trespasser	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	9E-07 2E-07	0.009 0.001
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	4E-08 2E-07	0.001 0.004
			Total Risk:	1E-06	0.02
			Total Receptor Risk:	3E-06	NC
Commercial/Industrial Worker	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	3E-07 4E-08	0.001 0.00009
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	2E-08 6E-08	0.0003 0.001
			Total Risk:	4E-07	0.003
			Total Receptor Risk:	4E-07	NC

Risk calculations are presented in Appendix D.

NC = Not calculated because Hazard Index is not summed across age groups.

Table 15
Risk Assessment Summary - Central Tendency
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Exposure Scenario	Receptor	Exposure Point	Exposure Route	Excess Lifetime Cancer Risk	Hazard Index		
Current/Future - Inner Cove							
Trespasser	Older Child (ages 7 through 18)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion	1E-06	0.04		
			Dermal contact	4E-08	0.001		
	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Surface water	Incidental ingestion	2E-08	0.001		
			Dermal contact	5E-08	0.003		
Total Risk:				1E-06	0.04		
Trespasser	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion	1E-06	0.03		
			Dermal contact	5E-08	0.001		
	Commercial/Industrial Worker	Surface water	Incidental ingestion	2E-08	0.0005		
			Dermal contact	6E-08	0.002		
Total Risk:				1E-06	0.03		
Total Receptor Risk:				2E-06	NC		
Commercial/Industrial Worker	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion	4E-07	0.003		
			Dermal contact	1E-08	0.00008		
	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Surface water	Incidental ingestion	8E-09	0.00004		
			Dermal contact	6E-08	0.0004		
Total Risk:				5E-07	0.004		
Total Receptor Risk:				5E-07	NC		

Table 15
Risk Assessment Summary - Central Tendency
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Exposure Scenario	Receptor	Exposure Point	Exposure Route	Excess Lifetime Cancer Risk	Hazard Index
Current/Future - Outer Cove					
Trespasser	Older Child (ages 7 through 18)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	9E-08 1E-08	0.004 0.0004
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	9E-09 4E-08	0.0007 0.002
			Total Risk:	2E-07	0.007
Trespasser	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	8E-08 2E-08	0.003 0.0003
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	8E-09 5E-08	0.0004 0.002
			Total Risk:	1E-07	0.005
			Total Receptor Risk:	3E-07	NC
Commercial/Industrial Worker	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	3E-08 3E-09	0.0003 0.00002
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	4E-09 1E-08	0.0001 0.0002
			Total Risk:	5E-08	0.0006
			Total Receptor Risk:	5E-08	NC

Risk calculations are presented in Appendix D.

NC = Not calculated because Hazard Index is not summed across age groups.

Table 16
Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations (PbBs) - Trespasser
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Exposure Variable	PbB Equation ¹		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario	
	1*	2**			Using Equation 1	
PbS ²	X	X	Soil lead concentration	ug/g or ppm	551	551
R _{fetal/maternal}	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--	0.9	0.9
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic Slope Factor	ug/dL per ug/day	0.4	0.4
GSD _i	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--	2.1	2.3
PbB ₀	X	X	Baseline PbB	ug/dL	1.5	1.7
IR _S	X		Soil ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day	0.050	0.050
IR _{S+D}		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor soil and indoor dust	g/day	--	--
W _S		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR _{S+D} ingested as outdoor soil	--	--	--
K _{SD}		X	Mass fraction of soil in dust	--	--	--
AF _{S,D}	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for soil and dust)	--	0.12	0.12
EF _{S,D}	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for soil and dust)	days/yr	51	51
AT _{S,D}	X	X	Averaging time (same for soil and dust)	days/yr	365	365
PbB _{adult}	PbB of trespasser, geometric mean			ug/dL	1.7	1.9
PbB _{fetal, 0.95}	95th percentile PbB among fetuses of adult workers			ug/dL	5.1	6.7
PbB _t	Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 ug/dL)			ug/dL	10.0	10.0
P(PbB _{fetal} > PbB _t)	Probability that fetal PbB > PbB_t, assuming lognormal distribution			%	0.6%	1.7%

¹ Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W_S, K_{SD}).

When IR_S = IR_{S+D} and W_S = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB_{fetal, 0.95}.

² Reasonable Maximum Exposure concentration for lead presented on Table SED-EPC.

*Equation 1, based on Eq. 1, 2 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	(PbS*BKSF*IR _{S+D} *AF _{S,D} *EF _S /AT _{S,D}) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

Source: U.S. EPA (1996). Recommendations of the Technical Review Workgroup for Lead for an Interim Approach to Assessing Risks Associated with Adult Exposures to Lead in Soil

Table 17
Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations (PbBs) for Commercial/Industrial Worker
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Exposure Variable	PbB Equation ¹		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario	
	1*	2**			Using Equation 1	
					GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het
PbS ²	X	X	Soil lead concentration	ug/g or ppm	551	551
R _{fetal/maternal}	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--	0.9	0.9
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic Slope Factor	ug/dL per ug/day	0.4	0.4
GSD _i	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--	2.1	2.3
PbB ₀	X	X	Baseline PbB	ug/dL	1.5	1.7
IR _S	X		Soil ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day	0.050	0.050
IR _{S+D}		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor soil and indoor dust	g/day	--	--
W _S		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR _{S+D} ingested as outdoor soil	--	--	--
K _{SD}		X	Mass fraction of soil in dust	--	--	--
AF _{S,D}	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for soil and dust)	--	0.12	0.12
EF _{S,D}	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for soil and dust)	days/yr	17	17
AT _{S,D}	X	X	Averaging time (same for soil and dust)	days/yr	365	365
PbB_{adult}	PbB of adult worker, geometric mean			ug/dL	1.6	1.8
PbB_{fetal, 0.95}	95th percentile PbB among fetuses of adult workers			ug/dL	4.8	6.2
PbB_t	Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 ug/dL)			ug/dL	10.0	10.0
P(PbB_{fetal} > PbB_t)	Probability that fetal PbB > PbB_t, assuming lognormal distribution			%	0.4%	1.4%

¹ Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W_S, K_{SD}).

When IR_S = IR_{S+D} and W_S = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB_{fetal,0.95}.

² Reasonable Maximum Exposure concentration for lead presented on Table SED-EPC.

***Equation 1, based on Eq. 1, 2 in USEPA (1996).**

PbB_{adult} =	(PbS*BKSF*IR _{S+D} *AF _{S,D} *EF _{S/D} /AT _{S,D}) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

Source: U.S. EPA (1996). Recommendations of the Technical Review Workgroup for Lead for an Interim Approach to Assessing Risks Associated with Adult Exposures to Lead in Soil

APPENDIX A
Analytical Data Used in the Risk Assessment

Table A1
Surface Water Data
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Parameter	SW10 SW10 6/21/2006	SW11 SW11 6/21/2006	SW12 SW12 6/21/2006	SW16 SW16 6/21/2006	SW17 SW17 6/21/2006	SW18 SW18 6/21/2006	SW19 SW19 6/21/2006	SW20 SW20 6/21/2006	SW21 SW21 6/21/2006	SW22 SW22 6/21/2006	SW23 SW23 6/21/2006	SW24 SW24 6/21/2006	SW25 SW25 6/22/2006	
Volatile Organics (mg/L)														
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0016	0.0018	0.0013	0.0014	<0.001	0.0012	0.001	0.001	0.0013	0.0018	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,1-Dichloroethane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0011	0.0014	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0012
1,1-Dichloroethene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,1-Dichloropropene	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
1,2-Dibromoethane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,2-Dichloroethane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,2-Dichloropropane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,3-Dichloropropane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
1,4-Dioxane	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
1-Chlorohexane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
2,2-Dichloropropane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
2-Butanone	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
2-Chlorotoluene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
2-Hexanone	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
4-Chlorotoluene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
4-Isopropyltoluene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Acetone	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025	<0.025
Benzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Bromobenzene	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Bromochloromethane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Bromodichloromethane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Bromoform	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Bromomethane	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Carbon disulfide	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Carbon tetrachloride	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Chlorobenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Chloroethane	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Chloroform	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Chloromethane	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.0022	0.0108	0.0015	0.0045	0.0045	0.0048	0.0062	0.0025	0.0054	0.0044	0.0044	0.0059	0.0045	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Dibromochloromethane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001

Table A1
Surface Water Data
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
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Parameter	SW10 SW10 6/21/2006	SW11 SW11 6/21/2006	SW12 SW12 6/21/2006	SW16 SW16 6/21/2006	SW17 SW17 6/21/2006	SW18 SW18 6/21/2006	SW19 SW19 6/21/2006	SW20 SW20 6/21/2006	SW21 SW21 6/21/2006	SW22 SW22 6/21/2006	SW23 SW23 6/21/2006	SW24 SW24 6/21/2006	SW25 SW25 6/22/2006	
Dibromomethane	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	
Diethyl ether	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Diisopropyl ether	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Ethyl tertiary-butyl ether	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Ethylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Hexachlorobutadiene	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	
Isopropylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Methyl tert-butyl ether	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Methylene chloride	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	
Naphthalene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
n-Butylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
n-Propylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
sec-Butylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Styrene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
tert-Butylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Tertiary-amyl methyl ether	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Tetrachloroethene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0012	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Tetrahydrofuran	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	
Toluene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0043	0.0043	0.0024	0.0034	0.0017	0.0011	0.0014	0.0019	0.0029	0.0033	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	
Trichloroethene	<0.001	0.0023	<0.001	0.001	0.001	0.0015	0.0029	<0.001	0.0016	0.0013	0.0017	0.0014	0.0012	
Trichlorofluoromethane	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	
Vinyl acetate	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	
Vinyl chloride	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0015	0.0013	0.0013	0.0021	<0.001	0.0013	0.0011	0.001	0.0018	0.0015	
Xylene, M&P-	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.0026	0.0024	<0.002	0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.0023	
Xylene, O-	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.0011	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	
Xylenes, Total	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.0037	0.0034	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	
Semivolatile Organics (mg/L)														
2-Methylnaphthalene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	
Acenaphthene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	
Acenaphthylene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	
Anthracene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	
Benz(a)anthracene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	
Benz(a)pyrene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.00024	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	
Benz(b)fluoranthene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	
Benz(g,h,i)perylene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.00038	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	
Benz(k)fluoranthene	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	
Chrysene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.00023	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.00031	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	
Fluoranthene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	
Fluorene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	<0.0003	
Naphthalene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.00026	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0002	0.00024	
Phenanthrene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	

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Parameter	SW10 SW10 6/21/2006	SW11 SW11 6/21/2006	SW12 SW12 6/21/2006	SW16 SW16 6/21/2006	SW17 SW17 6/21/2006	SW18 SW18 6/21/2006	SW19 SW19 6/21/2006	SW20 SW20 6/21/2006	SW21 SW21 6/21/2006	SW22 SW22 6/21/2006	SW23 SW23 6/21/2006	SW24 SW24 6/21/2006	SW25 SW25 6/22/2006
Pyrene	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Pesticides/PCBs (mg/L)													
4,4'-DDD		<0.00005						<0.00005					
4,4'-DDE		<0.00005						<0.00005					
4,4'-DDT		0.00008						<0.00005					
Aldrin		<0.00005						<0.00005					
alpha-BHC		<0.00005						<0.00005					
alpha-Chlordane		<0.00005						<0.00005					
beta-BHC		<0.00005						<0.00005					
Chlordane		<0.0005						<0.0005					
delta-BHC		<0.00005						<0.00005					
Dieldrin		<0.00005						<0.00005					
Endosulfan I		<0.00005						<0.00005					
Endosulfan II		<0.00005						<0.00005					
Endosulfan sulfate		<0.00005						<0.00005					
Endrin		<0.00005						<0.00005					
Endrin aldehyde		<0.00005						<0.00005					
Endrin ketone		<0.00005						<0.00005					
gamma-BHC (Lindane)		<0.00005						<0.00005					
gamma-Chlordane		<0.00005						<0.00005					
Heptachlor		<0.00005						<0.00005					
Heptachlor epoxide		<0.00005						<0.00005					
Hexachlorobenzene		<0.00005						<0.00005					
Methoxychlor		<0.00005						<0.00005					
Toxaphene		<0.0025						<0.0025					
Aroclor 1016		<0.0001						<0.0001					
Aroclor 1221		<0.0001						<0.0001					
Aroclor 1232		<0.0001						<0.0001					
Aroclor 1242		<0.0001						<0.0001					
Aroclor 1248		<0.0001						<0.0001					
Aroclor 1254		<0.0001						<0.0001					
Aroclor 1260		<0.0001						<0.0001					
Aroclor 1262		<0.0001						<0.0001					
Aroclor 1268		<0.0001						<0.0001					
Metals, Total (mg/L)													
Antimony	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Arsenic	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Barium	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Beryllium	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cadmium	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Chromium	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	<0.02	0.034	0.046	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Copper	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.099	0.029	<0.02	0.071	0.126	0.023	<0.02	<0.02
Lead	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.0318	0.0121	<0.005	0.0258	0.0309	0.0083	<0.005	<0.005
Mercury	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Nickel	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Selenium	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

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Parameter	SW10 SW10 6/21/2006	SW11 SW11 6/21/2006	SW12 SW12 6/21/2006	SW16 SW16 6/21/2006	SW17 SW17 6/21/2006	SW18 SW18 6/21/2006	SW19 SW19 6/21/2006	SW20 SW20 6/21/2006	SW21 SW21 6/21/2006	SW22 SW22 6/21/2006	SW23 SW23 6/21/2006	SW24 SW24 6/21/2006	SW25 SW25 6/22/2006
Silver	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.008	<0.005	<0.005	0.005	0.006	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Thallium	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Zinc	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.107	0.068	<0.05	0.089	0.146	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Metals, Dissolved (mg/L)													
Antimony	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Arsenic	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Barium	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Beryllium	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cadmium	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Chromium	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Copper	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Lead	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Mercury	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Nickel	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Selenium	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Silver	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Thallium	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002
Zinc	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Inorganics (mg/L)													
Hardness	70.8	71.9	67	78.4	73.6	87.3	76.1	77.3	86.7	86.7	86.6	83.4	77.7
Dioxins/Furans (mg/L)													
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD		0.000000024					0.000000043						
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD		<0.00000001					<0.00000001						
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD		<0.00000001					<0.00000001						
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD		<0.00000001					<0.00000001						
2,3,7,8-TCDD		<0.000000021					<0.000000002						
2,3,7,8-TCDF		<0.000000021					<0.000000002						
OCDD		0.00000018					0.00000032						
Total HpCDD		0.000000043					0.000000072						
Total HpCDF		0.000000012					0.000000021						
Total HxCDD		<0.00000001					<0.00000001						
Total PeCDD		<0.00000001					<0.00000001						
Total PeCDF		<0.00000001					<0.00000001						
Total TCDD		<0.000000021					<0.000000002						
Total TCDF		<0.000000021					0.000000034						
TEQ-Mammal		0.000000013					0.000000013						

< - Compound not detected,

Value is detection limit.

mg/L - milligrams per liter

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Parameter	SW26 SW26 6/21/2006	SW27 SW27 6/22/2006
Volatile Organics (mg/L)		
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.001	<0.001
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.0015	0.0018
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.0005	<0.0005
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	<0.001	<0.001
1,1-Dichloroethane	<0.001	0.0013
1,1-Dichloroethene	<0.001	<0.001
1,1-Dichloropropene	<0.002	<0.002
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	<0.001	<0.001
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	<0.001	<0.001
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	<0.001	<0.001
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	<0.001	0.0011
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	<0.005	<0.005
1,2-Dibromoethane	<0.001	<0.001
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	<0.001	<0.001
1,2-Dichloroethane	<0.001	<0.001
1,2-Dichloropropane	<0.001	<0.001
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	<0.001	<0.001
1,3-Dichloropropane	<0.001	<0.001
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	<0.001	<0.001
1,4-Dioxane	<0.5	<0.5
1-Chlorohexane	<0.001	<0.001
2,2-Dichloropropane	<0.001	<0.001
2-Butanone	<0.025	<0.025
2-Chlorotoluene	<0.001	<0.001
2-Hexanone	<0.01	<0.01
4-Chlorotoluene	<0.001	<0.001
4-Isopropyltoluene	<0.001	<0.001
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	<0.025	<0.025
Acetone	<0.025	<0.025
Benzene	<0.001	<0.001
Bromobenzene	<0.002	<0.002
Bromochloromethane	<0.001	<0.001
Bromodichloromethane	<0.001	<0.001
Bromoform	<0.001	<0.001
Bromomethane	<0.002	<0.002
Carbon disulfide	<0.001	<0.001
Carbon tetrachloride	<0.001	<0.001
Chlorobenzene	<0.001	<0.001
Chloroethane	<0.002	<0.002
Chloroform	<0.001	<0.001
Chloromethane	<0.002	<0.002
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.0025	0.0054
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	<0.0005	<0.0005
Dibromochloromethane	<0.001	<0.001

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Parameter	SW26 6/21/2006	SW27 6/22/2006
Dibromomethane	<0.001	<0.001
Dichlorodifluoromethane	<0.002	<0.002
Diethyl ether	<0.001	<0.001
Diisopropyl ether	<0.001	<0.001
Ethyl tertiary-butyl ether	<0.001	<0.001
Ethylbenzene	<0.001	0.001
Hexachlorobutadiene	<0.0006	<0.0006
Isopropylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001
Methyl tert-butyl ether	<0.001	<0.001
Methylene chloride	<0.005	<0.005
Naphthalene	<0.001	<0.001
n-Butylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001
n-Propylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001
sec-Butylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001
Styrene	<0.001	<0.001
tert-Butylbenzene	<0.001	<0.001
Tertiary-amyl methyl ether	<0.001	<0.001
Tetrachloroethene	<0.001	<0.001
Tetrahydrofuran	<0.005	<0.005
Toluene	0.0015	0.0041
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<0.001	<0.001
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	<0.0005	<0.0005
Trichloroethene	<0.001	0.0014
Trichlorofluoromethane	<0.002	<0.002
Vinyl acetate	<0.005	<0.005
Vinyl chloride	<0.001	0.002
Xylene, M&P-	<0.002	0.0028
Xylene, O-	<0.001	0.0012
Xylenes, Total	0.003	0.004
Semivolatile Organics (mg/L)		
2-Methylnaphthalene	<0.0002	<0.0002
Acenaphthene	<0.0002	<0.0002
Acenaphthylene	<0.0002	<0.0002
Anthracene	<0.0002	<0.0002
Benzo(a)anthracene	<0.0002	<0.0002
Benzo(a)pyrene	<0.0002	<0.0002
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	<0.0002	<0.0002
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	<0.0002	<0.0002
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	<0.00031	<0.0003
Chrysene	<0.0002	<0.0002
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	<0.0002	<0.0002
Fluoranthene	<0.0002	<0.0002
Fluorene	<0.0002	<0.0002
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	<0.00031	<0.0003
Naphthalene	<0.0002	<0.0002
Phenanthrene	<0.0002	<0.0002

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Parameter	SW26 SW26 6/21/2006	SW27 SW27 6/22/2006
Pyrene	<0.0002	<0.0002
Pesticides/PCBs (mg/L)		
4,4'-DDD		<0.00005
4,4'-DDE		<0.00005
4,4'-DDT		<0.00005
Aldrin		<0.00005
alpha-BHC		<0.00005
alpha-Chlordane		<0.00005
beta-BHC		<0.00005
Chlordane		<0.0005
delta-BHC		<0.00005
Dieldrin		<0.00005
Endosulfan I		<0.00005
Endosulfan II		<0.00005
Endosulfan sulfate		<0.00005
Endrin		<0.00005
Endrin aldehyde		<0.00005
Endrin ketone		<0.00005
gamma-BHC (Lindane)		<0.00005
gamma-Chlordane		<0.00005
Heptachlor		<0.00005
Heptachlor epoxide		<0.00005
Hexachlorobenzene		<0.00005
Methoxychlor		<0.00005
Toxaphene		<0.0025
Aroclor 1016		<0.0001
Aroclor 1221		<0.0001
Aroclor 1232		<0.0001
Aroclor 1242		<0.0001
Aroclor 1248		<0.0001
Aroclor 1254		<0.0001
Aroclor 1260		<0.0001
Aroclor 1262		<0.0001
Aroclor 1268		<0.0001
Metals, Total (mg/L)		
Antimony	<0.005	<0.005
Arsenic	<0.005	<0.005
Barium	<0.05	<0.05
Beryllium	<0.001	<0.001
Cadmium	<0.005	<0.005
Chromium	<0.02	<0.02
Copper	<0.02	<0.02
Lead	<0.005	<0.005
Mercury	<0.0005	<0.0005
Nickel	<0.05	<0.05
Selenium	<0.05	<0.05

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Parameter	SW26 SW26 6/21/2006	SW27 SW27 6/22/2006
Silver	<0.005	<0.005
Thallium	<0.002	<0.002
Zinc	<0.05	<0.05
Metals, Dissolved (mg/L)		
Antimony	<0.005	<0.005
Arsenic	<0.005	<0.005
Barium	<0.05	<0.05
Beryllium	<0.001	<0.001
Cadmium	<0.005	<0.005
Chromium	<0.02	<0.02
Copper	<0.02	<0.02
Lead	<0.005	<0.005
Mercury	<0.0005	<0.0005
Nickel	<0.05	<0.05
Selenium	<0.05	<0.05
Silver	<0.005	<0.005
Thallium	<0.002	<0.002
Zinc	<0.05	<0.05
Inorganics (mg/L)		
Hardness	73.7	80
Dioxins/Furans (mg/L)		
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.000000043	
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.000000013	
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.000000051	
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	0.000000046	
2,3,7,8-TCDD	0.000000031	
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.000000089	
OCCDD	0.00000035	
Total HpCDD	0.000000061	
Total HpCDF	0.000000013	
Total HxCDD	0.000000064	
Total PeCDD	0.000000046	
Total PeCDF	0.000000029	
Total TCDD	0.000000031	
Total TCDF	0.000000032	
TEQ-Mammal	0.000000062	

< - Compound not detected,
Value is detection limit.
mg/L - milligrams per liter

Table A2
Sediment Data (0-7 ft)
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chemical.name	SD-1001 SD-1001 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1002 SD-1002 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1003 SD-1003 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1004 SD-1004 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1005 SD-1005 12/28/2005 0-2	SED10 SED1001 6/22/2006 0.5-1	SED10 SED1003 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED11 SED1101 6/22/2006 0-1	SED11 SED1103 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED12 SED1201 6/22/2006 0.5-1	SED12 SED1203 6/22/2006 2.5-3	
Volatile Organics (mg/kg)												
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	1.3	0.3	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,1-Dichloroethane	< 0.013	< 0.0098	1.4	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,1-Dichloroethene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	0.014	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,1-Dichloropropene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15		< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,2-Dibromo-3-Chloropropane	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,2-Dibromoethane	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15		< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,2-Dichloroethane	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,2-Dichloropropane	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15		< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,3-Dichloropropane	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15		< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
1,4-Dioxane						< 0.201	< 0.231	< 2.14	< 0.228	< 0.302	< 0.198	
1-Chlorohexane						< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	
2,2-Dichloropropane	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	< 0.004
2-Butanone	< 0.026	< 0.02	< 0.3	< 2.3	< 0.024	< 0.0403	< 0.0463	< 0.427	< 0.0457	< 0.0604	< 0.0396	
2-Chlorotoluene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	
2-Hexanone	< 0.026	< 0.02	< 0.3	< 2.3	< 0.024	< 0.0403	< 0.0463	< 0.427	< 0.0457	< 0.0604	< 0.0396	
4-Chlorotoluene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	
4-Methyl-2-Pentanone	< 0.026	< 0.02	< 0.3	< 2.3	< 0.024	< 0.0403	< 0.0463	< 0.427	< 0.0457	< 0.0604	< 0.0396	
Acetone	< 0.052	< 0.039	0.87	< 4.6	< 0.048	< 0.0403	< 0.0463	0.649	0.079	0.0757	< 0.0396	
Acrylonitrile	< 0.065	< 0.049	< 0.76	< 5.7	< 0.06							
Benzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	
Bromobenzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	
Bromoform	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	
Bromomethane	< 0.026	< 0.02	< 0.3	< 2.3	< 0.024	< 0.0081	< 0.0093	< 0.0855	< 0.0091	< 0.0121	< 0.0079	
Carbon Disulfide	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	
Carbon tetrachloride	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	
Chlorobenzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	
Chloroethane	< 0.026	< 0.02	< 0.3	< 2.3	< 0.024	< 0.0081	< 0.0093	< 0.0855	< 0.0091	< 0.0121	< 0.0079	
Chloroform	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004	

Table A2
Sediment Data (0-7 ft)
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chemical.name	SD-1001 SD-1001 12/28/2005	SD-1002 SD-1002 12/28/2005	SD-1003 SD-1003 12/28/2005	SD-1004 SD-1004 12/28/2005	SD-1005 SD-1005 12/28/2005	SED10 SED1001 6/22/2006	SED10 SED1003 6/22/2006	SED11 SED1101 6/22/2006	SED11 SED1103 6/22/2006	SED12 SED1201 6/22/2006	SED12 SED1203 6/22/2006
	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0.5-1	2.5-3	0-1	2.5-3	0.5-1	2.5-3
Chloromethane	< 0.026	< 0.02	< 0.3	< 2.3	< 0.024	< 0.0081	< 0.0093	< 0.0855	< 0.0091	< 0.0121	< 0.0079
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	0.42	< 1.1	0.016	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Dibromochloromethane	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Dibromomethane	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Dichlorodifluoromethane	< 0.026	< 0.02	< 0.3	< 2.3	< 0.024	< 0.0081	< 0.0093	< 0.0855	< 0.0091	< 0.0121	< 0.0079
Diethyl ether						< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Diisopropyl ether						< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Ethyl tertiary-butyl ether						< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Ethylbenzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Hexachlorobutadiene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15		< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Isopropyl Benzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
m,p-Xylene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.0081	< 0.0093	< 0.0855	< 0.0091	< 0.0121	< 0.0079
Methylene Chloride	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.0201	< 0.0231	< 0.214	< 0.0228	< 0.0302	< 0.0198
Methyl-t-butyl ether	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Naphthalene						< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
n-Butylbenzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
n-Propyl Benzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
o-Xylene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
p-Isopropyl Toluene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
s-Butylbenzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Styrene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
t-Butylbenzene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Tertiary-amyl methyl ether						< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Tetrachloroethene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Tetrahydrofuran						< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Toluene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	< 1.1	< 0.012	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Trichloroethene	< 0.013	< 0.0098	< 0.15	5.6	0.21	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Trichlorofluoromethane	< 0.026	< 0.02	< 0.3	< 2.3	< 0.024	< 0.004	< 0.0046	< 0.0427	< 0.0046	< 0.006	< 0.004
Vinyl acetate											
Vinyl Chloride	< 0.026	< 0.02	5	< 2.3	< 0.024	< 0.0081	< 0.0093	< 0.0855	< 0.0091	< 0.0121	< 0.0079
Xylenes, Total						< 0.0121	< 0.0139	< 0.128	< 0.0137	< 0.0181	< 0.0119
Semivolatile Organics (mg/kg)											
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene						< 0.74					
1,2-Dichlorobenzene						< 0.74					
1,3-Dichlorobenzene						< 0.74					
1,4-Dichlorobenzene						< 0.74					
1-Methylnaphthalene							< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	< 0.0553
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						< 0.0324
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						

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chemical.name	SD-1001 12/28/2005	SD-1002 12/28/2005	SD-1003 12/28/2005	SD-1004 12/28/2005	SD-1005 12/28/2005	SED10 6/22/2006	SED10 6/22/2006	SED11 6/22/2006	SED11 6/22/2006	SED12 6/22/2006	SED12 6/22/2006
	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0.5-1	2.5-3	0-1	2.5-3	0.5-1	2.5-3
2,4-Dichlorophenol	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
2,4-Dimethylphenol	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
2,4-Dinitrophenol	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
2-Chloronaphthalene	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
2-Chlorophenol	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
2-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	< 0.0553	< 0.0324
2-Methylphenol (o-Cresol)	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
2-Nitroaniline	< 0.88	< 0.66	< 2	< 1.5	< 0.39						
2-Nitrophenol	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
3&4-Methylphenol	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
3-Nitroaniline	< 0.88	< 0.66	< 2	< 1.5	< 0.39						
4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
4-Bromophenyl-phenylether	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
4-Chloroaniline	< 0.88	< 0.66	< 2	< 1.5	< 0.39						
4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
4-Nitroaniline	< 0.88	< 0.66	< 2	< 1.5	< 0.39						
4-Nitrophenol	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Acenaphthene	0.25	0.26	< 0.039	< 0.03	0.024	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	0.0564	< 0.0324
Acenaphthylene	0.07	0.026	< 0.039	< 0.03	< 0.0079	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	< 0.0553	< 0.0324
Aniline	< 0.88	< 0.66	< 2	< 1.5	< 0.39						
Anthracene	0.83	0.36	0.11	0.04	0.079	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	0.276	< 0.0324
Azobenzene	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Benzo(a)anthracene	2	0.69	0.29	0.16	0.15	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	0.685	< 0.0324
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.8	0.59	0.24	0.15	0.12	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	0.862	< 0.0324
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	2.9	0.86	0.34	0.25	0.17	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	0.245	< 0.0317	1.41	< 0.0324
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	0.73	0.26	0.11	0.088	0.046	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	0.244	< 0.0324
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	0.97	0.25	0.18	0.11	0.065	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	0.636	< 0.0324
Benzoic acid	< 2.2	< 1.6	< 4.9	< 3.7	< 0.98						
Benzyl alcohol	< 0.88	< 0.66	< 2	< 1.5	< 0.39						
Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether	< 0.88	< 0.66	< 2	< 1.5	< 0.39						
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Butylbenzylphthalate	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Chrysene	2.4	0.84	0.43	0.24	0.16	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	0.625	< 0.0324
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	0.22	< 0.013	< 0.039	< 0.03	< 0.0079	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	0.0807	< 0.0324
Dibenzofuran	< 0.88	< 0.66	< 2	< 1.5	< 0.39						
Diethylphthalate	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						

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chemical.name	SD-1001 SD-1001 12/28/2005	SD-1002 SD-1002 12/28/2005	SD-1003 SD-1003 12/28/2005	SD-1004 SD-1004 12/28/2005	SD-1005 SD-1005 12/28/2005	SED10 SED1001 6/22/2006	SED10 SED1003 6/22/2006	SED11 SED1101 6/22/2006	SED11 SED1103 6/22/2006	SED12 SED1201 6/22/2006	SED12 SED1203 6/22/2006
	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0.5-1	2.5-3	0-1	2.5-3	0.5-1	2.5-3
Dimethylphthalate	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Di-n-butylphthalate	0.48	< 0.33	1.1	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Di-n-octylphthalate	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Fluoranthene	4.3	1.6	0.71	0.45	0.39	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	0.327	< 0.0317	1.92	< 0.0324
Fluorene	< 0.018	0.022	0.081	0.036	0.025	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	0.107	< 0.0324
Hexachlorobenzene	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Hexachlorobutadiene				< 0.74							
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Hexachloroethane	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	0.74	0.22	0.11	< 0.03	0.046	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	0.259	< 0.0324
Isophorone	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Naphthalene	0.21	0.28	< 0.039	< 0.03	0.045	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	< 0.0553	< 0.0324
Nitrobenzene	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
N-Nitrosodimethylamine	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
N-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Pentachlorophenol	< 0.88	< 0.66	< 2	< 1.5	< 0.39						
Phenanthrene	4	2.1	0.48	0.23	0.41	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	< 0.163	< 0.0317	1.14	< 0.0324
Phenol	< 0.44	< 0.33	< 0.99	< 0.74	< 0.2						
Pyrene	5.3	2.3	0.76	0.45	0.4	< 0.0305	< 0.0344	0.258	< 0.0317	1.01	< 0.0324
Pesticides/PCBs (mg/kg)											
4,4'-DDD	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		0.0214	
4,4'-DDE	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
4,4'-DDT	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
Aldrin	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
alpha-BHC	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
alpha-Chlordane	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
Aroclor-1016	< 0.034	< 0.066	< 0.04	< 0.03	< 0.016	< 0.056		< 0.351		< 0.112	
Aroclor-1221	< 0.034	< 0.066	< 0.04	< 0.03	< 0.016	< 0.056		< 0.351		< 0.112	
Aroclor-1232	< 0.034	< 0.066	< 0.04	< 0.03	< 0.016	< 0.056		< 0.351		< 0.112	
Aroclor-1242	< 0.034	< 0.066	< 0.04	< 0.03	< 0.016	< 0.056		< 0.351		< 0.112	
Aroclor-1248	< 0.034	< 0.066	< 0.04	< 0.03	< 0.016	< 0.056		< 0.351		< 0.112	
Aroclor-1254	< 0.034	< 0.066	< 0.04	< 0.03	< 0.016	< 0.056		< 0.351		< 0.112	
Aroclor-1260	< 0.034	< 0.066	< 0.04	< 0.03	< 0.016	< 0.056		< 0.351		< 0.112	
Aroclor-1262						< 0.056		< 0.351		< 0.112	
Aroclor-1268						< 0.056		< 0.351		< 0.112	
beta-BHC	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
Chlordane						< 0.056		< 0.351		< 0.112	
delta-BHC	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
Dieldrin	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
Endosulfan I	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
Endosulfan II	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	

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chemical.name	SD-1001 SD-1001 12/28/2005	SD-1002 SD-1002 12/28/2005	SD-1003 SD-1003 12/28/2005	SD-1004 SD-1004 12/28/2005	SD-1005 SD-1005 12/28/2005	SED10 SED1001 6/22/2006	SED10 SED1003 6/22/2006	SED11 SED1101 6/22/2006	SED11 SED1103 6/22/2006	SED12 SED1201 6/22/2006	SED12 SED1203 6/22/2006
	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0.5-1	2.5-3	0-1	2.5-3	0.5-1	2.5-3
Endosulfan sulfate	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
Endrin	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
Endrin aldehyde	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
Endrin ketone	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
gamma-BHC (Lindane)	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
gamma-Chlordane	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
Heptachlor	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
Heptachlor epoxide	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
Hexachlorobenzene						< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
Methoxychlor	< 0.0017	< 0.0013	< 0.004	< 0.003	< 0.00081	< 0.0056		< 0.0351		< 0.0112	
Toxaphene	< 0.086	< 0.066	< 0.2	< 0.15	< 0.04	< 0.28		< 1.75		< 0.558	
Antimony	2.7	1.6	< 2.7	< 2	< 0.54	< 6.5	< 7.4	< 25.7	< 6.8	< 11.9	< 7.2
Arsenic	19	12	45	32	3.8	< 0.3	1.1	4.8	7.1	< 3	< 1.8
Barium	190	76	250	69	19	10.2	19.9	156	7.1	33.1	14.5
Beryllium	1.1	0.46	1.4	3.5	0.075	< 0.07	< 0.07	0.47	< 0.07	0.31	< 0.07
Cadmium	1.8	0.91	4.1	3.2	0.14	< 0.65	< 0.74	3.24	< 0.68	< 1.19	< 0.72
Chromium	71	12	100	59	4.8	3	5	213	3.1	7	5
Copper	1200	180	740	1500	19	4.1	4	423	1.7	12.5	5.1
Lead	340	140	590	140	23	< 6.5	< 7.4	590	< 6.8	20.7	< 7.2
Mercury	0.3	0.087	1.3	0.2	0.031	< 0.035	< 0.044	< 0.208	< 0.037	< 0.068	< 0.042
Nickel	48	20	120	810	10	3.6	4	85.7	< 3.4	< 5.9	5.7
Selenium	3.2	1.8	< 2.7	< 2	< 0.54	< 6.5	< 7.4	< 25.7	< 6.8	< 11.9	< 7.2
Silver	120	15	95	24	2.9	< 0.65	< 0.74	29.7	< 0.68	< 1.19	< 0.72
Thallium	< 0.58	< 0.44	< 1.4	< 1	< 0.27	< 1.6	< 1.9	< 6.4	< 1.7	< 3	< 1.8
Zinc	570	200	770	1200	34	28.1	12.4	620	5.3	34.7	61.2
Total Cyanide	< 1.3	< 0.98	< 3	< 2.3	< 0.6						
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)						780		65000		2300	
TPH (mg/kg)											
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH)	1900	2600	1700	740	370	< 42.6		< 253		< 85	
Dioxins/Furans (mg/kg)											
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.000011	0.000059	0.00013	0.00014	0.000017	< 0.00000075		0.00028		0.0000074	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.000092	0.00016	0.00027	0.00021	0.00003	< 0.00000075		0.00014		0.000002	
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	0.0000099	0.000014	0.000049	0.000047	0.0000041	< 0.00000075		0.000018		< 0.00000071	
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.0000049	0.0000061	0.000016	< 0.000014	< 0.0000018	< 0.00000075		0.0000095		< 0.00000071	
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.00003	0.000057	0.000017	0.000011	0.0000017	< 0.00000075		0.0000036		< 0.00000071	
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.000013	0.000012	0.000042	0.000039	0.0000047	< 0.00000075		0.0000025		< 0.00000071	
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.000037	0.000059	0.00023	0.00026	0.000033	< 0.00000075		0.0000086		< 0.00000071	
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.0000082	0.000008	0.000021	0.00002	< 0.0000027	< 0.00000075		0.0000017		< 0.00000071	
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	< 0.0000031	< 0.0000028	0.0000086	< 0.0000071	< 0.00000091	< 0.00000075		0.000003		< 0.00000071	
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	0.0000097	0.0000074	0.000031	0.000033	< 0.000003	< 0.00000075		0.000011		< 0.00000071	
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.000016	0.000028	0.00006	0.000055	0.0000083	< 0.00000075		0.000032		< 0.00000071	
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.000036	0.000051	0.00018	0.00022	0.000028	< 0.00000075		0.00008		< 0.00000071	

Table A2
Sediment Data (0-7 ft)
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

chemical.name	SD-1001 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1002 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1003 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1004 12/28/2005 0-2	SD-1005 12/28/2005 0-2	SED10 SED1001 6/22/2006 0-2	SED10 SED1003 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED11 SED1101 6/22/2006 0-1	SED11 SED1103 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED12 SED1201 6/22/2006 0.5-1	SED12 SED1203 6/22/2006 2.5-3
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.000036	0.000043	0.00016	0.00017	0.000023	< 0.00000075		0.00043		0.00000073	
2,3,7,8-TCDD	0.0000053	0.0000025	0.0000095	0.0000092	0.0000098	< 0.00000015		0.0000042		< 0.00000014	
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.000018	0.000015	0.000027	0.000029	0.000043	< 0.00000015		< 0.00000051		0.00000024	
OCDD	0.00075	0.00024	0.00042	0.00048	0.000077	0.000044		0.0018		0.000064	
OCDF	0.000075	0.00019	0.00019	0.00007	0.000076	< 0.0000015		0.000087		0.0000031	
TOTAL HpCDD	0.0002	0.00012	0.00027	0.00026	0.000036	< 0.00000075		0.00063		0.000013	
TOTAL HpCDF	0.00018	0.00024	0.00062	0.00055	0.000073	< 0.00000075		0.00033		0.000002	
TOTAL HxCDD	0.00012	0.00013	0.00049	0.00042	0.000048	< 0.00000075		0.0003		0.000011	
TOTAL HxCDF	0.00078	0.001	0.0055	0.0058	0.00079	< 0.00000075		0.0023		0.0000039	
TOTAL PeCDD	0.000074	0.000056	0.00031	0.00029	0.000022	< 0.00000075		0.00014		< 0.00000071	
TOTAL PeCDF	0.00068	0.00088	0.0051	0.0054	0.00075	< 0.00000075		0.0055		0.0000056	
TOTAL TCDD	0.000077	0.000045	0.00012	0.00011	0.000011	< 0.00000015		0.000089		0.00000031	
TOTAL TCDF	0.00029	0.00029	0.0013	0.0013	0.00017	< 0.00000015		0.0016		0.0000037	

< - Compound not detected.

Value is detection limit.

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

Table A2
Sediment Data (0-7 ft)
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

chemical.name	SED13 SED1301 6/22/2006 0-0.5	SED13 SED1303 6/22/2006 2-2.5	SED14 SED1401 6/22/2006 0-1	SED14 SED1403 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED15 SED1501 6/22/2006 0-1	SED15 SED1503 6/22/2006 2-3	SED16 SED1601 6/22/2006 0-1	SED16 SED1603 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED17 SED1701 6/22/2006 0.5-1	SED17 SED1704 6/22/2006 3-3.8	SED18 SED1801 6/22/2006 0-1	
Volatile Organics (mg/kg)												
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	0.863	0.234	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	0.732	0.555	< 0.0506	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,1-Dichloroethane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	0.0518	0.0061	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	0.137	0.031	< 0.0506	
1,1-Dichloroethene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	0.0467	0.0174	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	0.0555	0.0358	< 0.0506	
1,1-Dichloropropene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,2-Dibromo-3-Chloropropane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,2-Dibromoethane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,2-Dichloroethane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,2-Dichloropropane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,3-Dichloropropane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
1,4-Dioxane	< 0.223	< 0.252	< 0.601	< 0.255	< 0.23	< 0.185	< 1.17	< 0.226	< 0.232	< 0.227	< 2.53	
1-Chlorohexane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
2,2-Dichloropropane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
2-Butanone	< 0.0446	< 0.0504	< 0.12	< 0.051	< 0.0461	< 0.037	< 0.235	< 0.0453	< 0.0463	< 0.0454	< 0.506	
2-Chlorotoluene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
2-Hexanone	< 0.0446	< 0.0504	< 0.12	< 0.051	< 0.0461	< 0.037	< 0.235	< 0.0453	< 0.0463	< 0.0454	< 0.506	
4-Chlorotoluene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
4-Methyl-2-Pentanone	< 0.0446	< 0.0504	< 0.12	< 0.051	< 0.0461	< 0.037	< 0.235	< 0.0453	< 0.0463	< 0.0454	< 0.506	
Acetone	0.105	< 0.0504	0.202	0.164	< 0.0461	< 0.037	< 0.235	< 0.0453	< 0.0463	< 0.0454	1.9	
Acrylonitrile												
Benzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Bromobenzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Bromochloromethane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Bromodichloromethane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Bromoform	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Bromomethane	< 0.0089	< 0.0101	< 0.024	< 0.0102	< 0.0092	< 0.0074	< 0.047	< 0.0091	< 0.0093	< 0.0091	< 0.101	
Carbon Disulfide	0.0046	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	0.021	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	0.007	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Carbon tetrachloride	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Chlorobenzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Chloroethane	< 0.0089	< 0.0101	< 0.024	< 0.0102	< 0.0092	< 0.0074	< 0.047	< 0.0091	< 0.0093	< 0.0091	< 0.101	
Chloroform	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	

Table A2
Sediment Data (0-7 ft)
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chemical.name	SED13 0-0.5	SED13 6/22/2006 0-0.5	SED13 6/22/2006 2-2.5	SED14 6/22/2006 0-1	SED14 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED15 6/22/2006 0-1	SED15 6/22/2006 2-3	SED16 6/22/2006 0-1	SED16 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED17 6/22/2006 0.5-1	SED17 6/22/2006 3-3.8	SED18 6/22/2006 0-1
Chloromethane	< 0.0089	< 0.0101	< 0.024	< 0.0102	< 0.0092	< 0.0074	< 0.047	< 0.0091	< 0.0093	< 0.0091	< 0.101	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	0.296	0.004	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	0.0298	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Dibromochloromethane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Dibromomethane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	< 0.0089	< 0.0101	< 0.024	< 0.0102	< 0.0092	< 0.0074	< 0.047	< 0.0091	< 0.0093	< 0.0091	< 0.101	
Diethyl ether	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Diisopropyl ether	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Ethyl tertiary-butyl ether	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Ethylbenzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Hexachlorobutadiene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Isopropyl Benzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
m,p-Xylene	< 0.0089	< 0.0101	< 0.024	< 0.0102	< 0.0092	< 0.0074	< 0.047	< 0.0091	< 0.0093	< 0.0091	< 0.101	
Methylene Chloride	< 0.0223	< 0.0252	< 0.0601	< 0.0255	< 0.023	< 0.0185	< 0.117	< 0.0226	< 0.0232	< 0.0227	< 0.253	
Methyl-t-butyl ether	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Naphthalene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
n-Butylbenzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
n-Propyl Benzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
o-Xylene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
p-Isopropyl Toluene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
s-Butylbenzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Styrene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
t-Butylbenzene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Tertiary-amyl methyl ether	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Tetrachloroethene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	0.0161	0.004	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	0.0081	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Tetrahydrofuran	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Toluene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	0.0053	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Trichloroethene	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	1.47	0.224	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	1.22	0.407	< 0.0506	
Trichlorofluoromethane	< 0.0045	< 0.005	< 0.012	< 0.0051	< 0.0046	< 0.0037	< 0.0235	< 0.0045	< 0.0046	< 0.0045	< 0.0506	
Vinyl acetate					< 0.259	< 0.195			< 0.36	< 0.305	< 4.59	
Vinyl Chloride	< 0.0089	< 0.0101	< 0.024	< 0.0102	< 0.0092	< 0.0074	< 0.047	< 0.0091	< 0.0093	< 0.0091	< 0.101	
Xylenes, Total	< 0.0134	< 0.0151	< 0.036	< 0.0153	< 0.0138	< 0.0111	< 0.0705	< 0.0136	< 0.0139	< 0.0136	< 0.152	
Semivolatile Organics (mg/kg)												
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene												
1,2-Dichlorobenzene												
1,3-Dichlorobenzene												
1,4-Dichlorobenzene												
1-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.0321	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol												
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol												

Table A2
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chemical.name	SED13 SED1301 6/22/2006 0-0.5	SED13 SED1303 6/22/2006 2-2.5	SED14 SED1401 6/22/2006 0-1	SED14 SED1403 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED15 SED1501 6/22/2006 0-1	SED15 SED1503 6/22/2006 2-3	SED16 SED1601 6/22/2006 0-1	SED16 SED1603 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED17 SED1701 6/22/2006 0.5-1	SED17 SED1704 6/22/2006 3-3.8	SED18 SED1801 6/22/2006 0-1	
2,4-Dichlorophenol												
2,4-Dimethylphenol												
2,4-Dinitrophenol												
2,4-Dinitrotoluene												
2,6-Dinitrotoluene												
2-Chloronaphthalene												
2-Chlorophenol												
2-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.0321	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
2-Methylphenol (o-Cresol)												
2-Nitroaniline												
2-Nitrophenol												
3&4-Methylphenol												
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine												
3-Nitroaniline												
4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol												
4-Bromophenyl-phenylether												
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol												
4-Chloroaniline												
4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether												
4-Nitroaniline												
4-Nitrophenol												
Acenaphthene	< 0.0321	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
Acenaphthylene	< 0.0321	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
Aniline												
Anthracene	< 0.0321	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
Azobenzene												
Benzo(a)anthracene	< 0.0321	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
Benzo(a)pyrene	< 0.0321	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.0378	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	0.201	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	< 0.0321	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	< 0.0321	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
Benzoic acid												
Benzyl alcohol												
Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane												
Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether												
Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether												
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate												
Butylbenzylphthalate												
Chrysene	< 0.0321	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	< 0.0321	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
Dibenzofuran												
Diethylphthalate												

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chemical.name	SED13 SED1301 6/22/2006 0-0.5	SED13 SED1303 6/22/2006 2-2.5	SED14 SED1401 6/22/2006 0-1	SED14 SED1403 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED15 SED1501 6/22/2006 0-1	SED15 SED1503 6/22/2006 2-3	SED16 SED1601 6/22/2006 0-1	SED16 SED1603 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED17 SED1701 6/22/2006 0.5-1	SED17 SED1704 6/22/2006 3-3.8	SED18 SED1801 6/22/2006 0-1	
Dimethylphthalate												
Di-n-butylphthalate												
Di-n-octylphthalate												
Fluoranthene	0.0833	< 0.0311	0.204	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	0.33	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	0.267	
Fluorene	< 0.0321	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
Hexachlorobenzene												
Hexachlorobutadiene												
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene												
Hexachloroethane												
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	< 0.0321	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
Isophorone												
Naphthalene	< 0.0321	< 0.0311	< 0.0943	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
Nitrobenzene												
N-Nitrosodimethylamine												
N-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine												
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine												
Pentachlorophenol												
Phenanthrene	0.0333	< 0.0311	0.0999	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	< 0.179	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	< 0.183	
Phenol												
Pyrene	0.0513	< 0.0311	0.153	< 0.0337	< 0.0315	< 0.0285	0.244	< 0.0306	< 0.035	< 0.0306	0.187	
Pesticides/PCBs (mg/kg)												
4,4'-DDD	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594		< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405	
4,4'-DDE	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594		< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405	
4,4'-DDT	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594		< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405	
Aldrin	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594		< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405	
alpha-BHC	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594		< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405	
alpha-Chlordane	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594		< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405	
Aroclor-1016	< 0.0631		< 0.192		< 0.0593		< 0.357		< 0.067		< 0.404	
Aroclor-1221	< 0.0631		< 0.192		< 0.0593		< 0.357		< 0.067		< 0.404	
Aroclor-1232	< 0.0631		< 0.192		< 0.0593		< 0.357		< 0.067		< 0.404	
Aroclor-1242	< 0.0631		< 0.192		< 0.0593		< 0.357		< 0.067		< 0.404	
Aroclor-1248	< 0.0631		< 0.192		< 0.0593		< 0.357		< 0.067		< 0.404	
Aroclor-1254	< 0.0631		< 0.192		< 0.0593		< 0.357		< 0.067		< 0.404	
Aroclor-1260	< 0.0631		< 0.192		< 0.0593		< 0.357		< 0.067		< 0.404	
Aroclor-1262	< 0.0631		< 0.192		< 0.0593		< 0.357		< 0.067		< 0.404	
Aroclor-1268	< 0.0631		< 0.192		< 0.0593		< 0.357		< 0.067		< 0.404	
beta-BHC	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594		< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405	
Chlordane	< 0.0631		< 0.192		< 0.0594		< 0.357		< 0.0671		< 0.405	
delta-BHC	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594		< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405	
Dieldrin	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594		< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405	
Endosulfan I	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594		< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405	
Endosulfan II	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594		< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405	

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chemical.name	SED13 0-0.5	SED13 6/22/2006 2-2.5	SED13 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED14 6/22/2006 0-1	SED14 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED15 6/22/2006 0-1	SED15 6/22/2006 2-3	SED16 6/22/2006 0-1	SED16 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED17 6/22/2006 0.5-1	SED17 6/22/2006 3-3.8	SED18 6/22/2006 0-1
Endosulfan sulfate	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594			< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405
Endrin	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594			< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405
Endrin aldehyde	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594			< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405
Endrin ketone	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594			< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405
gamma-BHC (Lindane)	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594			< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405
gamma-Chlordane	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594			< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405
Heptachlor	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594			< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405
Heptachlor epoxide	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594			< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405
Hexachlorobenzene	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594			< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405
Methoxychlor	< 0.00631		< 0.0192		< 0.00594			< 0.0357		< 0.00671		< 0.0405
Toxaphene	< 0.316		< 0.962		< 0.297			< 1.79		< 0.335		< 2.02
Antimony	< 6.7	< 6.9	< 15.1	< 7.8	< 6.6	< 6.3	< 22.6	< 7.1	< 7.6	< 6.3	< 25.7	
Arsenic	11.5	5.3	47.6	16.7	12.6	< 1.6	20	6.4	< 0.4	< 0.3	22.2	
Barium	11.5	10.5	130	18.5	9.7	9	194	18.6	12.4	11.1	278	
Beryllium	< 0.07	0.14	0.35	0.1	< 0.07	< 0.06	0.6	< 0.07	< 0.08	< 0.06	0.72	
Cadmium	< 0.67	< 0.69	2.26	< 0.78	< 0.66	< 0.63	5.66	< 0.71	< 0.76	< 0.63	6.9	
Chromium	4.7	3.5	49.1	2.1	2.9	2.8	565	3.9	11.1	3.5	640	
Copper	5.3	5.3	215	2.1	5.8	4.2	2050	3.7	34.8	3.2	2590	
Lead	< 6.7	< 6.9	250	< 7.8	< 6.6	< 6.3	763	< 7.1	20.9	< 6.3	961	
Mercury	< 0.04	< 0.037	< 0.116	< 0.045	< 0.041	< 0.037	0.162	< 0.039	< 0.047	< 0.041	0.163	
Nickel	22.5	8.9	31.4	< 3.9	6.8	11.3	130	3.5	5.7	5.1	157	
Selenium	< 6.7	< 6.9	< 15.1	< 7.8	< 6.6	< 6.3	< 22.6	< 7.1	< 7.6	< 6.3	< 25.7	
Silver	< 0.67	< 0.69	18.5	< 0.78	< 0.66	< 0.63	164	< 0.71	5.27	< 0.63	227	
Thallium	< 1.7	< 1.7	< 3.8	< 2	< 1.6	< 1.6	< 5.6	< 1.8	< 1.9	< 1.6	< 6.4	
Zinc	41.4	20.9	363	6.4	12.6	21.3	1630	10.8	39.3	13.8	1940	
Total Cyanide												
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	2700		31000		7000		73000		5800		115000	
TPH (mg/kg)												
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH)	< 48.1		< 147		< 44.9		< 275		83.4		< 291	
Dioxins/Furans (mg/kg)												
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.0000022		0.000071		< 0.0000008		0.00048		0.000021		0.00064	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	< 0.00000076		0.000037		< 0.0000008		0.00057		0.000035		0.001	
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HxCDF	< 0.00000076		0.0000044		< 0.0000008		0.000092		0.0000065		0.00017	
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	< 0.00000076		0.0000033		< 0.0000008		0.000041		0.0000022		0.000074	
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	< 0.00000076		< 0.0000017		< 0.0000008		0.000033		0.0000017		0.000067	
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	< 0.00000076		0.0000068		< 0.0000008		0.00012		0.0000057		0.000019	
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	< 0.00000076		0.000026		< 0.0000008		0.00057		0.00003		0.0013	
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	< 0.00000076		0.0000034		< 0.0000008		0.000056		0.0000033		0.000097	
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	< 0.00000076		0.0000084		< 0.0000008		0.00019		0.0000013		0.00039	
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	< 0.00000076		0.0000048		< 0.0000008		0.000056		0.0000033		0.000098	
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	< 0.00000076		0.0000084		< 0.0000008		< 0.0000034		0.0000081		< 0.0000032	
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	< 0.00000076		0.000051		< 0.0000008		0.0004		0.000075		0.00091	

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chemical.name	SED13 SED1301 6/22/2006 0-0.5	SED13 SED1303 6/22/2006 2-2.5	SED14 SED1401 6/22/2006 0-1	SED14 SED1403 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED15 SED1501 6/22/2006 0-1	SED15 SED1503 6/22/2006 2-3	SED16 SED1601 6/22/2006 0-1	SED16 SED1603 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED17 SED1701 6/22/2006 0.5-1	SED17 SED1704 6/22/2006 3-3.8	SED18 SED1801 6/22/2006 0-1
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.00000086		0.00015		< 0.0000008		0.0028		0.00019		0.0062
2,3,7,8-TCDD	< 0.00000015		0.0000014		< 0.00000016		0.000016		0.0000011		0.00003
2,3,7,8-TCDF	0.00000019		0.0000076		< 0.00000016		0.000082		< 0.00000014		0.00012
OCDD	0.000016		0.00047		0.000044		0.0023		0.00007		0.0027
OCDF	0.000016		0.000036		< 0.0000016		0.00025		0.000008		0.0003
TOTAL HpCDD	0.0000039		0.00014		< 0.0000008		0.00097		0.000044		0.0013
TOTAL HpCDF	0.0000011		0.000089		< 0.0000008		0.0014		0.000087		0.0028
TOTAL HxCDD	< 0.00000076		0.000087		< 0.0000008		0.0014		0.00007		0.0026
TOTAL HxCDF	0.000003		0.00051		0.0000011		0.016		0.0009		0.023
TOTAL PeCDD	< 0.00000076		0.000047		< 0.0000008		0.001		0.000041		0.002
TOTAL PeCDF	0.0000074		0.0013		0.0000031		0.0073		0.0021		0.0096
TOTAL TCDD	< 0.00000015		0.000029		< 0.00000016		0.00038		0.000023		0.0008
TOTAL TCDF	0.0000031		0.00042		0.0000013		0.0069		0.0006		0.012

< - Compound not detected.

Value is detection limit.

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

Table A2
Sediment Data (0-7 ft)
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chemical.name	SED18 6/22/2006 3.5-4	SED19 6/22/2006 0-1	SED19 6/22/2006 2-3	SED20 6/22/2006 0.5-1	SED20 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED21 6/22/2006 0-1	SED21 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED21 6/22/2006 0-1	SED22 6/22/2006 2-3	SED22 6/22/2006 0-1	SED23 6/22/2006 0-1	SED23 6/22/2006 2-3
Volatile Organics (mg/kg)												
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	< 0.0313	0.635	6.65	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,1-Dichloroethane	< 0.0313	7.92	0.299	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,1-Dichloroethene	< 0.0313	11.3	0.8	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,1-Dichloropropene	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,2-Dibromo-3-Chloropropane	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,2-Dibromoethane	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,2-Dichloroethane	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,2-Dichloropropane	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,3-Dichloropropane	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
1,4-Dioxane	< 1.56	< 0.85	< 2.89	< 0.745	< 1.05	< 0.222	< 0.214	< 0.631	< 1.79	< 0.203	< 0.203	< 0.203
1-Chlorohexane	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
2,2-Dichloropropane	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
2-Butanone	< 0.313	< 0.17	0.936	< 0.149	< 0.209	< 0.0445	< 0.0428	< 0.126	< 0.357	< 0.406	< 0.406	< 0.406
2-Chlorotoluene	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
2-Hexanone	< 0.313	< 0.17	< 0.579	< 0.149	< 0.209	< 0.0445	< 0.0428	< 0.126	< 0.357	< 0.406	< 0.406	< 0.406
4-Chlorotoluene	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
4-Methyl-2-Pentanone	< 0.313	< 0.17	< 0.579	< 0.149	< 0.209	< 0.0445	< 0.0428	< 0.126	< 0.357	< 0.406	< 0.406	< 0.406
Acetone	0.796	0.242	1.94	0.421	0.57	< 0.0445	0.0608	0.294	1.08	< 0.0406	< 0.0406	< 0.0406
Acrylonitrile												
Benzene	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
Bromobenzene	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
Bromochloromethane	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
Bromodichloromethane	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
Bromoform	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
Bromomethane	< 0.0626	< 0.034	< 0.116	< 0.0298	< 0.0418	< 0.0089	< 0.0086	< 0.0253	< 0.0714	< 0.0081	< 0.0081	< 0.0081
Carbon Disulfide	< 0.0313	0.0576	0.212	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
Carbon tetrachloride	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
Chlorobenzene	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041
Chloroethane	< 0.0626	< 0.034	< 0.116	< 0.0298	< 0.0418	< 0.0089	< 0.0086	< 0.0253	< 0.0714	< 0.0081	< 0.0081	< 0.0081
Chloroform	< 0.0313	< 0.017	< 0.0579	< 0.0149	< 0.0209	< 0.0044	< 0.0043	< 0.0126	< 0.0357	< 0.0041	< 0.0041	< 0.0041

Table A2
Sediment Data (0-7 ft)
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chemical.name	SED18 6/22/2006 3.5-4	SED19 6/22/2006 0-1	SED19 6/22/2006 2-3	SED20 6/22/2006 0.5-1	SED20 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED21 6/22/2006 0-1	SED21 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED21 6/22/2006 0-1	SED22 6/22/2006 0-1	SED22 6/22/2006 2-3	SED23 6/22/2006 0-1	SED23 6/22/2006 2-3
2,4-Dichlorophenol												
2,4-Dimethylphenol												
2,4-Dinitrophenol												
2,4-Dinitrotoluene												
2,6-Dinitrotoluene												
2-Chloronaphthalene												
2-Chlorophenol												
2-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.148	< 0.124	< 0.198	< 0.0612	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	< 0.0794	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
2-Methylphenol (o-Cresol)												
2-Nitroaniline												
2-Nitrophenol												
3&4-Methylphenol												
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine												
3-Nitroaniline												
4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol												
4-Bromophenyl-phenylether												
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol												
4-Chloroaniline												
4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether												
4-Nitroaniline												
4-Nitrophenol												
Acenaphthene	< 0.148	< 0.124	< 0.198	0.153	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	< 0.0794	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Acenaphthylene	< 0.148	< 0.124	< 0.198	0.781	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	< 0.0794	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Aniline												
Anthracene	< 0.148	< 0.124	< 0.198	3.09	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	< 0.0794	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Azobenzene												
Benzo(a)anthracene	< 0.148	0.218	< 0.198	15.1	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	0.108	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Benzo(a)pyrene	< 0.148	0.151	< 0.198	7.87	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	0.102	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	< 0.148	0.32	< 0.198	14.8	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	0.114	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	< 0.148	< 0.124	< 0.198	2.54	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	< 0.0794	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	< 0.148	< 0.124	< 0.198	5.1	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	< 0.0794	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Benzoic acid												
Benzyl alcohol												
Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane												
Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether												
Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether												
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate												
Butylbenzylphthalate												
Chrysene	< 0.148	0.201	< 0.198	8.94	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	0.119	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	< 0.148	< 0.124	< 0.198	1.45	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	< 0.0794	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Dibenzofuran												
Diethylphthalate												

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chemical.name	SED18 6/22/2006 3.5-4	SED19 6/22/2006 0-1	SED19 6/22/2006 2-3	SED20 6/22/2006 0.5-1	SED20 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED21 6/22/2006 0-1	SED21 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED21 6/22/2006 0-1	SED22 6/22/2006 0-1	SED22 6/22/2006 2-3	SED23 6/22/2006 0-1	SED23 6/22/2006 2-3
Dimethylphthalate												
Di-n-butylphthalate												
Di-n-octylphthalate												
Fluoranthene	< 0.148	0.533	< 0.198	28.8	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	0.235	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Fluorene	< 0.148	< 0.124	< 0.198	0.863	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	< 0.0794	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Hexachlorobenzene												
Hexachlorobutadiene												
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene												
Hexachloroethane												
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	< 0.148	< 0.124	< 0.198	2.47	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	< 0.0794	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Isophorone												
Naphthalene	< 0.148	< 0.124	< 0.198	< 0.0612	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	< 0.0794	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Nitrobenzene												
N-Nitrosodimethylamine												
N-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine												
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine												
Pentachlorophenol												
Phenanthrene	< 0.148	0.218	< 0.198	11.8	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	0.121	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Phenol												
Pyrene	< 0.148	0.35	< 0.198	15.2	< 0.104	< 0.0328	< 0.0301	< 0.0794	< 0.119	< 0.0322	< 0.0311	
Pesticides/PCBs (mg/kg)												
4,4'-DDD		< 0.0247		0.0292		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685		
4,4'-DDE		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685		
4,4'-DDT		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685		
Aldrin		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685		
alpha-BHC		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685		
alpha-Chlordane		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685		
Aroclor-1016		< 0.246		< 0.112		< 0.0691		< 0.163		< 0.0685		
Aroclor-1221		< 0.246		< 0.112		< 0.0691		< 0.163		< 0.0685		
Aroclor-1232		< 0.246		< 0.112		< 0.0691		< 0.163		< 0.0685		
Aroclor-1242		< 0.246		< 0.112		< 0.0691		< 0.163		< 0.0685		
Aroclor-1248		< 0.246		< 0.112		< 0.0691		< 0.163		< 0.0685		
Aroclor-1254		< 0.246		< 0.112		< 0.0691		< 0.163		< 0.0685		
Aroclor-1260		0.605		< 0.112		< 0.0691		< 0.163		< 0.0685		
Aroclor-1262		< 0.246		< 0.112		< 0.0691		< 0.163		< 0.0685		
Aroclor-1268		< 0.246		< 0.112		< 0.0691		< 0.163		< 0.0685		
beta-BHC		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685		
Chlordane		< 0.247		< 0.112		< 0.0692		< 0.327		< 0.0685		
delta-BHC		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685		
Dieldrin		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685		
Endosulfan I		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685		
Endosulfan II		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685		

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chemical.name	SED18 SED1804 6/22/2006 3.5-4	SED19 SED1901 6/22/2006 0-1	SED19 SED1903 6/22/2006 2-3	SED20 SED2001 6/22/2006 0.5-1	SED20 SED2003 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED21 SED2101 6/22/2006 0-1	SED21 SED2103 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED22 SED2201 6/22/2006 0-1	SED22 SED2203 6/22/2006 2-3	SED23 SED2301 6/22/2006 0-1	SED23 SED2303 6/22/2006 2-3
Endosulfan sulfate		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685	
Endrin		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685	
Endrin aldehyde		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685	
Endrin ketone		0.0431		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685	
gamma-BHC (Lindane)		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685	
gamma-Chlordane		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685	
Heptachlor		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685	
Heptachlor epoxide		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685	
Hexachlorobenzene		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685	
Methoxychlor		< 0.0247		< 0.0112		< 0.00692		< 0.0327		< 0.00685	
Toxaphene		< 1.23		< 0.562		< 0.346		< 1.63		< 0.343	
Antimony	< 32.3	< 23.6	< 47.4	< 13.1	< 24.4	< 7.4	< 6.8	< 15.9	< 27.6	< 7.4	< 6.6
Arsenic	18.2	36	244	< 0.7	2.2	2.1	< 1.7	12	< 6.9	< 1.8	< 1.7
Barium	18.7	224	89.2	25.3	< 12.2	13	5.4	125	33.6	13.1	7.8
Beryllium	< 0.32	1.03	0.52	< 0.13	< 0.25	0.14	< 0.07	0.32	1.17	< 0.07	< 0.07
Cadmium	< 3.23	7.11	6.35	< 1.31	< 2.44	< 0.74	< 0.68	2.8	< 2.76	< 0.74	< 0.66
Chromium	10.3	387	14.2	7.5	11.8	7.1	3	616	16.2	333	73.5
Copper	13	1880	33	14.6	5.9	20.1	2.3	1970	46	8.6	4.7
Lead	< 32.3	927	< 47.4	34.1	< 24.4	12.2	< 6.8	426	< 27.6	< 7.4	< 6.6
Mercury	< 0.196	2.52	< 0.269	< 0.067	< 0.14	< 0.043	< 0.039	0.677	< 0.156	< 0.044	< 0.04
Nickel	17.7	433	458	< 6.6	< 12.2	6.8	< 3.4	86	< 13.8	< 3.7	< 3.3
Selenium	< 32.3	< 23.6	< 47.4	< 13.1	< 24.4	< 7.4	< 6.8	< 15.9	< 27.6	< 7.4	< 6.6
Silver	< 3.23	192	4.87	< 1.31	< 2.44	2.77	< 0.68	163	< 2.76	< 0.74	< 0.66
Thallium	< 8.1	< 5.9	< 11.8	< 3.3	< 6.1	< 1.8	< 1.7	< 4	< 6.9	< 1.8	< 1.7
Zinc	27.9	1830	588	38.8	< 12.2	71.6	9.6	1360	37.3	9.5	7.9
Total Cyanide											
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)		69600		26000		5300		24000		2800	
TPH (mg/kg)											
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH)		756		1810		57.8		190		< 50.1	
Dioxins/Furans (mg/kg)											
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.00027		0.00009		0.0000045		0.00011		< 0.00000068		
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF	0.00051		0.0002		0.0000065		0.00016		< 0.00000068		
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF	0.00011		0.000041		0.0000012		0.000025		< 0.00000068		
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.000051		0.000015		< 0.00000084		< 0.0000018		< 0.00000068		
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.00039		0.00014		0.0000034		0.000068		< 0.00000068		
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.00012		0.000035		0.0000013		0.000028		< 0.00000068		
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.00062		0.00014		0.0000073		0.00016		< 0.00000068		
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.000059		0.000016		< 0.00000084		< 0.0000018		< 0.00000068		
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.00025		0.000052		0.0000024		0.000062		< 0.00000068		
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	0.000069		0.00003		0.0000095		0.000018		< 0.00000068		
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	< 0.0000027		< 0.0000012		0.0000023		0.000041		< 0.00000068		
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF		0.00054		0.00012		0.000016		0.00015		< 0.00000068	

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chemical.name	SED18 SED1804 6/22/2006 3.5-4	SED19 SED1901 6/22/2006 0-1	SED19 SED1903 6/22/2006 2-3	SED20 SED2001 6/22/2006 0.5-1	SED20 SED2003 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED21 SED2101 6/22/2006 0-1	SED21 SED2103 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED22 SED2201 6/22/2006 0-1	SED22 SED2203 6/22/2006 2-3	SED23 SED2301 6/22/2006 0-1	SED23 SED2303 6/22/2006 2-3
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF		0.0035		0.00014		0.000044		0.0013		< 0.00000068	
2,3,7,8-TCDD		0.000021		0.0000073		< 0.00000017		0.0000068		< 0.00000014	
2,3,7,8-TCDF		0.000058		0.0000093		< 0.00000017		0.000027		< 0.00000014	
OCDD		0.00093		0.00024		0.000025		0.0005		0.0000035	
OCDF		0.0001		0.000082		0.000022		0.000044		< 0.0000014	
TOTAL HpCDD		0.00058		0.00019		0.000088		0.00024		< 0.00000068	
TOTAL HpCDF		0.0014		0.0005		0.000017		0.00042		< 0.00000068	
TOTAL HxCDD		0.0016		0.00047		0.000013		0.00031		< 0.00000068	
TOTAL HxCDF		0.012		0.0046		0.0002		0.0055		0.0000017	
TOTAL PeCDD		0.0014		0.00039		0.0000081		0.0002		< 0.00000068	
TOTAL PeCDF		0.0088		0.0069		0.00046		0.014		0.0000044	
TOTAL TCDD		0.00051		0.00016		0.0000036		0.00015		< 0.00000014	
TOTAL TCDF		0.0065		0.0014		0.00014		0.0045		0.0000012	

< - Compound not detected.

Value is detection limit.

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

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chemical.name	SED24 SED2401 6/22/2006 0-1	SED24 SED2403 6/22/2006 2-3	SED25 SED2501 6/22/2006 0-1	SED25 SED2503 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED25 SED2507 6/23/2006 6-7	SED26 SED2601 6/22/2006 0-1	SED26 SED2602 6/22/2006 1.5-2	SED26 SED2605 6/22/2006 4-5	SED27 SED2701 6/22/2006 0-1	SED27 SED2703 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED28 SED2801 6/21/2006 0.5-1
Volatile Organics (mg/kg)											
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	0.384	< 0.0226
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.011	0.0544	1.09	0.051	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		4.67	0.0054	0.0266
1,1-Dichloroethene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		2.34	0.0144	< 0.0226
1,1-Dichloropropene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,2-Dibromo-3-Chloropropane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,2-Dibromoethane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,2-Dichloroethane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,2-Dichloropropane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,3-Dichloropropane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
1,4-Dioxane	< 0.396	< 1.27	< 0.439	< 1.55	< 2.6	< 0.399	< 0.591		< 0.992	< 0.229	< 1.13
1-Chlorohexane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
2,2-Dichloropropane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
2-Butanone	< 0.0791	< 0.253	< 0.0877	0.442	< 0.521	< 0.0798	< 0.118		< 0.198	< 0.0459	< 0.226
2-Chlorotoluene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
2-Hexanone	< 0.0791	< 0.253	< 0.0877	< 0.311	< 0.521	< 0.0798	< 0.118		< 0.198	< 0.0459	< 0.226
4-Chlorotoluene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
4-Methyl-2-Pentanone	< 0.0791	< 0.253	< 0.0877	< 0.311	< 0.521	< 0.0798	< 0.118		< 0.198	< 0.0459	< 0.226
Acetone	< 0.0791	0.834	0.128	1.68	0.892	0.0856	< 0.118		< 0.198	< 0.0459	0.384
Acrylonitrile											
Benzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Bromobenzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Bromochloromethane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Bromodichloromethane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Bromoform	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Bromomethane	< 0.0158	< 0.0507	< 0.0175	< 0.0622	< 0.104	< 0.016	< 0.0236		< 0.0397	< 0.0092	< 0.0452
Carbon Disulfide	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	0.0111	< 0.0311	0.0729	< 0.008	< 0.0118		0.0398	0.0068	< 0.0226
Carbon tetrachloride	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Chlorobenzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Chloroethane	< 0.0158	< 0.0507	< 0.0175	< 0.0622	< 0.104	< 0.016	< 0.0236		< 0.0397	< 0.0092	< 0.0452
Chloroform	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226

Table A2
Sediment Data (0-7 ft)
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chemical.name	SED24 6/22/2006 0-1	SED24 6/22/2006 2-3	SED25 6/22/2006 0-1	SED25 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED25 6/23/2006 6-7	SED26 6/22/2006 0-1	SED26 6/22/2006 1.5-2	SED26 6/22/2006 4-5	SED27 6/22/2006 0-1	SED27 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED28 6/21/2006 0.5-1
Chloromethane	< 0.0158	< 0.0507	< 0.0175	< 0.0622	< 0.104	< 0.016	< 0.0236		< 0.0397	< 0.0092	< 0.0452
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	11.5	0.0822	0.56	< 0.008	< 0.0118		103	0.0386	< 0.0226
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Dibromochloromethane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Dibromomethane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Dichlorodifluoromethane	< 0.0158	< 0.0507	< 0.0175	< 0.0622	< 0.104	< 0.016	< 0.0236		< 0.0397	< 0.0092	< 0.0452
Diethyl ether	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Diisopropyl ether	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Ethyl tertiary-butyl ether	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Ethylbenzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Hexachlorobutadiene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Isopropyl Benzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	0.0738	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	0.0514
m,p-Xylene	< 0.0158	< 0.0507	< 0.0175	< 0.0622	< 0.104	< 0.016	< 0.0236		< 0.0397	< 0.0092	< 0.0452
Methylene Chloride	< 0.0396	< 0.127	< 0.0439	< 0.155	< 0.26	< 0.0399	< 0.0591		< 0.0992	< 0.0229	< 0.113
Methyl-t-butyl ether	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Naphthalene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
n-Butylbenzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
n-Propyl Benzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
o-Xylene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
p-Isopropyl Toluene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
s-Butylbenzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	0.0563	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	0.0303
Styrene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
t-Butylbenzene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Tertiary-amyl methyl ether	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Tetrachloroethene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	0.0154	< 0.0226
Tetrahydrofuran	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Toluene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		3.62	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Trichloroethene	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	0.276	0.0313	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		15.1	0.691	< 0.0226
Trichlorofluoromethane	< 0.0079	< 0.0253	< 0.0088	< 0.0311	< 0.0521	< 0.008	< 0.0118		< 0.0198	< 0.0046	< 0.0226
Vinyl acetate			< 1.38						< 2.58	< 0.314	
Vinyl Chloride	0.0218	0.191	24.8	0.91	0.591	< 0.016	< 0.0236		5.42	< 0.0092	0.0499
Xylenes, Total	< 0.0237	< 0.076	< 0.0263	< 0.0933	< 0.156	< 0.024	< 0.0354		< 0.0595	< 0.0138	< 0.0678
Semivolatile Organics (mg/kg)											
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene											
1,2-Dichlorobenzene											
1,3-Dichlorobenzene											
1,4-Dichlorobenzene											
1-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.0631	< 0.125	< 0.0829	< 0.215	< 0.209	< 0.0463	< 0.0518	< 0.137	< 0.124	< 0.031	< 0.0912
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol											
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol											

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chemical.name	SED24 6/22/2006 0-1	SED24 6/22/2006 2-3	SED25 6/22/2006 0-1	SED25 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED25 6/23/2006 6-7	SED26 6/23/2006 0-1	SED26 6/22/2006 1.5-2	SED26 6/22/2006 4-5	SED27 6/22/2006 0-1	SED27 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED28 6/21/2006 0.5-1
2,4-Dichlorophenol											
2,4-Dimethylphenol											
2,4-Dinitrophenol											
2,4-Dinitrotoluene											
2,6-Dinitrotoluene											
2-Chloronaphthalene											
2-Chlorophenol											
2-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.0631	< 0.125	< 0.0829	< 0.215	< 0.209	< 0.0463	< 0.0518	< 0.137	< 0.124	< 0.031	< 0.0912
2-Methylphenol (o-Cresol)											
2-Nitroaniline											
2-Nitrophenol											
3&4-Methylphenol											
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine											
3-Nitroaniline											
4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol											
4-Bromophenyl-phenylether											
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol											
4-Chloroaniline											
4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether											
4-Nitroaniline											
4-Nitrophenol											
Acenaphthene	< 0.0631	< 0.125	< 0.0829	< 0.215	< 0.209	< 0.0463	< 0.0518	< 0.137	< 0.124	< 0.031	< 0.0912
Acenaphthylene	< 0.0631	< 0.125	< 0.0829	< 0.215	< 0.209	< 0.0463	< 0.0518	< 0.137	< 0.124	< 0.031	< 0.0912
Aniline											
Anthracene	< 0.0631	< 0.125	0.163	< 0.215	< 0.209	< 0.0463	< 0.0518	< 0.137	< 0.124	< 0.031	0.403
Azobenzene											
Benzo(a)anthracene	0.0896	< 0.125	0.541	< 0.215	< 0.209	0.241	< 0.0518	< 0.137	0.134	< 0.031	1.29
Benzo(a)pyrene	0.0707	< 0.125	0.483	< 0.215	< 0.209	0.273	< 0.0518	< 0.137	< 0.124	< 0.031	0.993
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	0.0732	< 0.125	0.516	< 0.215	< 0.209	0.256	< 0.0518	< 0.137	0.285	< 0.031	1.49
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	< 0.0631	< 0.125	0.27	< 0.215	< 0.209	0.144	< 0.0518	< 0.137	< 0.124	< 0.031	0.296
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	< 0.0631	< 0.125	< 0.0829	< 0.215	< 0.209	< 0.0463	< 0.0518	< 0.137	< 0.124	< 0.031	0.668
Benzoic acid											
Benzyl alcohol											
Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane											
Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether											
Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether											
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate											
Butylbenzylphthalate											
Chrysene	0.0896	< 0.125	0.534	< 0.215	< 0.209	0.227	< 0.0518	< 0.137	< 0.124	< 0.031	1.16
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	< 0.0631	< 0.125	< 0.0829	< 0.215	< 0.209	< 0.0463	< 0.0518	< 0.137	< 0.124	< 0.031	< 0.0912
Dibenzofuran											
Diethylphthalate											

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chemical.name	SED24 6/22/2006 0-1	SED24 6/22/2006 2-3	SED25 6/22/2006 0-1	SED25 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED25 6/23/2006 6-7	SED26 6/22/2006 0-1	SED26 6/22/2006 1.5-2	SED26 6/22/2006 4-5	SED26 6/22/2006 4-5	SED27 6/22/2006 0-1	SED27 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED28 6/21/2006 0.5-1
Dimethylphthalate												
Di-n-butylphthalate												
Di-n-octylphthalate												
Fluoranthene	0.211	0.211	3.17	< 0.215	< 0.209	0.419	< 0.0518	< 0.137	0.354	< 0.031	2.31	
Fluorene	< 0.0631	< 0.125	< 0.0829	< 0.215	< 0.209	< 0.0463	< 0.0518	< 0.137	< 0.124	< 0.031	0.135	
Hexachlorobenzene												
Hexachlorobutadiene												
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene												
Hexachloroethane												
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	< 0.0631	< 0.125	0.27	< 0.215	< 0.209	0.133	< 0.0518	< 0.137	< 0.124	< 0.031	0.314	
Isophorone												
Naphthalene	< 0.0631	< 0.125	< 0.0829	< 0.215	< 0.209	< 0.0463	< 0.0518	< 0.137	< 0.124	< 0.031	< 0.0912	
Nitrobenzene												
N-Nitrosodimethylamine												
N-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine												
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine												
Pentachlorophenol												
Phenanthrene	0.169	0.135	2.46	< 0.215	< 0.209	0.158	< 0.0518	< 0.137	< 0.124	< 0.031	1.14	
Phenol												
Pyrene	0.177	< 0.125	2.4	< 0.215	< 0.209	0.348	< 0.0518	< 0.137	0.196	< 0.031	1.29	
Pesticides/PCBs (mg/kg)												
4,4'-DDD	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189				< 0.0481		< 0.0193
4,4'-DDE	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189				< 0.0481		< 0.0193
4,4'-DDT	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189				< 0.0481		< 0.0193
Aldrin	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189				< 0.0481		< 0.0193
alpha-BHC	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189				< 0.0481		< 0.0193
alpha-Chlordane	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189				< 0.0481		< 0.0193
Aroclor-1016	< 0.125		< 0.168			< 0.093				< 0.245		< 0.193
Aroclor-1221	< 0.125		< 0.168			< 0.093				< 0.245		< 0.193
Aroclor-1232	< 0.125		< 0.168			< 0.093				< 0.245		< 0.193
Aroclor-1242	< 0.125		< 0.168			< 0.093				< 0.245		< 0.193
Aroclor-1248	< 0.125		< 0.168			< 0.093				< 0.245		< 0.193
Aroclor-1254	0.207		< 0.168			< 0.093				< 0.245		< 0.193
Aroclor-1260	< 0.125		< 0.168			< 0.093				< 0.245		< 0.193
Aroclor-1262	< 0.125		< 0.168			< 0.093				< 0.245		< 0.193
Aroclor-1268	< 0.125		< 0.168			< 0.093				< 0.245		< 0.193
beta-BHC	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189				< 0.0481		< 0.0193
Chlordane	< 0.229		< 0.309			< 0.189				< 0.481		< 0.193
delta-BHC	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189				< 0.0481		< 0.0193
Dieldrin	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189				< 0.0481		< 0.0193
Endosulfan I	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189				< 0.0481		< 0.0193
Endosulfan II	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189				< 0.0481		< 0.0193

Table A2
Sediment Data (0-7 ft)
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
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chemical.name	SED24 6/22/2006 0-1	SED24 6/22/2006 2-3	SED25 6/22/2006 0-1	SED25 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED25 6/23/2006 6-7	SED26 6/22/2006 0-1	SED26 6/22/2006 1.5-2	SED26 6/22/2006 4-5	SED27 6/22/2006 0-1	SED27 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED28 6/21/2006 0.5-1
Endosulfan sulfate	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189			< 0.0481		< 0.0193
Endrin	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189			< 0.0481		< 0.0193
Endrin aldehyde	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189			< 0.0481		< 0.0193
Endrin ketone	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189			< 0.0481		< 0.0193
gamma-BHC (Lindane)	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189			< 0.0481		< 0.0193
gamma-Chlordane	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189			< 0.0481		< 0.0193
Heptachlor	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189			< 0.0481		< 0.0193
Heptachlor epoxide	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189			< 0.0481		< 0.0193
Hexachlorobenzene	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189			< 0.0481		< 0.0193
Methoxychlor	< 0.0229		< 0.0309			< 0.0189			< 0.0481		< 0.0193
Toxaphene	< 1.15		< 1.54			< 0.945			< 2.4		< 0.965
Antimony	< 9.8	< 25.3	< 13.1	< 46.3	< 46.3	< 10.1	< 12.2	< 28.9	< 16.6	< 7.2	< 19.7
Arsenic	9.3	20.7	22.4	115	78.6	36.1	55.2	< 7.2	36.6	4.1	33.8
Barium	82.4	73.8	207	85.7	< 23.1	466	2430	93.2	123	14.2	202
Beryllium	0.28	0.41	0.58	< 0.47	< 0.47	0.87	1.75	0.29	0.85	< 0.07	0.64
Cadmium	2.87	< 2.53	4.56	< 4.63	< 4.63	1.57	2.06	< 2.89	4.39	< 0.72	4.73
Chromium	532	34.3	300	19.6	10.4	18.8	25.3	8.4	148	4.6	372
Copper	1930	200	1890	51.8	10.7	180	144	19.7	892	454	1930
Lead	520	76.4	672	< 46.3	< 46.3	219	182	< 28.9	507	< 7.2	659
Mercury	0.653	0.171	0.159	< 0.278	< 0.269	0.637	0.477	< 0.17	< 0.12	< 0.042	1.21
Nickel	55.6	16.3	113	46.4	43.8	274	33.1	< 14.4	853	18.6	118
Selenium	< 9.8	< 25.3	< 13.1	< 46.3	< 46.3	17.9	38.7	< 28.9	< 16.6	< 7.2	< 19.7
Silver	107	31.9	140	< 4.63	< 4.63	37.9	14.1	< 2.89	78.3	< 0.72	132
Thallium	< 2.5	< 6.3	< 3.3	< 11.6	< 11.6	< 2.5	3.2	< 7.2	< 4.1	< 1.8	< 4.9
Zinc	1920	157	1360	77.6	84.8	209	166	19.8	1300	24.3	1420
Total Cyanide											
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	23000		46100			29600			46000		41000
TPH (mg/kg)											
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH)	226		380			88.8			413		394
Dioxins/Furans (mg/kg)											
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.000029		0.00032			0.00002			0.00018		0.00049
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.000029		0.00044			0.000059			0.00023		0.00064
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.0000045		0.000079			< 0.0000014			0.000036		0.000099
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD	0.0000013		0.00003			< 0.0000014			< 0.000021		0.000039
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF	0.000012		0.00031			0.0000024			0.00013		0.0003
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD	0.0000054		0.000083			0.0000036			0.000037		0.00011
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.000016		0.00038			< 0.0000014			0.00015		0.00052
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD	0.0000028		0.000038			0.0000017			0.000022		0.000068
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF	0.000007		0.00018			< 0.0000014			0.000075		0.0002
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD	0.0000024		0.000063			< 0.0000014			0.000029		0.000076
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF	0.0000055		< 0.000049			< 0.0000014			0.000035		< 0.000018
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF	0.000012		0.00031			< 0.0000014			0.00018		0.00042

Table A2
Sediment Data (0-7 ft)
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chemical.name	SED24 6/22/2006 0-1	SED24 6/22/2006 2-3	SED25 6/22/2006 0-1	SED25 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED25 6/23/2006 6-7	SED26 6/22/2006 0-1	SED26 6/22/2006 1.5-2	SED26 6/22/2006 4-5	SED27 6/22/2006 0-1	SED27 6/22/2006 2.5-3	SED28 6/21/2006 0.5-1
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF	0.000095		0.0022			0.000017			0.00091		0.0031
2,3,7,8-TCDD	0.00000072		0.000018			< 0.00000028			0.0000081		0.000022
2,3,7,8-TCDF	< 0.00000026		0.000053			0.000016			< 0.0000042		0.000084
OCDD	0.00017		0.0019			0.000043			0.00083		0.0029
OCDF	0.000017		0.00017			0.000062			0.00013		0.00021
TOTAL HpCDD	0.000058		0.00065			0.000033			0.00038		0.001
TOTAL HpCDF	0.000066		0.0011			0.000059			0.00051		0.0016
TOTAL HxCDD	0.00005		0.0011			0.000064			0.00045		0.0014
TOTAL HxCDF	0.00049		0.012			0.000054			0.0048		0.01
TOTAL PeCDD	0.000029		0.00091			0.000022			0.00024		0.00095
TOTAL PeCDF	0.0011		0.012			0.000061			0.0098		0.024
TOTAL TCDD	0.000017		0.0005			0.000021			0.00013		0.00042
TOTAL TCDF	0.00032		0.0069			0.000021			0.003		0.0088

< - Compound not detected.

Value is detection limit.

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

Table A2
Sediment Data (0-7 ft)
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Providence, Rhode Island

chemical.name	SED28 SED2803 6/21/2006 2.5-3	SED29 SED2901 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED29 SED2904 6/21/2006 3-4	SED30 SED3001 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED30 SED3004 6/21/2006 3.6-4	SED31 SED3101 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED31 SED3104 6/21/2006 3-3.6	SED32 SED3201 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED32 SED3204 6/21/2006 3.5-4
Volatile Organics (mg/kg)									
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.98	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,1-Dichloroethane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	0.0285	1.92	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,1-Dichloroethene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,1-Dichloropropene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,2,3-Trichloropropane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,2-Dibromo-3-Chloropropane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 2.45	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,2-Dibromoethane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,2-Dichloroethane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,2-Dichloropropane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,3-Dichloropropane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
1,4-Dioxane	< 3.79	< 1.25	< 49	< 0.217	< 0.554	< 1.45	< 0.253	< 0.248	< 0.306
1-Chlorohexane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
2,2-Dichloropropane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.98	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
2-Butanone	< 0.758	< 0.25	< 12.2	< 0.0434	< 0.111	< 0.289	< 0.0505	< 0.0496	< 0.0613
2-Chlorotoluene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
2-Hexanone	< 0.758	< 0.25	< 4.9	< 0.0434	< 0.111	< 0.289	< 0.0505	< 0.0496	< 0.0613
4-Chlorotoluene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
4-Methyl-2-Pentanone	< 0.758	< 0.25	< 4.9	< 0.0434	< 0.111	< 0.289	< 0.0505	< 0.0496	< 0.0613
Acetone	1.57	0.27	< 12.2	< 0.0434	0.147	0.522	< 0.0505	< 0.0496	< 0.0613
Acrylonitrile									
Benzene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Bromobenzene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Bromochloromethane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Bromodichloromethane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Bromoform	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Bromomethane	< 0.152	< 0.05	< 0.98	< 0.0087	< 0.0222	< 0.0579	< 0.0101	< 0.0099	< 0.0123
Carbon Disulfide	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Carbon tetrachloride	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Chlorobenzene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Chloroethane	< 0.152	< 0.05	< 0.98	< 0.0087	< 0.0222	< 0.0579	< 0.0101	< 0.0099	< 0.0123
Chloroform	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061

Table A2
Sediment Data (0-7 ft)
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chemical.name	SED28 6/21/2006 2.5-3	SED29 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED29 6/21/2006 3-4	SED30 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED30 6/21/2006 3.6-4	SED31 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED31 6/21/2006 3-3.6	SED32 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED32 6/21/2006 3.5-4
Chloromethane	< 0.152	< 0.05	< 0.98	< 0.0087	< 0.0222	< 0.0579	< 0.0101	< 0.0099	< 0.0123
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	10.6	< 0.0051	< 0.005	0.0137
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Dibromochloromethane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Dibromomethane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Dichlorodifluoromethane	< 0.152	< 0.05	< 0.49	< 0.0087	< 0.0222	< 0.0579	< 0.0101	< 0.0099	< 0.0123
Diethyl ether	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Diisopropyl ether	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Ethyl tertiary-butyl ether	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Ethylbenzene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Hexachlorobutadiene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Isopropyl Benzene	0.332	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
m,p-Xylene	< 0.152	< 0.05	< 0.98	< 0.0087	< 0.0222	< 0.0579	< 0.0101	< 0.0099	< 0.0123
Methylene Chloride	< 0.379	< 0.125	< 2.45	< 0.0217	< 0.0554	< 0.145	< 0.0253	< 0.0248	< 0.0306
Methyl-t-butyl ether	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Naphthalene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
n-Butylbenzene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
n-Propyl Benzene	0.0955	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
o-Xylene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
p-Isopropyl Toluene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
s-Butylbenzene	0.173	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Styrene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
t-Butylbenzene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Tertiary-amyl methyl ether	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Tetrachloroethene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Tetrahydrofuran	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 2.45	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Toluene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	1.92	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Trichloroethene	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	0.797	< 0.0051	< 0.005	0.0073
Trichlorofluoromethane	< 0.0758	< 0.025	< 0.49	< 0.0043	< 0.0111	< 0.0289	< 0.0051	< 0.005	< 0.0061
Vinyl acetate			< 2.45			< 2.85			
Vinyl Chloride	< 0.152	< 0.05	< 0.49	< 0.0087	0.224	11.7	< 0.0101	< 0.0099	< 0.0123
Xylenes, Total	< 0.228	< 0.075	< 1.47	< 0.013	< 0.0333	< 0.0868	< 0.0152	< 0.0149	< 0.0184
Semivolatile Organics (mg/kg)									
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene									
1,2-Dichlorobenzene									
1,3-Dichlorobenzene									
1,4-Dichlorobenzene									
1-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.232	< 0.101	< 0.0957	< 0.0311	< 0.0507	< 0.109	< 0.0335	< 0.034	< 0.0309
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol									
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol									

Table A2
Sediment Data (0-7 ft)
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chemical.name	SED28 SED2803 6/21/2006 2.5-3	SED29 SED2901 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED29 SED2904 6/21/2006 3-4	SED30 SED3001 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED30 SED3004 6/21/2006 3.6-4	SED31 SED3101 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED31 SED3104 6/21/2006 3-3.6	SED32 SED3201 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED32 SED3204 6/21/2006 3.5-4
2,4-Dichlorophenol									
2,4-Dimethylphenol									
2,4-Dinitrophenol									
2,4-Dinitrotoluene									
2,6-Dinitrotoluene									
2-Chloronaphthalene									
2-Chlorophenol									
2-Methylnaphthalene	< 0.232	< 0.101	< 0.0957	< 0.0311	< 0.0507	< 0.109	< 0.0335	< 0.034	< 0.0309
2-Methylphenol (o-Cresol)									
2-Nitroaniline									
2-Nitrophenol									
3&4-Methylphenol									
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine									
3-Nitroaniline									
4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol									
4-Bromophenyl-phenylether									
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol									
4-Chloroaniline									
4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether									
4-Nitroaniline									
4-Nitrophenol									
Acenaphthene	< 0.232	< 0.101	< 0.0957	< 0.0311	< 0.0507	< 0.109	< 0.0335	0.12	< 0.0309
Acenaphthylene	< 0.232	< 0.101	< 0.0957	< 0.0311	< 0.0507	< 0.109	< 0.0335	< 0.034	< 0.0309
Aniline									
Anthracene	< 0.232	0.169	< 0.0957	0.0852	< 0.0507	0.171	< 0.0335	0.438	< 0.0309
Azobenzene									
Benzo(a)anthracene	< 0.232	0.687	< 0.0957	0.376	< 0.0507	0.671	< 0.0335	0.64	< 0.0309
Benzo(a)pyrene	< 0.232	0.543	< 0.0957	0.239	< 0.0507	0.503	< 0.0335	0.497	< 0.0309
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	< 0.232	0.882	< 0.0957	0.433	0.0527	1.18	< 0.0335	0.892	< 0.0309
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	< 0.232	0.117	< 0.0957	0.152	< 0.0507	0.124	< 0.0335	0.191	< 0.0309
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	< 0.232	0.396	< 0.0957	0.137	< 0.0507	0.326	< 0.0335	0.43	< 0.0309
Benzoic acid									
Benzyl alcohol									
Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane									
Bis(2-chloroethyl)ether									
Bis(2-chloroisopropyl)ether									
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate									
Butylbenzylphthalate									
Chrysene	< 0.232	0.617	< 0.0957	0.299	< 0.0507	0.579	< 0.0335	0.551	< 0.0309
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	< 0.232	< 0.101	< 0.0957	0.0404	< 0.0507	< 0.109	< 0.0335	0.0667	< 0.0309
Dibenzofuran									
Diethylphthalate									

Table A2
Sediment Data (0-7 ft)
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

chemical.name	SED28 SED2803 6/21/2006 2.5-3	SED29 SED2901 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED29 SED2904 6/21/2006 3-4	SED30 SED3001 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED30 SED3004 6/21/2006 3.6-4	SED31 SED3101 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED31 SED3104 6/21/2006 3-3.6	SED32 SED3201 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED32 SED3204 6/21/2006 3.5-4
Dimethylphthalate									
Di-n-butylphthalate									
Di-n-octylphthalate									
Fluoranthene	< 0.232	1.34	< 0.0957	0.535	0.0821	1.51	< 0.0335	1.56	< 0.0309
Fluorene	< 0.232	< 0.101	< 0.0957	0.0802	< 0.0507	< 0.109	< 0.0335	0.156	< 0.0309
Hexachlorobenzene									
Hexachlorobutadiene									
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene									
Hexachloroethane									
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	< 0.232	0.125	< 0.0957	0.124	< 0.0507	0.128	< 0.0335	0.207	< 0.0309
Isophorone									
Naphthalene	< 0.232	< 0.101	< 0.0957	0.0342	< 0.0507	< 0.109	< 0.0335	0.0456	< 0.0309
Nitrobenzene									
N-Nitrosodimethylamine									
N-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine									
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine									
Pentachlorophenol									
Phenanthrene	< 0.232	0.689	< 0.0957	0.466	< 0.0507	0.757	< 0.0335	1.23	< 0.0309
Phenol									
Pyrene	< 0.232	0.874	< 0.0957	0.81	0.0659	0.953	< 0.0335	1.07	< 0.0309
Pesticides/PCBs (mg/kg)									
4,4'-DDD	< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207			0.0301	
4,4'-DDE	< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207			0.0109	
4,4'-DDT	< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207			0.0635	
Aldrin	< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207			< 0.00678	
alpha-BHC	< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207			< 0.00678	
alpha-Chlordane	< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207			< 0.00678	
Aroclor-1016	< 0.21		< 0.0634		< 0.207			< 0.0677	
Aroclor-1221	< 0.21		< 0.0634		< 0.207			< 0.0677	
Aroclor-1232	< 0.21		< 0.0634		< 0.207			< 0.0677	
Aroclor-1242	< 0.21		< 0.0634		< 0.207			< 0.0677	
Aroclor-1248	< 0.21		< 0.0634		< 0.207			< 0.0677	
Aroclor-1254	< 0.21		0.528		< 0.207			< 0.0677	
Aroclor-1260	< 0.21		< 0.0634		< 0.207			< 0.0677	
Aroclor-1262	< 0.21		< 0.0634		< 0.207			< 0.0677	
Aroclor-1268	< 0.21		< 0.0634		< 0.207			< 0.0677	
beta-BHC	< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207			< 0.00678	
Chlordane	< 0.211		< 0.0635		< 0.207			< 0.0678	
delta-BHC	< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207			< 0.00678	
Dieldrin	< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207			< 0.00678	
Endosulfan I	< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207			< 0.00678	
Endosulfan II		< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207			< 0.00678

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Providence, Rhode Island

chemical.name	SED28 SED2803 6/21/2006 2.5-3	SED29 SED2901 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED29 SED2904 6/21/2006 3-4	SED30 SED3001 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED30 SED3004 6/21/2006 3.6-4	SED31 SED3101 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED31 SED3104 6/21/2006 3-3.6	SED32 SED3201 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED32 SED3204 6/21/2006 3.5-4
Endosulfan sulfate		< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207		< 0.00678	
Endrin		< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207		< 0.00678	
Endrin aldehyde		< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207		< 0.00678	
Endrin ketone		< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207		< 0.00678	
gamma-BHC (Lindane)		< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207		< 0.00678	
gamma-Chlordane		< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207		< 0.00678	
Heptachlor		< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207		< 0.00678	
Heptachlor epoxide		< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207		< 0.00678	
Hexachlorobenzene		< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207		< 0.00678	
Methoxychlor		< 0.0211		< 0.00635		< 0.0207		< 0.00678	
Toxaphene		< 1.05		< 0.317		< 1.04		< 0.339	
Antimony	< 50.8	< 20.4	< 21.7	< 7	< 11.8	< 21.3	< 7.2	< 7.4	< 7.1
Arsenic	51.4	31.7	24.7	2.2	< 3	14.8	< 1.8	< 1.8	5.6
Barium	115	372	13.5	25.1	10.2	113	6.1	13.4	11.1
Beryllium	0.81	0.65	< 0.22	0.11	< 0.12	0.61	< 0.07	0.1	0.2
Cadmium	< 5.08	6.44	< 2.17	0.75	< 1.18	4.13	< 0.72	0.93	< 0.71
Chromium	19.6	252	14.7	172	10.3	449	3.2	28.9	7.1
Copper	48.4	1260	57.9	1320	33.6	1790	2.8	2670	8.5
Lead	101	772	< 21.7	159	23	1120	< 7.2	304	< 7.1
Mercury	< 0.284	1.53	< 0.115	0.113	< 0.07	1.11	< 0.044	0.061	< 0.037
Nickel	< 25.4	147	35.1	19.2	7.2	99.8	< 3.6	22.8	4.3
Selenium	< 50.8	< 20.4	< 21.7	< 7	< 11.8	< 21.3	< 7.2	< 7.4	< 7.1
Silver	< 5.08	130	< 2.17	38.4	3.34	131	< 0.72	30.3	< 0.71
Thallium	< 12.7	< 5.1	< 5.4	< 1.7	< 3	< 5.3	< 1.8	< 1.8	< 1.8
Zinc	45.5	1480	54.8	893	43.3	1440	5.8	1110	19.5
Total Cyanide									
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)		45000		6700		46000		7000	
TPH (mg/kg)									
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH)		459		1240		961		209	
Dioxins/Furans (mg/kg)									
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDD		0.00018		0.000066		0.00043		0.000074	
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF		0.00035		0.000036		0.00071		0.00004	
1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HxCDF		0.000069		0.0000061		0.00017		0.0000051	
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD		0.000018		0.0000034		0.000055		0.0000018	
1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF		0.00021		0.000018		0.000032		0.000011	
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD		0.00007		0.000012		0.000015		0.0000048	
1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF		0.00029		0.000014		0.000075		0.000012	
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD		0.000031		0.0000072		0.000078		0.0000028	
1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF		0.00014		0.0000096		0.000042		0.0000053	
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD		0.000041		0.0000052		0.000012		0.0000022	
1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF		< 0.0000018		< 0.0000007		0.000023		< 0.00000073	
2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF		0.00023		0.000013		0.000064		0.000012	

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Former Gorham Manufacturing Site
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Providence, Rhode Island

chemical.name	SED28 6/21/2006 2.5-3	SED29 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED29 6/21/2006 3-4	SED30 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED30 6/21/2006 3.6-4	SED31 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED31 6/21/2006 3-3.6	SED32 6/21/2006 0.5-1	SED32 6/21/2006 3.5-4
2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF		0.00016		0.000076		0.0016		0.000028	
2,3,7,8-TCDD		0.000012		0.0000062		0.000033		0.00000052	
2,3,7,8-TCDF		0.000032		0.0000047		0.000076		0.000006	
OCDD		0.00084		0.00054		0.0016		0.00081	
OCDF		0.00017		0.000037		0.00019		0.00008	
TOTAL HpCDD		0.0004		0.00013		0.00094		0.00017	
TOTAL HpCDF		0.00087		0.000094		0.002		0.00012	
TOTAL HxCDD		0.0009		0.00013		0.002		0.000051	
TOTAL HxCDF		0.0083		0.00038		0.025		0.00032	
TOTAL PeCDD		0.00053		0.000055		0.0016		0.000025	
TOTAL PeCDF		0.014		0.00059		0.04		0.0005	
TOTAL TCDD		0.00027		0.000021		0.00064		0.000012	
TOTAL TCDF		0.0037		0.00017		0.015		0.00016	

< - Compound not detected.
Value is detection limit.
mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

APPENDIX B
Dose-Response Information and Toxicity Data

TABLE B1
 CANCER TOXICITY DATA -- ORAL/DERMAL
 SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
 FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING SITE
 333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
 PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

Chemical of Potential Concern	Oral Cancer Slope Factor		Oral Absorption Efficiency for Dermal (1)	Absorbed Cancer Slope Factor for Dermal (2)		Weight of Evidence/ Cancer Guideline Description	Oral Cancer Slope Factor	
	Value	Units		Value	Units		Source(s)	Date(s)
BASE NEUTRAL COMPOUNDS								
Benzo(a)anthracene	7.3E-01	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	89%	7.3E-01	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	B2	NCEA	April, 2006
Benzo(a)pyrene	7.3E+00	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	89%	7.3E+00	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	B2	IRIS	July, 2006
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	7.3E-01	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	89%	7.3E-01	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	B2	NCEA	April, 2006
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	7.3E+00	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	89%	7.3E+00	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	B2	NCEA	April, 2006
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	7.3E-01	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	89%	7.3E-01	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	B2	NCEA	April, 2006
INORGANICS/METALS								
Arsenic	1.5E+00	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	95%	1.5E+00	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	A	IRIS	July, 2006
Cadmium	ND			ND		ND	IRIS	July, 2006
Chromium VI	NA			NA		Cannot be determined	IRIS	July, 2006
Copper	NA			NA		D	IRIS	July, 2006
Lead	NA			NA		B2	IRIS	July, 2006
Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NA			NA		D	IRIS	July, 2006
Nickel	ND			ND		ND	IRIS	July, 2006
Silver	NA			NA		D	IRIS	July, 2006
PESTICIDES/PCBs								
Aroclor-1254	2.0E+00	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	80%	2.0E+00	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	See PCBs		
DOXINS/FURANS								
2,3,7,8-tetrachlorobenzo-p-dioxin (TCDD)	1.5E+05	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	70%	1.5E+05	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	B2	HEAST	FY 1997 / April, 2006
VOLATILES								
1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	ND			ND		D	IRIS	July, 2006
Butylbenzene, sec-	ND			ND		ND		
Tetrachloroethene	5.4E-01	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	100%	5.4E-01	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	NA	CALEPA	August, 2005
Trichloroethene	4.0E-01	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	100%	4.0E-01	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	NA	NCEA	April, 2006
Vinyl Chloride (child and adult)	1.4E+00	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	100%	1.4E+00	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Known carcinogen	IRIS	July, 2006
Vinyl Chloride (adult only)	7.2E-01	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	100%	7.2E-01	(mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Known carcinogen	IRIS	July, 2006

TABLE B1
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 333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
 PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

Chemical of Potential Concern	Oral Cancer Slope Factor		Oral Absorption Efficiency for Dermal (1)	Absorbed Cancer Slope Factor for Dermal (2)		Weight of Evidence/ Cancer Guideline Description	Oral Cancer Slope Factor	
	Value	Units		Value	Units		Source(s)	Date(s)

Notes:

IRIS = Integrated Risk Information System: July, 2006

PPRTV = Preliminary Peer-Reviewed Reference Toxicity Value April, 2006

HEAST= Health Effects Assessment Summary Tables: FY 1997 / April, 2006

NCEA = National Center for Environmental Assessment: April, 2006 April, 2006

NCEA provisional values are obtained from the USEPA Region III RBC Table dated:

CALEPA - California Environmental Protection Agency August, 2005

ND = no data available

(1) Values obtained from RAGS Volume 1 (Part E, Supplemental Guidance for Dermal Risk Assessment, Interim Guidance) (EPA, 2004)

Per this guidance, a value of 100% is used for analytes without published values.

(2) Adjusted Dermal SF = Oral SF / Oral to Dermal Adjustment Factor. Per RAGS Part E (USEPA, 2004), adjustments are only performed for chemicals that have an oral absorption efficiency of less than 50%.

Values for 2,4- and 2,6-dinitrotoluene based on IRIS for 2,4/2,6-Dinitrotoluene mixture

The value for chlordane is used as surrogate for the isomers.

Slope Factor for Benzo(a)Pyrene used for other carcinogenic

PAHs, adjusted by Relative Potency Factors of 1.0 [benzo(a)pyrene, dibenz(a,h)anthracene]; 0.1 [benzo(a)anthracene, benzo(b)fluoranthene, indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene]; 0.01 [benzo(k)fluoranthene]; 0.001 [chrysene].

PCB slope factors are applicable to Aroclors 1016, 1248, 1254, and 1260.

[a] - The RfD for chloroform is protective for cancer risk.

Weight of Evidence:

A - Human carcinogen

B1 - Probable human carcinogen - indicates that limited human data are adequate or evidence is insufficient to categorize as a carcinogen

B2 - Probable human carcinogen - indicates sufficient evidence in animals or humans to categorize as a carcinogen

C - Possible human carcinogen

D - Not classifiable as a human carcinogen

E - Evidence of noncarcinogenicity

mg = milligram

kg = kilogram

BW = body weight

Checked by: JHP 7/2006

TABLE B2
 NON-CANCER TOXICITY DATA -- ORAL/DERMAL
 SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
 FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING SITE
 333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
 PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

Chemical of Potential Concern	Chronic/ Subchronic	Oral RfD		Oral Absorption Efficiency for Dermal (1)	Adjusted Dermal RfD (2)		Primary Target Organ or System / Critical Effect	Combined Uncertainty/Modifying Factors	RfD: Target Organ(s)	
		Value	Units		Value	Units			Source(s)	Date(s)
BASE NEUTRAL COMPOUNDS										
Benzo(a)anthracene	chronic	3.0E-02	mg/kg/day	89%	3.0E-02	mg/kg/day	Kidney/Renal tubular pathology	3,000/1	Surrogate (2)	
	subchronic	3.0E-01	mg/kg/day	89%	3.0E-01	mg/kg/day	Kidney/Renal tubular pathology	300/1	Surrogate (2)	
Benzo(a)pyrene	chronic	3.0E-02	mg/kg/day	89%	3.0E-02	mg/kg/day	Kidney/Renal tubular pathology	3,000/1	Surrogate (2)	
	subchronic	3.0E-01	mg/kg/day	89%	3.0E-01	mg/kg/day	Kidney/Renal tubular pathology	300/1	Surrogate (2)	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	chronic	3.0E-02	mg/kg/day	89%	3.0E-02	mg/kg/day	Kidney/Renal tubular pathology	3,000/1	Surrogate (2)	
	subchronic	3.0E-01	mg/kg/day	89%	3.0E-01	mg/kg/day	Kidney/Renal tubular pathology	300/1	Surrogate (2)	
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	chronic	3.0E-02	mg/kg/day	89%	3.0E-02	mg/kg/day	Kidney/Renal tubular pathology	3,000/1	Surrogate (2)	
	subchronic	3.0E-01	mg/kg/day	89%	3.0E-01	mg/kg/day	Kidney/Renal tubular pathology	300/1	Surrogate (2)	
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	chronic	3.0E-02	mg/kg/day	89%	3.0E-02	mg/kg/day	Kidney/Renal tubular pathology	3,000/1	Surrogate (2)	
	subchronic	3.0E-01	mg/kg/day	89%	3.0E-01	mg/kg/day	Kidney/Renal tubular pathology	300/1	Surrogate (2)	
INORGANICS/METALS										
Arsenic	chronic	3.0E-04	mg/kg/day	95%	3.0E-04	mg/kg/day	Skin/Keratosis and hyperpigmentation	3/1	IRIS	September, 2004
	subchronic	3.0E-04	mg/kg/day	95%	3.0E-04	mg/kg/day	Skin/Keratosis and hyperpigmentation	3/1	HEAST	FY 1997
Cadmium (water)	chronic	5.0E-04	mg/kg/day	5%	2.5E-05	mg/kg/day	Kidney/Proteinuria	10/1	IRIS	September, 2004
	subchronic	5.0E-04	mg/kg/day	5%	2.5E-05	mg/kg/day	Kidney/Proteinuria	10/1	Chronic	
Chromium VI	chronic	3.0E-03	mg/kg/day	2.5%	7.5E-05	mg/kg/day	No effects observed	300/3	IRIS	September, 2004
	subchronic	2.0E-02	mg/kg/day	2.5%	5.0E-04	mg/kg/day	No effects observed	300/1	HEAST	FY 1997
Copper	chronic	ND		ND					IRIS	September, 2004
	subchronic	ND		ND						
Lead	chronic	ND		ND					IRIS	September, 2004
	subchronic	ND		ND						
Mercury (as mercuric chloride)	chronic	3.0E-04	mg/kg/day	7%	2.1E-05	mg/kg/day	Immune system/Autoimmune effects	1,000/1	IRIS	September, 2004
	subchronic	2.0E-03	mg/kg/day	7%	1.4E-04	mg/kg/day	Kidney	100/1	MRL	January, 2004
Nickel	chronic	2.0E-02	mg/kg/day	4%	8.0E-04	mg/kg/day	Decreased body and organ weights	300/1	IRIS	September, 2004
	subchronic	2.0E-02	mg/kg/day	4%	8.0E-04	mg/kg/day	Decreased body and organ weights	300/1	HEAST	FY 1997
Silver	chronic	5.0E-03	mg/kg/day	4%	2.0E-04	mg/kg/day	Skin, eye, and respiratory tract/Argyria	3/1	IRIS	September, 2004
PESTICIDES/PCBs										
Aroclor-1254	chronic	2.0E-05	mg/kg/day	80%	2.0E-05	mg/kg/day	Immune system/Immunotoxicity	300	IRIS	September, 2004
	subchronic	5.0E-05	mg/kg/day	80%	5.0E-05	mg/kg/day	Immune system/Immunotoxicity	300	HEAST	FY 1997
DIOXINS/FURANS										
2,3,7,8-tetrachlorobenzo-p-dioxin (TCDD)	chronic	ND		ND					IRIS	September, 2004
	subchronic	ND		ND						

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 333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
 PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

Chemical of Potential Concern	Chronic/Subchronic	Oral RfD		Oral Absorption Efficiency for Dermal (1)	Adjusted Dermal RfD (2)		Primary Target Organ or System / Critical Effect	Combined Uncertainty/Modifying Factors	RfD: Target Organ(s)	
		Value	Units		Value	Units			Source(s)	Date(s)
VOLATILES										
1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	chronic	1.0E-02	mg/kg/day	100%	1.0E-02	mg/kg/day	Hematological	3,000	PPRTV	September, 2004
	subchronic	1.0E-01	mg/kg/day	100%	1.0E-01	mg/kg/day	Hematological	300	PPRTV	September, 2004
Butylbenzene, sec-	chronic	1.0E-02	mg/kg/day	100%	1.0E-02	mg/kg/day			NCEA	April, 2004
	subchronic	1.0E-02	mg/kg/day	100%	1.0E-02	mg/kg/day			Chronic	
Tetrachloroethene	chronic	1.0E-02	mg/kg/day	100%	1.0E-02	mg/kg/day	Liver/Hepatotoxicity	1,000	IRIS	September, 2004
	subchronic	1.0E-01	mg/kg/day	100%	1.0E-01	mg/kg/day	Liver/Hepatotoxicity	100	HEAST	FY 1997
Trichloroethylene	chronic	3.0E-04	mg/kg/day	100%	3.0E-04	mg/kg/day	Liver and kidney		NCEA	April, 2004
	subchronic	3.0E-04	mg/kg/day	100%	3.0E-04	mg/kg/day	Liver and kidney		Chronic	
Vinyl Chloride	chronic	3.0E-03	mg/kg/day	100%	3.0E-03	mg/kg/day	Liver/Liver cell polymorphism	30	IRIS	September, 2004

Notes:

IRIS = Integrated Risk Information System: September, 2004

mg = milligram

HEAST= Health Effects Assessment Summary Tables: FY 1997

kg = kilogram

NCEA = National Center for Environmental Assessment: April, 2004

BW = body weight

NCEA provisional values are obtained from the USEPA Region III RBC Table da April, 2004

chronic - the chronic value is used as the subchronic RfD

PPRTV = Peer-Reviewed Reference Toxicity Value: September, 2004

surrogate - a value for a closely related chemical is used as the RfD

MRL = Minimum Risk Level (ATSDR): January, 2004

ND = no data available

(1) Values obtained from RAGS Volume 1 (Part E, Supplemental Guidance for Dermal Risk Assessment, Interim Guidance) (EPA, 1999)

Per this guidance, a value of 100% is used for analytes without published values.

(2) Adjusted Dermal RfD = Oral RfD x Oral to Dermal Adjustment Factor. Per RAGS Part E (USEPA, 1999), adjustments are only performed

for chemicals that have an oral absorption efficiency of less than 50%.

Per USEPA Region I "Risk Updates, No. 5", (August, 1999), Non-carcinogenic PAHs without published RfDs should be evaluated using the published RfD for a structurally similar PAH.

Surrogate (1) - Value for acenaphthene used as a surrogate

Surrogate (2) - Value for pyrene used as a surrogate

RfD for DDT is used as surrogate for DDD and DDE

RfD for Aroclor 1254 used as surrogate for other PCB congeners with no published RfDs

RfD for Endosulfan used as surrogate for other endosulfan compounds

RfD for Endrin used as surrogate for other endrin compounds

For Manganese in drinking water: As recommended by USEPA Region I Risk Update, a non-dietary RfD is obtained by subtracting typical

dietary intake of manganese (5 mg/kday) from critical dose (10 mg/day). Non-dietary RfD is then adjusted with

a modifying factor of 3, as recommended by IRIS for drinking water exposures.

For manganese in non-drinking water media: As recommended by USEPA Region I Risk Update, a non-dietary RfD is obtained by subtracting typical

dietary intake of manganese (5 mg/kday) from critical dose (10 mg/day). A modifying factor of 1 is then applied, per USEPA Region 1.

Value for chlordane used for alpha- and gamma- isomers.

TABLE B2
 NON-CANCER TOXICITY DATA -- ORAL/DERMAL
 SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
 FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING SITE
 333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
 PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

Chemical of Potential Concern	Chronic/ Subchronic	Oral RfD		Oral Absorption Efficiency for Dermal (1)	Adjusted Dermal RfD (2)		Primary Target Organ or System / Critical Effect	Combined Uncertainty/Modifying Factors	RfD: Target Organ(s)	
		Value	Units		Value	Units			Source(s)	Date(s)

APPENDIX C

Methods for Computing the Exposure Point Concentration Term

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P\Variable:	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene N	
Raw Statistics			
Number of Valid Samples	12	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic 0.882715	
Number of Unique Samples	7	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value 0.859	
Minimum	0.0025	Data are normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	0.0062		
Mean	0.004583	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.0045	Student's-t UCL 0.005178	
Standard Deviation	0.001148		
Variance	1.32E-006	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.25047	A-D Test Statistic 0.908984	
Skewness	-0.756479	A-D 5% Critical Value 0.730993	
		K-S Test Statistic 0.307039	
		K-S 5% Critical Value 0.2453	
Gamma Statistics			
k hat	14.44427	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	10.88876	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.000317		
Theta star	0.000421	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	346.6626	Approximate Gamma UCL 0.005326	
nu star	261.3303	Adjusted Gamma UCL 0.005451	
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	224.8895		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.02896	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	219.7299	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic 0.807832	
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value 0.859	
Log-transformed Statistics			
Minimum of log data	-5.991465	Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Maximum of log data	-5.083206	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-5.420344	95% H-UCL 0.005467	
Standard Deviation of log data	0.291608	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.006304	
Variance of log data	0.085035	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.007041	
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.008488	
95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL 0.005128	
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness) 0.005051	
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness) 0.005166	
		Jackknife UCL 0.005178	
		Standard Bootstrap UCL 0.005106	
		Bootstrap-t UCL 0.005098	
RECOMMENDATION			
Data are normal (0.05)		Hall's Bootstrap UCL 0.005077	
		Percentile Bootstrap UCL 0.0051	
		BCA Bootstrap UCL 0.005058	
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 0.006028	
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 0.006653	
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 0.007881	

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\F Variable:	Tetrachloroethene N
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test
Number of Valid Samples	12	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic 0.327007
Number of Unique Samples	2	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value 0.859
Minimum	0.0005	Data not normal at 5% significance level
Maximum	0.0012	
Mean	0.000558	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)
Median	0.0005	Student's-t UCL 0.000663
Standard Deviation	0.000202	
Variance	4.08E-008	Gamma Distribution Test
Coefficient of Variation	0.361921	A-D Test Statistic 4.097373
Skewness	3.464102	A-D 5% Critical Value 0.730852
		K-S Test Statistic 0.537281
		K-S 5% Critical Value 0.245316
Gamma Statistics		
k hat	13.53628	Data do not follow gamma distribution
k star (bias corrected)	10.20776	at 5% significance level
Theta hat	4.12E-005	
Theta star	5.47E-005	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)
nu hat	324.8707	Approximate Gamma UCL 0.000652
nu star	244.9863	Adjusted Gamma UCL 0.000668
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	209.7418	
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.02896	Lognormal Distribution Test
Adjusted Chi Square Value	204.7648	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic 0.327007
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value 0.859
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level
Minimum of log data	-7.600902	
Maximum of log data	-6.725434	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)
Mean of log data	-7.527947	95% H-UCL 0.000641
Standard Deviation of log data	0.252726	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.000731
Variance of log data	0.06387	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.000808
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.000958
		95% Non-parametric UCLs
		CLT UCL 0.000654
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness) 0.000717
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness) 0.000673
		Jackknife UCL 0.000663
		Standard Bootstrap UCL N/R
		Bootstrap-t UCL N/R
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL N/A
RECOMMENDATION		
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL N/R
		BCA Bootstrap UCL N/R
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 0.000813
or Modified-t UCL		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 0.000923
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 0.001139

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\F\Variable:	Trichloroethene N	
Raw Statistics			
Number of Valid Samples	12	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.882994
Number of Unique Samples	9	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.859
Minimum	0.0005	Data are normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	0.0029		
Mean	0.001333	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.00135	Student's-t UCL	0.001658
Standard Deviation	0.000627		
Variance	3.93E-007	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.470372	A-D Test Statistic	0.475079
Skewness	1.187336	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.732141
		K-S Test Statistic	0.156878
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.245949
Gamma Statistics			
k hat	4.960468	Data follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	3.775907	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.000269		
Theta star	0.000353	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	119.0512	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.001734
nu star	90.62176	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.001807
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	69.66748		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.02896	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	66.86894	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.906582
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.859
Log-transformed Statistics			
Minimum of log data	-7.600902	Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Maximum of log data	-5.843045		
Mean of log data	-6.724243	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Standard Deviation of log data	0.494126	95% H-UCL	0.001865
Variance of log data	0.244161	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.002196
		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.002566
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.003292
95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	0.001631
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.001697
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.001669
		Jackknife UCL	0.001658
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.001621
		Bootstrap-t UCL	0.00172
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.002096
		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.001642
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.001642
RECOMMENDATION			
Data are normal (0.05)		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.002122
Use Student's-t UCL		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.002464
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.003135

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P Variable:	Vinyl chloride N	
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	12	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.944635
Number of Unique Samples	8	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.859
Minimum	0.0005	Data are normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	0.0021		
Mean	0.001325	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.0013	Student's-t UCL	0.001589
Standard Deviation	0.00051		
Variance	2.6E-007	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.385	A-D Test Statistic	0.521811
Skewness	-0.228354	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.731688
		K-S Test Statistic	0.203302
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.245832
k hat	5.892077	Data follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	4.474613	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.000225		
Theta star	0.000296	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	141.4098	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.001685
nu star	107.3907	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.001749
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	84.46959		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.02896	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	81.37169	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.861871
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.859
Log-transformed Statistics		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-7.600902		
Maximum of log data	-6.165818	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-6.713596	95% H-UCL	0.001827
Standard Deviation of log data	0.469946	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.002153
Variance of log data	0.220849	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.002504
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.003193
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	0.001567
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.001557
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.001588
		Jackknife UCL	0.001589
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.00156
		Bootstrap-t UCL	0.00157
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.001558
RECOMMENDATION		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.00155
Data are normal (0.05)		BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.001533
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.001967
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.002245
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.00279

General Statistics

Data File P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P Variable: Benzo(a)anthracene N			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	12	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.327007
Number of Unique Samples	2	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.859
Minimum	0.0001	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	0.0002		
Mean	0.000108	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.0001	Student's-t UCL	0.000123
Standard Deviation	2.89E-005		
Variance	8.33E-010	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.266469	A-D Test Statistic	4.092277
Skewness	3.464102	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.731666
		K-S Test Statistic	0.536456
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.245178
Gamma Statistics			
k hat	22.60662	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	17.01052	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	4.79E-006		
Theta star	6.37E-006	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	542.5589	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.000122
nu star	408.2525	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.000124
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	362.4063		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.02896	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	355.8106	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.327007
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.859
Log-transformed Statistics			
Minimum of log data	-9.21034	Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Maximum of log data	-8.517193		
Mean of log data	-9.152578	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Standard Deviation of log data	0.200094	95% H-UCL	0.000121
Variance of log data	0.040038	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.000135
		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.000147
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.00017
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	0.000122
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.000131
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.000125
		Jackknife UCL	0.000123
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		Bootstrap-t UCL	N/R
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	N/A
RECOMMENDATION			
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.000145
or Modified-t UCL		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.00016
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.000191

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\F Variable:	Benzo(a)pyrene N	
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	12	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.327007
Number of Unique Samples	2	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.859
Minimum	0.0001	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	0.00024		
Mean	0.000112	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.0001	Student's-t UCL	0.000133
Standard Deviation	4.04E-005		
Variance	1.63E-009	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.361921	A-D Test Statistic	4.097373
Skewness	3.464102	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.730852
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.537281
k hat	13.53628	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.245316
k star (bias corrected)	10.20776	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
Theta hat	8.25E-006	at 5% significance level	
Theta star	1.09E-005	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	324.8707	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.00013
nu star	244.9863	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.000134
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	209.7418		
Adjusted Level of Significance		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	204.7648	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.327007
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.859
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-9.21034		
Maximum of log data	-8.334872	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-9.137385	95% H-UCL	0.000128
Standard Deviation of log data	0.252726	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.000146
Variance of log data	0.06387	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.000162
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.000192
95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	0.000131
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.000143
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.000135
		Jackknife UCL	0.000133
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		Bootstrap-t UCL	N/R
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	N/A
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.000163
or Modified-t UCL		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.000185
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.000228

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P Variable:	Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene N
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test
Number of Valid Samples	12	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic 0.327007
Number of Unique Samples	2	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value 0.859
Minimum	0.0001	Data not normal at 5% significance level
Maximum	0.00031	
Mean	0.000118	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)
Median	0.0001	Student's-t UCL 0.000149
Standard Deviation	6.06E-005	
Variance	3.68E-009	Gamma Distribution Test
Coefficient of Variation	0.51593	A-D Test Statistic 4.10681
Skewness	3.464102	A-D 5% Critical Value 0.731102
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic 0.538814
k hat	7.627228	K-S 5% Critical Value 0.245641
k star (bias corrected)	5.775977	Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level
Theta hat	1.54E-005	
Theta star	2.03E-005	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)
nu hat	183.0535	Approximate Gamma UCL 0.000145
nu star	138.6234	Adjusted Gamma UCL 0.00015
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	112.4135	
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.02896	Lognormal Distribution Test
Adjusted Chi Square Value	108.8146	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic 0.327007
Log-transformed Statistics		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value 0.859
Minimum of log data	-9.21034	Data not lognormal at 5% significance level
Maximum of log data	-8.078938	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)
Mean of log data	-9.116057	95% H-UCL 0.00014
Standard Deviation of log data	0.326608	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.000163
Variance of log data	0.106673	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.000184
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.000225
		95% Non-parametric UCLs
		CLT UCL 0.000146
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness) 0.000165
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness) 0.000152
		Jackknife UCL 0.000149
		Standard Bootstrap UCL N/R
		Bootstrap-t UCL N/R
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL N/A
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL N/R
		BCA Bootstrap UCL N/R
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 0.000194
or Modified-t UCL		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 0.000227
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 0.000292

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\F Variable:	Lead T	
Raw Statistics			
Number of Valid Samples	12	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.698826
Number of Unique Samples	6	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.859
Minimum	0.0025	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	0.0318		
Mean	0.010533	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.0025	Student's-t UCL	0.016706
Standard Deviation	0.011906		
Variance	0.000142	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	1.130333	A-D Test Statistic	1.56314
Skewness	1.162688	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.757473
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.367466
k hat	0.979304	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.252554
k star (bias corrected)	0.790034	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
Theta hat	0.010756	at 5% significance level	
Theta star	0.013333	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	23.50331	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.019799
nu star	18.96081	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.021913
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	10.08734	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.02896	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.726355
Adjusted Chi Square Value	9.114307	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.859
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-5.991465		
Maximum of log data	-3.448289	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-5.144081	95% H-UCL	0.030652
Standard Deviation of log data	1.109795	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.025134
Variance of log data	1.231645	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.031668
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.044503
95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	0.016187
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.017419
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.016898
		Jackknife UCL	0.016706
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.015942
		Bootstrap-t UCL	0.019485
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.015111
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.016008
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.017283
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.025515
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.031997
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.044731
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation			
Consider using 95% or 97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL			

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\	Variable:	Arsenic		
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.908097		
Number of Unique Samples	20	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911		
Minimum	0.2	Data not normal at 5% significance level			
Maximum	45				
Mean	17.87955	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)			
Median	16.9	Student's-t UCL	23.23601		
Standard Deviation	14.60069				
Variance	213.1802	Gamma Distribution Test			
Coefficient of Variation	0.816614	A-D Test Statistic	0.908176		
Skewness	0.266505	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.780665		
		K-S Test Statistic	0.166838		
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.192314		
k hat	0.797359	Data follow approximate gamma distribution			
k star (bias corrected)	0.718931	at 5% significance level			
Theta hat	22.42346				
Theta star	24.86962	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)			
nu hat	35.08379	Approximate Gamma UCL	28.59494		
nu star	31.63297	Adjusted Gamma UCL	29.64345		
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	19.77913				
Adjusted Level of Significance		Lognormal Distribution Test			
Adjusted Chi Square Value	19.07953	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.846173		
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911		
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data	-1.609438				
Maximum of log data	3.806662	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)			
Mean of log data	2.13901	95% H-UCL	117.1731		
Standard Deviation of log data	1.647807	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	83.94976		
Variance of log data	2.715268	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	107.6866		
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	154.313		
		95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	22.99977		
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	23.18876		
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	23.26549		
		Jackknife UCL	23.23601		
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	22.88911		
		Bootstrap-t UCL	23.4807		
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	23.07694		
Assuming gamma distribution (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	22.99545		
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	22.91364		
Use Approximate Gamma UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	31.44826		
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	37.31946		
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	48.85229		

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\F Variable:	Copper	
Raw Statistics	Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.893672
Number of Unique Samples	20	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Minimum	8.6	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	2670		
Mean	1184.959	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	1290	Student's-t UCL	1517.171
Standard Deviation	905.5467		
Variance	820014.8	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.764201	A-D Test Statistic	1.860125
Skewness	-0.078469	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.790353
		K-S Test Statistic	0.255127
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.193787
k hat	0.663267	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.603125	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	1786.549		
Theta star	1964.7	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	29.18375	Approximate Gamma UCL	1991.247
nu star	26.53748	Adjusted Gamma UCL	2072.404
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	15.79203		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	15.1736	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.765709
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	2.151762		
Maximum of log data	7.889834	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	6.159348	95% H-UCL	18908.86
Standard Deviation of log data	1.970951	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	8807.429
Variance of log data	3.884647	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	11465.79
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	16687.63
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	1502.52
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1499.069
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1516.633
		Jackknife UCL	1517.171
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	1494.9
		Bootstrap-t UCL	1518.389
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	1487.666
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	1481.555
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	1477.405
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	2026.502
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	2390.638
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	3105.914
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation			
Consider using 95% or 97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL			

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\F	Variable:	Lead		
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.927358		
Number of Unique Samples	21	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911		
Minimum	3.7	Data are normal at 5% significance level			
Maximum	1120				
Mean	423.3136	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)			
Median	383	Student's-t UCL	550.8712		
Standard Deviation	347.6975				
Variance	120893.6	Gamma Distribution Test			
Coefficient of Variation	0.821371	A-D Test Statistic	0.710864		
Skewness	0.412687	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.779249		
		K-S Test Statistic	0.158418		
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.19209		
k hat	0.826443	Data follow gamma distribution			
k star (bias corrected)	0.744049	at 5% significance level			
Theta hat	512.2117				
Theta star	568.9324	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)			
nu hat	36.36348	Approximate Gamma UCL	670.9142		
nu star	32.73816	Adjusted Gamma UCL	695.0168		
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	20.65616				
Adjusted Level of Significance		Lognormal Distribution Test			
Adjusted Chi Square Value	19.93982	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.854094		
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911		
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data	1.308333				
Maximum of log data	7.021084	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)			
Mean of log data	5.333031	95% H-UCL	2641.581		
Standard Deviation of log data	1.621409	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1948.254		
Variance of log data	2.628968	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2495.545		
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3570.592		
		95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	545.2456		
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	552.2147		
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	551.9582		
		Jackknife UCL	550.8712		
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	541.8794		
		Bootstrap-t UCL	556.2456		
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	553.6826		
Data are normal (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	546.2591		
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	549.9864		
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	746.436		
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	886.2513		
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1160.891		

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\F Variable:	Benzo(a)pyrene	
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.393949
Number of Unique Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Minimum	0.0161	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	7.87		
Mean	0.678077	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.195	Student's-t UCL	1.286237
Standard Deviation	1.657727		
Variance	2.74806	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	2.444747	A-D Test Statistic	1.230128
Skewness	4.26345	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.802858
		K-S Test Statistic	0.217867
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.195661
Gamma Statistics			
k hat	0.51635	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.476241	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	1.313214		
Theta star	1.42381	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	22.71938	Approximate Gamma UCL	1.229531
nu star	20.95462	Adjusted Gamma UCL	1.287483
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	11.55631		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	11.03615	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.963586
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Log-transformed Statistics		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-4.128936		
Maximum of log data	2.063058	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-1.612531	95% H-UCL	1.926154
Standard Deviation of log data	1.524305	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.568053
Variance of log data	2.323506	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.997296
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.840461
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	1.259416
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.602683
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.33978
		Jackknife UCL	1.286237
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	1.254239
		Bootstrap-t UCL	3.698643
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	3.433729
RECOMMENDATION		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	1.344955
Data are lognormal (0.05)		BCA Bootstrap UCL	1.770473
Use 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	2.218637
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	2.885239
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	4.194648

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P Variable:	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic 0.37405
Number of Unique Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value 0.911
Minimum	0.00215	Data not normal at 5% significance level
Maximum	175	
Mean	13.69208	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)
Median	0.011525	Student's-t UCL 29.16483
Standard Deviation	42.17576	
Variance	1778.795	Gamma Distribution Test
Coefficient of Variation	3.080304	A-D Test Statistic 3.660136
Skewness	3.39605	A-D 5% Critical Value 0.917336
		K-S Test Statistic 0.380241
		K-S 5% Critical Value 0.207646
Gamma Statistics		
k hat	0.138594	Data do not follow gamma distribution
k star (bias corrected)	0.149998	at 5% significance level
Theta hat	98.79299	
Theta star	91.28203	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)
nu hat	6.098119	Approximate Gamma UCL 46.26647
nu star	6.599891	Adjusted Gamma UCL 51.03811
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	1.953169	
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test
Adjusted Chi Square Value	1.770563	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic 0.776502
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value 0.911
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level
Minimum of log data	-6.142287	
Maximum of log data	5.164786	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)
Mean of log data	-2.992096	95% H-UCL 5214.254
Standard Deviation of log data	3.541953	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 35.19229
Variance of log data	12.54543	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 47.24041
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 70.90662
		95% Non-parametric UCLs
		CLT UCL 28.48244
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness) 35.439
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness) 30.24991
		Jackknife UCL 29.16483
		Standard Bootstrap UCL 27.88537
		Bootstrap-t UCL 178.1538
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL 172.5078
RECOMMENDATION		
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL 30.49156
		BCA Bootstrap UCL 34.76294
Use Hall's Bootstrap UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 52.88687
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 69.84649
In case Hall's Bootstrap method yields an erratic, unreasonably large UCL value, use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 103.1604

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P Variable:	Tetrachloroethene	
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.248866
Number of Unique Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Minimum	0.00215	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	18.1		
Mean	0.904939	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.007775	Student's-t UCL	2.316712
Standard Deviation	3.848224		
Variance	14.80882	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	4.252469	A-D Test Statistic	4.841571
Skewness	4.66058	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.898236
		K-S Test Statistic	0.408206
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.206073
Gamma Statistics			
k hat	0.184451	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.189601	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	4.906132		
Theta star	4.772852	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	8.115823	Approximate Gamma UCL	2.572912
nu star	8.342453	Adjusted Gamma UCL	2.79677
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	2.934188		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	2.699331	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.74459
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-6.142287		
Maximum of log data	2.895912	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-4.13995	95% H-UCL	1.717584
Standard Deviation of log data	2.231112	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.509604
Variance of log data	4.97786	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.669317
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.983041
95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	2.254449
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	3.125529
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	2.452582
		Jackknife UCL	2.316712
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	2.230954
		Bootstrap-t UCL	29.90711
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	30.02223
RECOMMENDATION			
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	2.508695
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	3.462584
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	4.481171
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	6.02861
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	9.068254

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P Variable:	Trichloroethene	
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.333113
Number of Unique Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Minimum	0.00215	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	58.4		
Mean	3.725218	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.012125	Student's-t UCL	8.370487
Standard Deviation	12.66211		
Variance	160.3292	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	3.399026	A-D Test Statistic	2.685147
Skewness	4.232389	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.902046
		K-S Test Statistic	0.268917
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.206387
Gamma Statistics			
k hat	0.175303	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.181701	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	21.25014		
Theta star	20.50188	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	7.713342	Approximate Gamma UCL	10.90394
nu star	7.994856	Adjusted Gamma UCL	11.88199
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	2.731361		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	2.506532	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.874964
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-6.142287		
Maximum of log data	4.067316	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-2.968837	95% H-UCL	276.4331
Standard Deviation of log data	3.046968	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	10.53933
Variance of log data	9.284014	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	14.07468
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	21.01919
95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	8.165619
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	10.76847
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	8.776479
		Jackknife UCL	8.370487
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	8.039094
		Bootstrap-t UCL	39.68097
RECOMMENDATION			
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	40.34469
		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	8.797334
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	11.76118
Use Hall's Bootstrap UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	15.49238
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	20.58404
In case Hall's Bootstrap method yields an erratic, unreasonably large UCL value, use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	30.58562

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P Variable:	Aroclor-1254	
Raw Statistics			
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.685835
Number of Unique Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Minimum	0.008	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	0.528		
Mean	0.098325	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.06875	Student's-t UCL	0.139807
Standard Deviation	0.113072		
Variance	0.012785	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	1.149982	A-D Test Statistic	0.41619
Skewness	2.839661	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.766142
		K-S Test Statistic	0.150101
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.189901
Gamma Statistics			
k hat	1.192162	Data follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	1.059897	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.082476		
Theta star	0.092768	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	52.45511	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.143462
nu star	46.63547	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.147651
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	31.96273		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	31.05581	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.98112
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Log-transformed Statistics		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-4.828314		
Maximum of log data	-0.638659	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-2.794265	95% H-UCL	0.179636
Standard Deviation of log data	1.011312	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.203346
Variance of log data	1.022751	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.24864
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.337611
95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	0.137978
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.153572
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.142239
		Jackknife UCL	0.139807
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.136415
		Bootstrap-t UCL	0.17379
RECOMMENDATION			
Data follow gamma distribution (0.05)		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.306637
		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.142798
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.156339
Use Approximate Gamma UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.203405
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.248873
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.338187

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P	Variable:	Benzo(a)anthracene
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.327472
Number of Unique Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Minimum	0.0161	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	15.1		
Mean	1.073482	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.2295	Student's-t UCL	2.23597
Standard Deviation	3.168722		
Variance	10.0408	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	2.951817	A-D Test Statistic	1.684582
Skewness	4.524687	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.818085
		K-S Test Statistic	0.266323
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.197552
k hat	0.436173	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.406998	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	2.461139		
Theta star	2.637563	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	19.1916	Approximate Gamma UCL	2.061984
nu star	17.9079	Adjusted Gamma UCL	2.169283
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	9.322965		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	8.861823	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.952451
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Log-transformed Statistics		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-4.128936		
Maximum of log data	2.714695	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-1.416973	95% H-UCL	3.094052
Standard Deviation of log data	1.621529	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.281672
Variance of log data	2.629356	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.922643
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.181708
95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	2.184702
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	2.881056
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	2.344588
		Jackknife UCL	2.23597
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	2.128696
		Bootstrap-t UCL	9.325929
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	6.311884
Data are lognormal (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	2.367605
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	3.233032
Use 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	4.018239
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	5.292438
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	7.795356

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P\Variable:	Benzo(b)fluoranthene	
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.370807
Number of Unique Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Minimum	0.0161	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	14.8		
Mean	1.186532	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.3025	Student's-t UCL	2.328226
Standard Deviation	3.11204		
Variance	9.684795	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	2.622804	A-D Test Statistic	1.205357
Skewness	4.367165	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.811823
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.195053
k hat	0.465062	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.196791
k star (bias corrected)	0.431947	Data follow approximate gamma distribution at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	2.551341		
Theta star	2.746936	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	20.46273	Approximate Gamma UCL	2.228324
nu star	19.00569	Adjusted Gamma UCL	2.339988
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	10.1201		
Adjusted Level of Significance		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	9.637167	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.962143
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Log-transformed Statistics		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-4.128936		
Maximum of log data	2.694627	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-1.210318	95% H-UCL	4.415696
Standard Deviation of log data	1.67126	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.08082
Variance of log data	2.793109	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.956831
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	5.677587
95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	2.277874
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	2.937964
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	2.431187
		Jackknife UCL	2.328226
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	2.268795
		Bootstrap-t UCL	7.518312
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	6.448299
Assuming gamma distribution (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	2.378959
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	3.187064
Use Adjusted Gamma UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	4.078614
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	5.330021
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	7.788166

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P\Variable:	Cadmium	
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.907849
Number of Unique Samples	21	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Minimum	0.14	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	7.11		
Mean	2.943864	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	2.835	Student's-t UCL	3.792843
Standard Deviation	2.314155		
Variance	5.355314	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.786095	A-D Test Statistic	0.603282
Skewness	0.409776	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.766026
		K-S Test Statistic	0.162059
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.189879
Gamma Statistics			
k hat	1.196964	Data follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	1.064044	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	2.459443		
Theta star	2.766674	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	52.6664	Approximate Gamma UCL	4.291762
nu star	46.81795	Adjusted Gamma UCL	4.416812
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	32.114		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	31.20478	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.907118
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-1.966113		
Maximum of log data	1.961502	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	0.60704	95% H-UCL	7.166629
Standard Deviation of log data	1.154314	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	7.635151
Variance of log data	1.332442	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	9.463705
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	13.05554
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	3.755401
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	3.801458
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	3.800027
		Jackknife UCL	3.792843
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	3.728924
		Bootstrap-t UCL	3.83811
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	3.773254
Data follow gamma distribution (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	3.714091
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	3.85
Use Approximate Gamma UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	5.094455
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	6.025018
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	7.852928

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P	Variable:	Chromium	
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.870166	
Number of Unique Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911	
Minimum	4.8	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	640			
Mean	231.1909	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	160	Student's-t UCL	312.8782	
Standard Deviation	222.664			
Variance	49579.26	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	0.963117	A-D Test Statistic	0.691304	
Skewness	0.581998	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.788333	
		K-S Test Statistic	0.143201	
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.193484	
k hat	0.686992	Data follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)	0.623614	at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	336.5263			
Theta star	370.7274	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	30.22765	Approximate Gamma UCL	384.6953	
nu star	27.43903	Adjusted Gamma UCL	400.0598	
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	16.49008			
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	15.85677	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.883708	
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911	
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data	1.568616			
Maximum of log data	6.461468	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	4.561234	95% H-UCL	1454.878	
Standard Deviation of log data	1.679772	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1005.151	
Variance of log data	2.821632	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1291.532	
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1854.072	
		95% Non-parametric UCLs		
		CLT UCL	309.2756	
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	315.5696	
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	313.86	
		Jackknife UCL	312.8782	
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	306.8495	
		Bootstrap-t UCL	317.6237	
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	309.1281	
RECOMMENDATION		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	307.1409	
Data follow gamma distribution (0.05)		BCA Bootstrap UCL	315.0409	
Use Approximate Gamma UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	438.1171	
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	527.6542	
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	703.5326	

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P\Variable:	Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	
Raw Statistics			
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.331619
Number of Unique Samples	21	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Minimum	0.00395	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	1.45		
Mean	0.11405	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.040925	Student's-t UCL	0.224836
Standard Deviation	0.301982		
Variance	0.091193	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	2.647799	A-D Test Statistic	2.117882
Skewness	4.517431	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.795578
		K-S Test Statistic	0.30073
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.19457
Gamma Statistics			
k hat	0.60188	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.550109	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.18949		
Theta star	0.207323	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	26.48273	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.197144
nu star	24.20478	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.205643
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	14.00277		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	13.42404	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.932671
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Log-transformed Statistics		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-5.53404		
Maximum of log data	0.371564	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-3.197221	95% H-UCL	0.185353
Standard Deviation of log data	1.222772	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.190211
Variance of log data	1.495172	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.237146
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.329343
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	0.21995
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.286207
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.235171
		Jackknife UCL	0.224836
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.217007
		Bootstrap-t UCL	0.931423
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.695671
		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.240734
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.325398
RECOMMENDATION			
Data are lognormal (0.05)			
Use 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.394688
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.51612
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.75465

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P	Variable:	Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene
Raw Statistics			
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.427169
Number of Unique Samples	21	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Minimum	0.015	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	2.47		
Mean	0.242193	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.10075	Student's-t UCL	0.43379
Standard Deviation	0.522256		
Variance	0.272751	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	2.15636	A-D Test Statistic	1.310429
Skewness	4.075206	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.791823
		K-S Test Statistic	0.229304
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.194007
Gamma Statistics			
k hat	0.645993	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.588206	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.374916		
Theta star	0.411749	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	28.42368	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.410063
nu star	25.88106	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.427032
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	15.28599		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	14.67856	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.949977
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Log-transformed Statistics		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-4.199705		
Maximum of log data	0.904218	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-2.364255	95% H-UCL	0.486062
Standard Deviation of log data	1.279984	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.481419
Variance of log data	1.638358	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.602969
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.84173
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	0.42534
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.528709
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.449913
		Jackknife UCL	0.43379
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.413182
		Bootstrap-t UCL	1.130057
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	1.154162
		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.451325
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.580695
RECOMMENDATION			
Data are lognormal (0.05)			
Use 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.727536
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.937544
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.350065

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P\Variable:	Mercury		
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.7544	
Number of Unique Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911	
Minimum	0.0215	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	2.52			
Mean	0.503341	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	0.1625	Student's-t UCL	0.743957	
Standard Deviation	0.655874			
Variance	0.430171	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	1.303042	A-D Test Statistic	0.680755	
Skewness	1.739941	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.792363	
		K-S Test Statistic	0.170078	
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.194088	
Gamma Statistics		Data follow gamma distribution		
k hat	0.639645	at 5% significance level		
k star (bias corrected)	0.582723			
Theta hat	0.786907			
Theta star	0.863773	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	28.14436	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.854645	
nu star	25.63982	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.890215	
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	15.10051			
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	14.49715	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.935811	
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911	
Log-transformed Statistics		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data	-3.839702			
Maximum of log data	0.924259	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	-1.643475	95% H-UCL	1.944452	
Standard Deviation of log data	1.538791	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.561013	
Variance of log data	2.367878	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.990065	
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.832856	
		95% Non-parametric UCLs		
		CLT UCL	0.733346	
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.788771	
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.752603	
		Jackknife UCL	0.743957	
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.734401	
		Bootstrap-t UCL	0.859906	
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.813889	
RECOMMENDATION				
Data follow gamma distribution (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.748614	
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.791659	
Use Approximate Gamma UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.112858	
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.376597	
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.894661	

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P Variable:	Nickel	
Raw Statistics			
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.647752
Number of Unique Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Minimum	1.85	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	853		
Mean	160.6386	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	92.9	Student's-t UCL	248.5931
Standard Deviation	239.7472		
Variance	57478.71	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	1.492463	A-D Test Statistic	0.434589
Skewness	2.269085	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.797556
		K-S Test Statistic	0.153242
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.194867
Gamma Statistics			
k hat	0.578636	Data follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.530034	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	277.6159		
Theta star	303.0722	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	25.45999	Approximate Gamma UCL	280.9994
nu star	23.32151	Adjusted Gamma UCL	293.3937
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	13.33218		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	12.76897	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.959606
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Log-transformed Statistics		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	0.615186		
Maximum of log data	6.74876	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	4.005583	95% H-UCL	916.7624
Standard Deviation of log data	1.710179	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	611.0652
Variance of log data	2.924713	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	786.386
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1130.77
95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	244.7141
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	271.1359
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	252.7144
		Jackknife UCL	248.5931
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	245.6553
		Bootstrap-t UCL	342.6473
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	370.4883
Data follow gamma distribution (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	246.0523
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	270.0523
Use Approximate Gamma UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	383.4406
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	479.8472
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	669.2192

General Statistics

Data File P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\Variable: s-Butylbenzene			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.305209
Number of Unique Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Minimum	0.00205	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	0.55		
Mean	0.036527	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.0064	Student's-t UCL	0.079009
Standard Deviation	0.115798		
Variance	0.013409	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	3.170179	A-D Test Statistic	2.938323
Skewness	4.551686	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.81514
		K-S Test Statistic	0.280533
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.197194
Gamma Statistics			
k hat	0.449758	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.41873	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.081215		
Theta star	0.087233	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	19.78934	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.069403
nu star	18.42413	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.07295
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	9.696677		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	9.225212	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.868427
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-6.189915		
Maximum of log data	-0.597837	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-4.745622	95% H-UCL	0.05101
Standard Deviation of log data	1.333213	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.048718
Variance of log data	1.777457	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.061265
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.085911
95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	0.077136
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.102735
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.083002
		Jackknife UCL	0.079009
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.075745
		Bootstrap-t UCL	0.474775
RECOMMENDATION			
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.243644
		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.083411
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.115993
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.144141
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.190705
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.282172

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\P	Variable:	Vinyl chloride	
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.450108	
Number of Unique Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911	
Minimum	0.00405	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	24.8			
Mean	2.203714	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	0.01835	Student's-t UCL	4.32304	
Standard Deviation	5.776878			
Variance	33.37232	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	2.621429	A-D Test Statistic	3.064137	
Skewness	3.334252	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.892024	
		K-S Test Statistic	0.355642	
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.205562	
k hat	0.199365	Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)	0.202482	at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	11.05366			
Theta star	10.88351	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	8.772062	Approximate Gamma UCL	6.001418	
nu star	8.909205	Adjusted Gamma UCL	6.499773	
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	3.27145			
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	3.020619	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.805178	
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911	
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data	-5.509038			
Maximum of log data	3.210844	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	-2.903008	95% H-UCL	85.42709	
Standard Deviation of log data	2.813926	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	6.472896	
Variance of log data	7.918181	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	8.614237	
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	12.82049	
		95% Non-parametric UCLs		
		CLT UCL	4.229572	
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	5.165084	
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	4.468961	
		Jackknife UCL	4.32304	
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	4.140826	
		Bootstrap-t UCL	8.689712	
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	11.32376	
RECOMMENDATION				
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	4.404795	
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	5.400502	
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	7.572284	
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	9.895269	
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	14.45832	

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\	Variable:	Silver	
Raw Statistics				
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.910023	
Number of Unique Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911	
Minimum	0.37	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	227			
Mean	83.49386	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	86.65	Student's-t UCL	109.4666	
Standard Deviation	70.79663			
Variance	5012.163	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	0.847926	A-D Test Statistic	0.937458	
Skewness	0.336967	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.788894	
		K-S Test Statistic	0.196429	
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.193568	
Gamma Statistics				
k hat	0.680409	Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)	0.617929	at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	122.7113			
Theta star	135.1188	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	29.938	Approximate Gamma UCL	139.304	
nu star	27.18888	Adjusted Gamma UCL	144.8987	
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	16.29605			
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	15.66684	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.832866	
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911	
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data	-0.994252			
Maximum of log data	5.42495	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	3.533021	95% H-UCL	1090.38	
Standard Deviation of log data	1.906617	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	559.6618	
Variance of log data	3.635187	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	726.7163	
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1054.863	
		95% Non-parametric UCLs		
		CLT UCL	108.3211	
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	109.4798	
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	109.6473	
		Jackknife UCL	109.4666	
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	107.6752	
		Bootstrap-t UCL	111.2924	
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	107.7864	
RECOMMENDATION		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	109.0739	
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		BCA Bootstrap UCL	109.4064	
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	149.2866	
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	177.7552	
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	233.6762	
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation				
Consider using 95% or 97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL				

General Statistics

Data File	P:\W2-mfg\TEXTRON\GORHAM\Database\F Variable:	TEQ-M	
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.721804
Number of Unique Samples	22	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Minimum	8.53E-007	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum	0.003622		
Mean	0.000647	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.00018	Student's-t UCL	0.000992
Standard Deviation	0.000941		
Variance	8.85E-007	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	1.453309	A-D Test Statistic	0.476634
Skewness	1.873207	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.815962
		K-S Test Statistic	0.153936
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.197294
k hat	0.445963	Data follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.415453	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.001451		
Theta star	0.001558	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	19.62238	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.001233
nu star	18.27994	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.001297
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	9.592085		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0386	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	9.12349	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.949057
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.911
Log-transformed Statistics		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-13.97495		
Maximum of log data	-5.620845	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-8.793	95% H-UCL	0.012562
Standard Deviation of log data	2.164741	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.00422
Variance of log data	4.686105	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.005531
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.008107
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	0.000977
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.001063
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.001006
		Jackknife UCL	0.000992
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.000976
		Bootstrap-t UCL	0.001144
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.001099
Data follow gamma distribution (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.000975
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.001049
Use Adjusted Gamma UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.001521
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.001899
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.002642

APPENDIX D
Risk Calculation Spreadsheets

TABLE D1
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - REASONABLE MAXIMUM EXPOSURE- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER- AGES 7-18
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING SITE
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER
RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 7-18

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)						
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL		
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	5.4E-03	NA		5.4E-03		
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	9.4E-07	NA		9.4E-07		
			Tetrachloroethene	2.6E-07	NA	0.0E+00	NA	2.6E-07	Liver	2.8E-04	NA		2.8E-04		
			Trichloroethene	8.6E-07	NA	0.0E+00	NA	8.6E-07	Liver/Kidney	4.2E-02	NA		4.2E-02		
			Vinyl Chloride	1.1E-06	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.1E-06	Liver	1.5E-03	NA		1.5E-03		
			Benzo(a)anthracene	8.9E-08	NA	2.9E-08	NA	1.2E-07	Kidney	2.4E-05	NA		3.1E-05		
			Benzo(a)pyrene	6.1E-07	NA	2.0E-07	NA	8.1E-07	Kidney	1.6E-05	NA		2.2E-05		
			Benzo(b)fluoranthene	9.1E-08	NA	3.0E-08	NA	1.2E-07	Kidney	2.4E-05	NA		7.9E-06		
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	7.4E-08	NA	2.4E-08	NA	9.8E-08	Kidney	2.0E-06	NA		6.4E-07		
			Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	1.9E-08	NA	6.1E-09	NA	2.5E-08	Immune system	5.0E-06	NA		6.6E-06		
			Aroclor 1254	1.5E-08	NA	5.3E-09	NA	2.1E-08	Skin	2.2E-03	NA		3.0E-03		
			Arsenic	2.3E-06	NA	1.7E-07	NA	2.5E-06	Kidney	2.7E-03	NA		3.2E-02		
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	4.0E-02	NA		2.8E-03		
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA		--	--	NA		4.0E-02		
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	8.8E-04	NA		8.8E-04		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	4.4E-03	NA		4.4E-03		
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	1.4E-02	NA		1.4E-02		
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		--	--	NA		--		
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA								
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	1.0E-05	NA	2.6E-08	NA	1.0E-05							
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.6E-05	--	4.9E-07	--	2E-05		1.4E-01	0.0E+00	3.2E-03	1E-01		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
		EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL						2E-05					1E-01		
		EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL						2E-05					1E-01		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	1.1E-04	NA	--	1.1E-04		
			Tetrachloroethene	1.3E-08	NA	1.4E-07	NA	1.5E-07	Liver	1.4E-05	NA	1.5E-04	1.6E-04		
			Trichloroethene	2.4E-08	NA	7.1E-08	NA	9.5E-08	Liver, Kidney	1.1E-03	NA	3.5E-03	4.6E-03		
			Vinyl Chloride	7.9E-08	NA	8.5E-08	NA	1.6E-07	Liver	1.1E-04	NA	1.2E-04	2.3E-04		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA		--	NA	--				
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.2E-07	--	3.0E-07	--	4E-07		1.4E-03	0.0E+00	3.7E-03	5E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					4E-07					5E-03		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					4E-07					5E-03		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								2E-05					2E-01		
				TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA				2E-05		TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA			2E-01		

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =

5.5E-03

TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =

3.9E-03

TOTAL KIDNEY HI =

2.9E-03

TOTAL LIVER HI =

2.2E-03

TOTAL NOAEL HI =

4.0E-02

TOTAL SKIN HI =

4.6E-02

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TABLE D2
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - REASONABLE MAXIMUM EXPOSURE- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADULT TRESPASSER- AGES 19-30
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING SITE
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADULT TRESPASSER
RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 19-30

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)						
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL		
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	3.4E-03	NA				
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	6.0E-07	NA				
			Tetrachloroethene	1.7E-07	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.7E-07	Liver	1.8E-04	NA				
			Trichloroethene	5.5E-07	NA	0.0E+00	NA	5.5E-07	Liver/Kidney	2.7E-02	NA				
			Vinyl Chloride	6.9E-07	NA	0.0E+00	NA	6.9E-07	Liver	9.6E-04	NA				
			Benzo(a)anthracene	5.7E-08	NA	2.5E-08	NA	8.2E-08	Kidney	1.5E-05	NA				
			Benzo(a)pyrene	3.9E-07	NA	1.7E-07	NA	5.6E-07	Kidney	1.0E-05	NA				
			Benzo(b)fluoranthene	5.8E-08	NA	2.6E-08	NA	8.4E-08	Kidney	1.6E-05	NA				
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	4.8E-08	NA	2.1E-08	NA	6.9E-08	Kidney	1.3E-06	NA				
			Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	1.2E-08	NA	5.3E-09	NA	1.7E-08	Kidney	3.2E-06	NA				
			Aroclor 1254	9.8E-09	NA	4.7E-09	NA	1.4E-08	Immune system	1.4E-03	NA				
			Arsenic	1.5E-06	NA	1.5E-07	NA	1.6E-06	Skin	1.9E-02	NA				
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Kidney	1.7E-03	NA				
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	2.6E-02	NA				
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA				
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	5.7E-04	NA				
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	2.8E-03	NA				
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	9.1E-03	NA				
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	6.7E-06	NA	2.3E-08	NA	6.7E-06		--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.0E-05	--	4.3E-07	--	1E-05		9.2E-02	0.0E+00	2.8E-03	9E-02		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
		EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL						1E-05					9E-02		
		EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL						1E-05					9E-02		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	6.9E-05	NA	--			
			Tetrachloroethene	8.3E-09	NA	1.2E-07	NA	1.3E-07	Liver	9.0E-06	NA				
			Trichloroethene	1.5E-08	NA	6.2E-08	NA	7.8E-08	Liver, Kidney	7.4E-04	NA				
			Vinyl Chloride	5.1E-08	NA	7.4E-08	NA	1.3E-07	Liver	7.1E-05	NA				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	7.4E-08	--	2.6E-07	--	3E-07		8.8E-04	0.0E+00	3.3E-03	4E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					3E-07					4E-03		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					3E-07					4E-03		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								1E-05					1E-01		
								1E-05					1E-01		
									TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA						
									1E-05						

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

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TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI = **3.5E-03**
TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI = **2.7E-03**
TOTAL KIDNEY HI = **1.9E-03**
TOTAL LIVER HI = **1.5E-03**
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TOTAL NOAEL HI = **2.6E-02**
TOTAL SKIN HI = **3.0E-02**
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TABLE D3
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - REASONABLE MAXIMUM EXPOSURE- CURRENT/FUTURE- COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER- ADULT
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING SITE
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER
RECEPTOR AGE: ADULT

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)						
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL		
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	5.7E-04	NA		5.7E-04		
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	1.0E-07	NA		1.0E-07		
			Tetrachloroethene	5.8E-08	NA	0.0E+00	NA	5.8E-08	Liver	3.0E-05	NA		3.0E-05		
			Trichloroethene	1.9E-07	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.9E-07	Liver/Kidney	4.5E-03	NA		4.5E-03		
			Vinyl Chloride	2.4E-07	NA	0.0E+00	NA	2.4E-07	Liver	1.6E-04	NA		1.6E-04		
			Benzo(a)anthracene	2.0E-08	NA	5.0E-09	NA	2.5E-08	Kidney	2.5E-06	NA	6.4E-07	3.2E-06		
			Benzo(a)pyrene	1.4E-07	NA	3.4E-08	NA	1.7E-07	Kidney	1.7E-06	NA	4.4E-07	2.2E-06		
			Benzo(b)fluoranthene	2.0E-08	NA	5.1E-09	NA	2.5E-08	Kidney	2.6E-06	NA	6.6E-07	3.3E-06		
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	1.6E-08	NA	4.2E-09	NA	2.1E-08	Kidney	2.1E-07	NA	5.3E-08	2.6E-07		
			Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	4.2E-09	NA	1.1E-09	NA	5.2E-09	Kidney	5.3E-07	NA	1.3E-07	6.7E-07		
			Aroclor 1254	3.4E-09	NA	9.3E-10	NA	4.3E-09	Immune system	2.4E-04	NA	6.5E-05	3.0E-04		
			Arsenic	5.1E-07	NA	3.0E-08	NA	5.4E-07	Skin	3.2E-03	NA	1.8E-04	3.4E-03		
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Kidney	2.9E-04	NA	1.1E-05	3.0E-04		
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	4.3E-03	NA		4.3E-03		
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA		--	NA					
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA		Immune system	--	NA				
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	9.5E-05	NA		9.5E-05		
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	4.7E-04	NA		4.7E-04		
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA			1.5E-03	NA		1.5E-03		
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	2.3E-06	NA	4.5E-09	NA	2.3E-06		--	NA		--		
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	3.5E-06	--	8.5E-08	--	4E-06		1.5E-02	0.0E+00	2.6E-04	2E-02		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
		EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL						4E-06					2E-02		
		EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL						4E-06					2E-02		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	1.7E-05	NA	--	1.7E-05		
			Tetrachloroethene	4.3E-09	NA	3.7E-08	NA	4.1E-08	Liver	2.2E-06	NA	1.9E-05	2.1E-05		
			Trichloroethene	7.9E-09	NA	1.9E-08	NA	2.7E-08	Liver, Kidney	1.8E-04	NA	4.4E-04	6.2E-04		
			Vinyl Chloride	2.6E-08	NA	2.1E-08	NA	4.8E-08	Liver	1.8E-05	NA	1.4E-05	3.2E-05		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA				
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	3.9E-08	--	7.7E-08	--	1E-07		2.2E-04	0.0E+00	4.7E-04	7E-04		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					1E-07					7E-04		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					1E-07					7E-04		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								4E-06					2E-02		
				TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA				4E-06	TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA				2E-02		

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =
5.9E-04

TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =
4.0E-04

TOTAL KIDNEY HI =
3.1E-04

TOTAL LIVER HI =
2.4E-04

TOTAL NOAEL HI =
4.3E-03

TOTAL SKIN HI =
4.9E-03

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TABLE D4
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - REASONABLE MAXIMUM EXPOSURE- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER- AGES 7-18
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING SITE
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

**SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER
RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 7-18**

NOTES.

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route

NA - Not applicable: exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

Prepared by: BIB

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM

TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM

TOTAL IMM

10

11

1

A:\old_Wakefield_Data\projects\3650110222 - Textron - Gorham Cove\4.0 Project Deliverables\4.1 Reports\SIR\Appendix F - Human Health Risk Assessment 2006\Tables\Table D4.xls. SUMMARY

TABLE D5
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - REASONABLE MAXIMUM EXPOSURE- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADULT TRESPASSER- AGES 19-30
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING SITE
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADULT TRESPASSER RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 19-30				CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)					
MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA	4.5E-11	Hematological system	4.8E-08	NA	4.8E-08	4.8E-08	
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	4.8E-08	NA		4.8E-08	
			Tetrachloroethene	4.5E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver	4.8E-08	NA		4.8E-08	
			Trichloroethene	3.3E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver/Kidney	1.6E-06	NA		1.6E-06	
			Vinyl Chloride	2.3E-10	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver	3.2E-07	NA		3.2E-07	
			Benzo(a)anthracene	1.7E-08	NA	7.6E-09	NA		Kidney	4.6E-06	NA		6.6E-06	
			Benzo(a)pyrene	2.2E-07	NA	9.5E-08	NA		Kidney	5.7E-06	NA		8.3E-06	
			Benzo(b)fluoranthene	3.5E-08	NA	1.6E-08	NA		Kidney	9.4E-06	NA		1.4E-05	
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	2.0E-08	NA	8.9E-09	NA		Kidney	5.4E-07	NA		7.7E-07	
			Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	6.5E-09	NA	2.9E-09	NA		Kidney	1.7E-06	NA		2.5E-06	
			Aroclor 1254	2.6E-09	NA	1.3E-09	NA		Immune system	3.8E-04	NA		5.7E-04	
			Arsenic	5.9E-07	NA	6.0E-08	NA		Skin	7.7E-03	NA		8.4E-03	
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Kidney	1.7E-04	NA		1.8E-04	
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	4.7E-04	NA		4.7E-04	
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA		--	NA	Decreased BW/Organ wt.	1.6E-05		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA		--	NA				
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	1.6E-05	NA			
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA	5.8E-08	Decreased BW/Organ wt.	2.2E-04	NA			
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	1.7E-05	NA			
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	5.8E-08	NA	2.0E-10	NA		--	NA				
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	9.5E-07	--	1.9E-07	--	1E-06		8.9E-03	0.0E+00	9.9E-04	1E-02	
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL											
		EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL						1E-06					1E-02	
		EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL						1E-06					1E-02	
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA	9.7E-08	Hematological system	1.4E-04	NA	1.4E-04	1.4E-04	
			Tetrachloroethene	6.2E-09	NA	9.1E-08	NA		Liver	6.7E-06	NA		1.1E-04	
			Trichloroethene	2.1E-08	NA	8.7E-08	NA		Liver, Kidney	1.0E-03	NA		5.2E-03	
			Vinyl Chloride	1.6E-08	NA	2.3E-08	NA		Liver	2.2E-05	NA		5.5E-05	
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA		--	NA				
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	4.3E-08	--	2.0E-07	--	2E-07		1.2E-03	0.0E+00	4.3E-03	6E-03	
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL											
		EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL						2E-07					6E-03	
		EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL						2E-07					6E-03	
RECEPTOR TOTAL								1E-06					2E-02	
				TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA				1E-06	TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA				2E-02	

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =	1.4E-04
TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =	5.8E-04
TOTAL KIDNEY HI =	2.1E-04
TOTAL LIVER HI =	1.6E-04
TOTAL NOAEL HI =	4.7E-04
TOTAL SKIN HI =	8.4E-03

TABLE D6
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - REASONABLE MAXIMUM EXPOSURE- CURRENT/FUTURE- COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER- ADULT
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING SITE
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER
RECEPTOR AGE: ADULT

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)						
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL		
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	8.0E-09	NA		8.0E-09		
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	8.0E-09	NA		8.0E-09		
			Tetrachloroethene	1.6E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.6E-11	Liver	8.0E-09	NA		8.0E-09		
			Trichloroethene	1.1E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.1E-11	Liver/Kidney	2.7E-07	NA		2.7E-07		
			Vinyl Chloride	8.1E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	8.1E-11	Liver	5.4E-08	NA		5.4E-08		
			Benzo(a)anthracene	5.9E-09	NA	1.5E-09	NA	7.4E-09	Kidney	7.6E-07	NA	1.9E-07	9.5E-07		
			Benzo(a)pyrene	7.5E-08	NA	1.9E-08	NA	9.4E-08	Kidney	9.6E-07	NA	2.4E-07	1.2E-06		
			Benzo(b)fluoranthene	1.2E-08	NA	3.1E-09	NA	1.5E-08	Kidney	1.6E-06	NA	4.0E-07	2.0E-06		
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	7.0E-09	NA	1.8E-09	NA	8.8E-09	Kidney	8.9E-08	NA	2.3E-08	1.1E-07		
			Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	2.2E-09	NA	5.7E-10	NA	2.8E-09	Kidney	2.9E-07	NA	7.3E-08	3.6E-07		
			Aroclor 1254	9.2E-10	NA	2.5E-10	NA	1.2E-09	Immune system	6.4E-05	NA	1.7E-05	8.2E-05		
			Arsenic	2.0E-07	NA	1.2E-08	NA	2.2E-07	Skin	1.3E-03	NA	7.4E-05	1.3E-03		
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	7.8E-05	NA	1.1E-06	7.8E-05		
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA				
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA								
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	2.6E-06	NA		2.6E-06		
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	3.7E-05	NA		3.7E-05		
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	2.8E-06	NA		2.8E-06		
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	2.0E-08	NA	3.9E-11	NA	2.0E-08		--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	3.3E-07	--	3.8E-08	--	4E-07		1.5E-03	0.0E+00	9.4E-05	2E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
		EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL						4E-07					2E-03		
		EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL						4E-07					2E-03		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	3.6E-05	NA	--	3.6E-05		
			Tetrachloroethene	3.2E-09	NA	2.7E-08	NA	3.1E-08	Liver	1.7E-06	NA	1.4E-05	1.6E-05		
			Trichloroethene	1.1E-08	NA	2.6E-08	NA	3.7E-08	Liver, Kidney	2.6E-04	NA	6.1E-04	8.6E-04		
			Vinyl Chloride	8.3E-09	NA	6.6E-09	NA	1.5E-08	Liver	5.5E-06	NA	4.4E-06	1.0E-05		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	2.2E-08	--	6.0E-08	--	8E-08		3.0E-04	0.0E+00	6.3E-04	9E-04		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					8E-08					9E-04		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					8E-08					9E-04		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								4E-07					3E-03		
								4E-07					3E-03		
									TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA						
									4E-07						

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI = 3.6E-05
TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI = 8.4E-05
TOTAL KIDNEY HI = 3.3E-05
TOTAL LIVER HI = 2.6E-05

TOTAL NOAEL HI = 7.8E-05
TOTAL SKIN HI = 1.4E-03

TABLE D7
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - CENTRAL TENDENCY- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER- AGES 7-18
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING SITE
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 7-18				CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)					
MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA	8.6E-07	Hematological system	2.8E-04	NA	2.8E-04	2.8E-04	
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	6.3E-07	NA		6.3E-07	
			Tetrachloroethene	4.3E-09	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver	1.9E-05	NA		1.9E-05	
			Trichloroethene	1.3E-08	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver/Kidney	2.6E-03	NA		2.6E-03	
			Vinyl Chloride	2.7E-08	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver	1.5E-04	NA		1.5E-04	
			Benzo(a)anthracene	7.0E-09	NA	2.3E-09	NA		Kidney	7.4E-06	NA		2.4E-06	
			Benzo(a)pyrene	4.4E-08	NA	1.4E-08	NA		Kidney	4.7E-06	NA		1.5E-06	
			Benzo(b)fluoranthene	7.7E-09	NA	2.5E-09	NA		Kidney	8.2E-06	NA		2.7E-06	
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	7.4E-09	NA	2.4E-09	NA		Kidney	7.9E-07	NA		2.6E-07	
			Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	1.6E-09	NA	5.1E-10	NA		Kidney	1.7E-06	NA		2.2E-06	
			Aroclor 1254	1.7E-09	NA	6.1E-10	NA		Immune system	1.0E-03	NA		1.4E-03	
			Arsenic	2.4E-07	NA	1.8E-08	NA		Skin	1.2E-02	NA		1.3E-02	
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Kidney	NOAEL	6.1E-05	1.3E-03	1.3E-02	
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	1.6E-02	NA		1.6E-02	
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA		--	NA				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA		--	NA				
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	3.5E-04	NA	3.5E-04	3.5E-04	
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	1.7E-03	NA		1.7E-03	
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	3.5E-03	NA		3.5E-03	
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	8.6E-07	NA	2.2E-09	NA		--	NA				
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.2E-06	--	4.3E-08	--			3.9E-02	0.0E+00	1.4E-03	4E-02	
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL											
		EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL						1E-06					4E-02	
		EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL						1E-06					4E-02	
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA	2.8E-08	Hematological system	7.1E-05	NA	7.1E-05	7.1E-05	
			Tetrachloroethene	2.0E-09	NA	2.6E-08	NA		Liver	8.7E-06	NA		1.2E-04	
			Trichloroethene	3.5E-09	NA	1.3E-08	NA		Liver, Kidney	6.9E-04	NA		2.5E-03	
			Vinyl Chloride	1.2E-08	NA	1.6E-08	NA		Liver	6.9E-05	NA		8.9E-05	
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA		--	NA				
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.8E-08	--	5.4E-08	--	7E-08		8.4E-04	0.0E+00	2.7E-03	4E-03	
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL					7E-08						
		EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL						7E-08					4E-03	
		EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL						7E-08					4E-03	
RECEPTOR TOTAL								1E-06					4E-02	
				TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA				1E-06	TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA				4E-02	

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =	3.5E-04
TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =	1.7E-03
TOTAL KIDNEY HI =	1.3E-03
TOTAL LIVER HI =	4.5E-04
TOTAL NOAEL HI =	1.6E-02
TOTAL SKIN HI =	1.7E-02

TABLE D8
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - CENTRAL TENDENCY- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADULT TRESPASSER- AGES 19-30
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MACUFACTURING SITE
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADULT TRESPASSER
RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 19-30

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)						
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL		
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	1.8E-04	NA		1.8E-04		
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	4.0E-07	NA		4.0E-07		
			Tetrachloroethene	3.7E-09	NA	0.0E+00	NA	3.7E-09	Liver	1.2E-05	NA		1.2E-05		
			Trichloroethene	1.1E-08	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.1E-08	Liver/Kidney	1.7E-03	NA		1.7E-03		
			Vinyl Chloride	2.3E-08	NA	0.0E+00	NA	2.3E-08	Liver	9.8E-05	NA		9.8E-05		
			Benzo(a)anthracene	6.0E-09	NA	2.6E-09	NA	8.6E-09	Kidney	4.8E-06	NA	2.1E-06	6.9E-06		
			Benzo(a)pyrene	3.8E-08	NA	1.7E-08	NA	5.4E-08	Kidney	3.0E-06	NA	1.3E-06	4.3E-06		
			Benzo(b)fluoranthene	6.6E-09	NA	2.9E-09	NA	9.5E-09	Kidney	5.3E-06	NA	2.3E-06	7.6E-06		
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	6.3E-09	NA	2.8E-09	NA	9.1E-09	Kidney	5.1E-07	NA	2.2E-07	7.3E-07		
			Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	1.3E-09	NA	5.9E-10	NA	1.9E-09	Kidney	1.1E-06	NA	4.8E-07	1.5E-06		
			Aroclor 1254	1.5E-09	NA	7.1E-10	NA	2.2E-09	Immune system	6.5E-04	NA	3.1E-04	9.7E-04		
			Arsenic	2.0E-07	NA	2.1E-08	NA	2.2E-07	Skin	7.9E-03	NA	8.1E-04	8.7E-03		
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	7.8E-04	NA	5.3E-05	8.4E-04		
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA			1.0E-02	NA		1.0E-02		
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA				
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	2.2E-04	NA		2.2E-04		
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	1.1E-03	NA		1.1E-03		
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	2.2E-03	NA		2.2E-03		
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	7.4E-07	NA	2.5E-09	NA	7.4E-07		--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.0E-06	--	5.0E-08	--	1E-06		2.5E-02	0.0E+00	1.2E-03	3E-02		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
		EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL						1E-06					3E-02		
		EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL						1E-06					3E-02		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	4.6E-05	NA	--	4.6E-05		
			Tetrachloroethene	1.7E-09	NA	3.0E-08	NA	3.2E-08	Liver	5.6E-06	NA	9.7E-05	1.0E-04		
			Trichloroethene	3.0E-09	NA	1.5E-08	NA	1.8E-08	Liver, Kidney	4.4E-04	NA	2.2E-03	2.7E-03		
			Vinyl Chloride	1.1E-08	NA	1.9E-08	NA	2.9E-08	Liver	4.4E-05	NA	7.8E-05	1.2E-04		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.5E-08	--	6.4E-08	--	8E-08		5.4E-04	0.0E+00	2.4E-03	3E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					8E-08					3E-03		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					8E-08					3E-03		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								1E-06					3E-02		
				TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA				1E-06	TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA				3E-02		

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =	2.3E-04
TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =	1.2E-03
TOTAL KIDNEY HI =	8.6E-04
TOTAL LIVER HI =	3.3E-04
TOTAL NOAEL HI =	1.0E-02
TOTAL SKIN HI =	1.1E-02

TABLE D9
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - CENTRAL TENDENCY- CURRENT/FUTURE- COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER- ADULT
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING SITE
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER
RECEPTOR AGE: ADULT

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)						
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL		
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	2.3E-05	NA		2.3E-05		
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	5.0E-08	NA		5.0E-08		
			Tetrachloroethene	1.5E-09	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.5E-09	Liver	1.5E-06	NA		1.5E-06		
			Trichloroethene	4.4E-09	NA	0.0E+00	NA	4.4E-09	Liver/Kidney	2.1E-04	NA		2.1E-04		
			Vinyl Chloride	9.2E-09	NA	0.0E+00	NA	9.2E-09	Liver	1.2E-05	NA		1.2E-05		
			Benzo(a)anthracene	2.3E-09	NA	5.9E-10	NA	2.9E-09	Kidney	6.0E-07	NA	1.5E-07	7.5E-07		
			Benzo(a)pyrene	1.5E-08	NA	3.7E-09	NA	1.8E-08	Kidney	3.8E-07	NA	9.5E-08	4.7E-07		
			Benzo(b)fluoranthene	2.6E-09	NA	6.5E-10	NA	3.2E-09	Kidney	6.6E-07	NA	1.7E-07	8.2E-07		
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	2.5E-09	NA	6.2E-10	NA	3.1E-09	Kidney	6.3E-08	NA	1.6E-08	7.9E-08		
			Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	5.3E-10	NA	1.3E-10	NA	6.6E-10	Kidney	1.3E-07	NA	3.4E-08	1.7E-07		
			Aroclor 1254	5.8E-10	NA	1.6E-10	NA	7.4E-10	Immune system	8.2E-05	NA	2.2E-05	1.0E-04		
			Arsenic	8.0E-08	NA	4.6E-09	NA	8.4E-08	Skin	9.9E-04	NA	5.8E-05	1.0E-03		
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Kidney	9.8E-05	NA	3.8E-06	1.0E-04		
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	1.3E-03	NA		1.3E-03		
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA		--	NA					
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA		--	NA					
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	2.8E-05	NA		2.8E-05		
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	1.3E-04	NA		1.3E-04		
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	2.8E-04	NA		2.8E-04		
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	2.9E-07	NA	5.6E-10	NA	2.9E-07	--	NA	--				
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	4.1E-07	--	1.1E-08	--	4E-07		3.1E-03	0.0E+00	8.4E-05	3E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
		EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL						4E-07					3E-03		
		EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL						4E-07					3E-03		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	3.8E-06	NA	--	3.8E-06		
			Tetrachloroethene	9.0E-10	NA	3.1E-08	NA	3.2E-08	Liver	4.6E-07	NA	1.6E-05	1.6E-05		
			Trichloroethene	1.6E-09	NA	1.5E-08	NA	1.7E-08	Liver, Kidney	3.7E-05	NA	3.5E-04	3.9E-04		
			Vinyl Chloride	5.5E-09	NA	1.8E-08	NA	2.3E-08	Liver	3.7E-06	NA	1.2E-05	1.5E-05		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA		--	NA	--				
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	8.0E-09	--	6.3E-08	--	7E-08		4.5E-05	0.0E+00	3.8E-04	4E-04		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					7E-08					4E-04		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					7E-08					4E-04		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								5E-07					4E-03		
								5E-07					4E-03		
									TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA						
									4E-03						

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =	2.7E-05
TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =	1.3E-04
TOTAL KIDNEY HI =	1.0E-04
TOTAL LIVER HI =	4.5E-05
TOTAL NOAEL HI =	1.3E-03
TOTAL SKIN HI =	1.3E-03

TABLE D10
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - CENTRAL TENDENCY- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER- AGES 7-18
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING SITE
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER
RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 7-18

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)						
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL		
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	5.0E-08	NA		5.0E-08		
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	5.0E-08	NA		5.0E-08		
			Tetrachloroethene	1.2E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.2E-11	Liver	5.0E-08	NA		5.0E-08		
			Trichloroethene	8.6E-12	NA	0.0E+00	NA	8.6E-12	Liver/Kidney	1.7E-06	NA		1.7E-06		
			Vinyl Chloride	6.0E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	6.0E-11	Liver	3.3E-07	NA		3.3E-07		
			Benzo(a)anthracene	1.5E-09	NA	5.0E-10	NA	2.0E-09	Kidney	1.6E-06	NA	5.4E-07	2.2E-06		
			Benzo(a)pyrene	1.9E-08	NA	6.3E-09	NA	2.6E-08	Kidney	2.1E-06	NA	6.7E-07	2.7E-06		
			Benzo(b)fluoranthene	3.2E-09	NA	1.0E-09	NA	4.2E-09	Kidney	3.4E-06	NA	1.1E-06	4.5E-06		
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	2.4E-09	NA	7.9E-10	NA	3.2E-09	Kidney	2.6E-07	NA	8.4E-08	3.4E-07		
			Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	6.3E-10	NA	2.0E-10	NA	8.3E-10	Kidney	6.7E-07	NA	2.2E-07	8.8E-07		
			Aroclor 1254	6.8E-10	NA	2.4E-10	NA	9.2E-10	Immune system	4.0E-04	NA	1.4E-04	5.4E-04		
			Arsenic	5.8E-08	NA	4.4E-09	NA	6.3E-08	Skin	3.0E-03	NA	2.3E-04	3.3E-03		
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	3.4E-04	NA	8.7E-06	1.8E-04		
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA		3.4E-04		
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA				NA				
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	1.6E-05	NA		1.6E-05		
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	1.0E-04	NA		1.0E-04		
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	1.7E-05	NA		1.7E-05		
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	6.0E-09	NA	1.5E-11	NA	6.0E-09		--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	9.2E-08	--	1.3E-08	--	1E-07		4.1E-03	0.0E+00	3.8E-04	4E-03		
			RADIOMUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					1E-07					4E-03		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					1E-07					4E-03		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	7.5E-05	NA	--	7.5E-05		
			Tetrachloroethene	1.8E-09	NA	2.3E-08	NA	2.5E-08	Liver	7.8E-06	NA	9.9E-05	1.1E-04		
			Trichloroethene	2.9E-09	NA	1.1E-08	NA	1.4E-08	Liver, Kidney	5.7E-04	NA	2.1E-03	2.6E-03		
			Vinyl Chloride	4.7E-09	NA	6.0E-09	NA	1.1E-08	Liver	2.6E-05	NA	3.4E-05	5.9E-05		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	9.4E-09	--	4.0E-08	--	5E-08		6.8E-04	0.0E+00	2.2E-03	3E-03		
			RADIOMUCLIDE TOTAL					5E-08					3E-03		
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					5E-08					3E-03		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					5E-08					3E-03		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								2E-07					7E-03		
TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA								2E-07					7E-03		

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM III = **7.5E-05**
TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM III = **5.5E-04**
TOTAL KIDNEY HI = **1.9E-04**
TOTAL LIVER HI = **1.7E-04**
TOTAL NOAEL HI = **3.4E-04**
TOTAL SKIN HI = **3.3E-03**

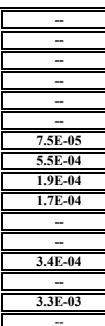


TABLE D11
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - CENTRAL TENDENCY- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADULT TRESPASSER- AGES 19-30
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING SITE
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADULT TRESPASSER RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 19-30				CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)						
MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL		
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA	9.9E-12	Hematological system	3.2E-08	NA	3.2E-08	3.2E-08		
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	3.2E-08	NA		3.2E-08		
			Tetrachloroethene	9.9E-12	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver	3.2E-08	NA		3.2E-08		
			Trichloroethene	7.4E-12	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver/Kidney	1.1E-06	NA		1.1E-06		
			Vinyl Chloride	5.2E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver	2.2E-07	NA		2.2E-07		
			Benzo(a)anthracene	1.3E-09	NA	5.9E-10	NA		Kidney	1.1E-06	NA		4.7E-07		
			Benzo(a)pyrene	1.7E-08	NA	7.3E-09	NA		Kidney	1.3E-06	NA		1.5E-06		
			Benzo(b)fluoranthene	2.7E-09	NA	1.2E-09	NA		Kidney	2.2E-06	NA		3.1E-06		
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	2.1E-09	NA	9.2E-10	NA		Kidney	1.7E-07	NA		2.4E-07		
			Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	5.4E-10	NA	2.4E-10	NA		Kidney	4.3E-07	NA		6.2E-07		
			Aroclor 1254	5.9E-10	NA	2.8E-10	NA		Immune system	2.6E-04	NA		3.8E-04		
			Arsenic	5.0E-08	NA	5.1E-09	NA		Skin	1.9E-03	NA		2.1E-03		
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	2.2E-04	NA		2.2E-04		
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA				
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA				
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	1.1E-05	NA		1.1E-05		
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	6.4E-05	NA		6.4E-05		
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	1.1E-05	NA		1.1E-05		
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	5.1E-09	NA	1.7E-11	NA			--	NA				
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	7.9E-08	--	1.6E-08	--	9E-08		2.6E-03	0.0E+00	3.3E-04	3E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
		EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL						9E-08					3E-03		
		EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL						9E-08					3E-03		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA	2.8E-08	Hematological system	4.8E-05	NA	4.8E-05	4.8E-05		
			Tetrachloroethene	1.5E-09	NA	2.7E-08	NA		Liver	5.0E-06	NA		9.2E-05		
			Trichloroethene	2.5E-09	NA	1.3E-08	NA		Liver, Kidney	3.7E-04	NA		2.2E-03		
			Vinyl Chloride	4.0E-09	NA	7.1E-09	NA		Liver	1.7E-05	NA		3.0E-05		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA		4.6E-05		
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	8.0E-09	--	4.6E-08	--	5E-08		4.4E-04	0.0E+00	1.9E-03	2E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					5E-08					2E-03		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					5E-08					2E-03		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								1E-07					5E-03		
				TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA				1E-07	TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA				5E-03		

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =	4.8E-05
TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =	3.9E-04
TOTAL KIDNEY HI =	1.3E-04
TOTAL LIVER HI =	1.4E-04
TOTAL NOAEL HI =	2.2E-04
TOTAL SKIN HI =	2.2E-03

TABLE D12
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - CENTRAL TENDENCY- CURRENT/FUTURE- COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER- ADULT
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING SITE
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER
RECEPTOR AGE: ADULT

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)						
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL		
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	4.0E-09	NA		4.0E-09		
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	4.0E-09	NA		4.0E-09		
			Tetrachloroethene	3.9E-12	NA	0.0E+00	NA	3.9E-12	Liver	4.0E-09	NA		4.0E-09		
			Trichloroethene	2.9E-12	NA	0.0E+00	NA	2.9E-12	Liver/Kidney	1.3E-07	NA		1.3E-07		
			Vinyl Chloride	2.0E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	2.0E-11	Liver	2.7E-08	NA		2.7E-08		
			Benzo(a)anthracene	5.2E-10	NA	1.3E-10	NA	6.5E-10	Kidney	1.3E-07	NA	3.3E-08	1.7E-07		
			Benzo(a)pyrene	6.5E-09	NA	1.6E-09	NA	8.1E-09	Kidney	1.7E-07	NA	4.2E-08	2.1E-07		
			Benzo(b)fluoranthene	1.1E-09	NA	2.7E-10	NA	1.3E-09	Kidney	2.7E-07	NA	6.8E-08	3.4E-07		
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	8.1E-10	NA	2.0E-10	NA	1.0E-09	Kidney	2.1E-08	NA	5.2E-09	2.6E-08		
			Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	2.1E-10	NA	5.3E-11	NA	2.6E-10	Kidney	5.4E-08	NA	1.4E-08	6.7E-08		
			Aroclor 1254	2.3E-10	NA	6.2E-11	NA	2.9E-10	Immune system	3.2E-05	NA	8.7E-06	4.1E-05		
			Arsenic	2.0E-08	NA	1.1E-09	NA	2.1E-08	Skin	2.4E-04	NA	1.4E-05	2.6E-04		
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	1.4E-05	NA	5.4E-07	1.4E-05		
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA		2.7E-05		
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA								
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	1.3E-06	NA		1.3E-06		
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	8.1E-06	NA		8.1E-06		
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	1.4E-06	NA		1.4E-06		
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	2.0E-09	NA	3.9E-12	NA	2.0E-09		--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	3.1E-08	--	3.5E-09	--	3E-08		3.3E-04	0.0E+00	2.4E-05	4E-04		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
		EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL						3E-08					4E-04		
		EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL						3E-08					4E-04		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	8.0E-06	NA	--	8.0E-06		
			Tetrachloroethene	8.0E-10	NA	6.9E-09	NA	7.7E-09	Liver	8.3E-07	NA	7.1E-06	7.9E-06		
			Trichloroethene	1.3E-09	NA	3.1E-09	NA	4.4E-09	Liver, Kidney	6.1E-05	NA	1.5E-04	2.1E-04		
			Vinyl Chloride	2.1E-09	NA	1.7E-09	NA	3.7E-09	Liver	2.8E-06	NA	2.2E-06	5.0E-06		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	4.2E-09	--	1.2E-08	--	2E-08		7.3E-05	0.0E+00	1.5E-04	2E-04		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					2E-08					2E-04		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					2E-08					2E-04		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								5E-08					6E-04		
								5E-08					6E-04		

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI = **8.0E-06**
TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI = **4.2E-05**
TOTAL KIDNEY HI = **1.5E-05**
TOTAL LIVER HI = **1.3E-05**
TOTAL NOAEL HI = **2.7E-05**
TOTAL SKIN HI = **2.6E-04**

APPENDIX E
Surface Water Uncertainty Analysis

TABLE E1 - UNCERTAINTY
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - REASONABLE MAXIMUM EXPOSURE- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER- AGES 7-18
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER
RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 7-18

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (II)						
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL		
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	5.4E-03	NA		5.4E-03		
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	9.4E-07	NA		9.4E-07		
			Tetrachloroethene	2.5E-08	NA	0.0E+00	NA	2.5E-08	Liver	2.8E-04	NA		2.8E-04		
			Trichloroethene	8.6E-07	NA	0.0E+00	NA	8.6E-07	Liver/Kidney	4.2E-02	NA		4.2E-02		
			Vinyl Chloride	1.1E-06	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.1E-06	Liver	1.5E-03	NA		1.5E-03		
			Benz[a]anthracene	8.9E-08	NA	2.9E-08	NA	1.2E-07	Kidney	2.4E-05	NA	7.7E-06	3.1E-05		
			Benz[a]pyrene	6.1E-07	NA	2.0E-07	NA	8.1E-07	Kidney	1.6E-05	NA	5.3E-06	2.2E-05		
			Benz[b]fluoranthene	9.1E-08	NA	3.0E-08	NA	1.2E-07	Kidney	2.4E-05	NA	7.9E-06	3.2E-05		
			Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	7.4E-08	NA	2.4E-08	NA	9.8E-08	Kidney	2.0E-06	NA	6.4E-07	2.6E-06		
			Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	1.9E-08	NA	6.1E-09	NA	2.5E-08	Kidney	5.0E-06	NA	1.6E-06	6.6E-06		
			Aroclor 1254	1.5E-08	NA	5.3E-09	NA	2.1E-08	Immune system	2.2E-03	NA	7.8E-04	3.0E-03		
			Arsenic	2.3E-06	NA	1.7E-07	NA	2.5E-06	Kidney	3.0E-02	NA	2.2E-03	3.2E-02		
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	2.7E-03	NA	1.3E-04	2.8E-03		
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA			4.0E-02	NA		4.0E-02		
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA				
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	8.8E-04	NA		8.8E-04		
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	4.4E-03	NA		4.4E-03		
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	1.4E-02	NA		1.4E-02		
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	1.0E-05	NA	2.6E-08	NA	1.0E-05		--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.5E-05	--	4.9E-07	--	2E-05		1.4E-01	0.0E+00	3.2E-03	1E-01		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					2E-05					1E-01		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					2E-05					1E-01		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	1.1E-04	NA	--	1.1E-04		
			Tetrachloroethene	1.2E-09	NA	1.3E-08	NA	1.4E-08	Liver	1.4E-05	NA	1.5E-04	1.6E-04		
			Trichloroethene	2.4E-08	NA	7.1E-08	NA	9.5E-08	Liver, Kidney	1.1E-03	NA	3.5E-03	4.6E-03		
			Vinyl Chloride	7.9E-08	NA	8.5E-08	NA	1.6E-07	Liver	1.1E-04	NA	1.2E-04	2.3E-04		
			Benz[a]anthracene	3.2E-09	NA	7.4E-07	NA	7.5E-07	Kidney	8.6E-07	NA	2.0E-04	2.0E-04		
			Benz[a]pyrene	3.5E-08	NA	1.4E-05	NA	1.4E-05	Kidney	9.3E-07	NA	3.6E-04	3.6E-04		
			Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	3.9E-08	NA	2.4E-05	NA	2.4E-05	Kidney	1.0E-06	NA	6.4E-04	6.4E-04		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA	--			
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	3.3E-07	NA	1.2E-04	NA	1.2E-04		--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	5.1E-07	--	1.6E-04	--	2E-04		1.4E-03	0.0E+00	4.9E-03	6E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL					2E-04					6E-03		
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					2E-04					6E-03		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								2E-04					2E-01		
TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA								2E-04					2E-01		
TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA															

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =

5.5E-03

TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =

3.9E-03

TOTAL KIDNEY HI =

4.1E-03

TOTAL LIVER HI =

2.2E-03

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TOTAL NOAEL HI =

4.0E-02

--

--

TOTAL SKIN HI =

4.6E-02

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TABLE E2 - UNCERTAINTY
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - REASONABLE MAXIMUM EXPOSURE- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADULT TRESPASSER- AGES 19-30
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADULT TRESPASSER
RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 19-30

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (II)						
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL		
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	3.4E-03	NA		3.4E-03		
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	6.0E-07	NA		6.0E-07		
			Tetrachloroethene	1.6E-08	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.6E-08	Liver	1.8E-04	NA		1.8E-04		
			Trichloroethene	5.5E-07	NA	0.0E+00	NA	5.5E-07	Liver/Kidney	2.7E-02	NA		2.7E-02		
			Vinyl Chloride	6.9E-07	NA	0.0E+00	NA	6.9E-07	Liver	9.6E-04	NA		9.6E-04		
			Benz[a]anthracene	5.7E-08	NA	2.5E-08	NA	8.2E-08	Kidney	1.5E-05	NA	6.7E-06	2.2E-05		
			Benz[a]pyrene	3.9E-07	NA	1.7E-07	NA	5.6E-07	Kidney	1.0E-05	NA	4.6E-06	1.5E-05		
			Benz[b]fluoranthene	5.8E-08	NA	2.6E-08	NA	8.4E-08	Kidney	1.6E-05	NA	6.9E-06	2.2E-05		
			Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	4.8E-08	NA	2.1E-08	NA	6.9E-08	Kidney	1.3E-06	NA	5.6E-07	1.8E-06		
			Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	1.2E-08	NA	5.3E-09	NA	1.7E-08	Kidney	3.2E-06	NA	1.4E-06	4.6E-06		
			Aroclor 1254	9.8E-09	NA	4.7E-09	NA	1.4E-08	Immune system	1.4E-03	NA	6.8E-04	2.1E-03		
			Arsenic	1.5E-06	NA	1.5E-07	NA	1.6E-06	Kidney	1.9E-02	NA	1.9E-03	2.1E-02		
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	1.7E-03	NA	1.2E-04	1.8E-03		
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA			2.6E-02	NA		2.6E-02		
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA				
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	5.7E-04	NA		5.7E-04		
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	2.8E-03	NA		2.8E-03		
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	9.1E-03	NA		9.1E-03		
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	6.7E-06	NA	2.3E-08	NA	6.7E-06		--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.0E-05	--	4.3E-07	--	1E-05		9.2E-02	0.0E+00	2.8E-03	9E-02		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					1E-05					9E-02		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					1E-05					9E-02		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	6.9E-05	NA	--	6.9E-05		
			Tetrachloroethene	7.8E-10	NA	1.2E-08	NA	1.2E-08	Liver	9.0E-06	NA	1.3E-04	1.4E-04		
			Trichloroethene	1.5E-08	NA	6.2E-08	NA	7.8E-08	Liver, Kidney	7.4E-04	NA	3.0E-03	3.8E-03		
			Vinyl Chloride	5.1E-08	NA	7.4E-08	NA	1.3E-07	Liver	7.1E-05	NA	1.0E-04	1.7E-04		
			Benz[a]anthracene	2.1E-09	NA	6.5E-07	NA	6.5E-07	Kidney	5.5E-07	NA	1.7E-04	1.7E-04		
			Benz[a]pyrene	2.2E-08	NA	1.2E-05	NA	1.2E-05	Kidney	6.0E-07	NA	3.2E-04	3.2E-04		
			Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	2.5E-08	NA	2.1E-05	NA	2.1E-05	Kidney	6.7E-07	NA	5.6E-04	5.6E-04		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA	--			
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	2.1E-07	NA	1.0E-04	NA	1.0E-04							
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	3.3E-07	--	1.4E-04	--	1E-04		8.9E-04	0.0E+00	4.3E-03	5E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL					1E-04					5E-03		
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					1E-04					5E-03		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								1E-04					1E-01		
TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA				1E-04									1E-01		
TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA				1E-04									1E-01		

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =

3.5E-03

TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =

2.7E-03

TOTAL KIDNEY HI =

2.9E-03

TOTAL LIVER HI =

1.5E-03

TOTAL NOAEL HI =

2.6E-02

TOTAL SKIN HI =

3.0E-02

TABLE E3 - UNCERTAINTY
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - REASONABLE MAXIMUM EXPOSURE- CURRENT/FUTURE- COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER- ADULT
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO/TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER
RECEPTOR AGE: ADULT

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)				NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (II)					
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis) Butylbenzene, sec- Tetrachloroethene Trichloroethene Vinyl Chloride Benz(a)anthracene Benz(a)pyrene Benz(p)fluoranthene Dibenz(a,h)anthracene Indeno(1,2-3-cd)pyrene Aroclor 1254 Arsenic Cadmium (water) Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium) Copper Lead Mercury (as elemental mercury) Nickel Silver 2,3,7,8-TCDD	NC NC 5.8E-08 1.9E-07 2.4E-07 2.0E-08 1.4E-07 2.0E-08 1.6E-08 4.2E-09 3.4E-09 5.1E-07 NC NC NC -- NC NC NC 2.3E-06	NA NA NA 0.0E+00 NA 0.0E+00 5.0E-09 3.4E-08 5.1E-09 4.2E-09 9.3E-10 3.0E-08 NA NA NA NA NA NA 4.5E-09	NC NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	NA NA 5.8E-08 1.9E-07 2.4E-07 2.0E-08 1.7E-07 2.5E-08 2.5E-08 2.1E-08 5.2E-09 4.3E-09 5.4E-07 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	Hematological system Undetermined Liver Liver/Kidney Liver Kidney Kidney Kidney Kidney Kidney Immune system Skin Kidney NOAEL -- -- Decreased BW/Organ wt. Skin	5.7E-04 1.0E-07 3.0E-05 4.5E-03 1.6E-04 2.5E-06 1.7E-06 2.6E-06 2.1E-07 5.3E-07 2.4E-04 3.2E-03 2.9E-04 4.3E-03 -- -- 9.5E-05 4.7E-04 1.5E-03 --	NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	5.7E-04 1.0E-07 3.0E-05 4.5E-03 1.6E-04 2.2E-06 4.4E-07 6.6E-07 5.3E-08 6.7E-07 3.4E-03 1.8E-04 1.1E-05 4.3E-03 3.4E-03 9.5E-05 4.7E-04 1.5E-03 --	5.7E-04 1.0E-07 3.0E-05 4.5E-03 1.6E-04 2.2E-06 4.4E-07 6.6E-07 5.3E-08 6.7E-07 3.4E-03 1.8E-04 1.1E-05 4.3E-03 3.4E-03 9.5E-05 4.7E-04 1.5E-03 --
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	3.5E-06	--	8.5E-08	--	4E-06		1.5E-02	0.0E+00	2.6E-04	2E-02
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL										
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					4E-06					2E-02
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					4E-06					2E-02
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis) Tetrachloroethene Trichloroethene Vinyl Chloride Benz(a)anthracene Benz(a)pyrene Dibenz(a,h)anthracene Lead 2,3,7,8-TCDD	NC 4.3E-10 7.9E-10 2.6E-09 1.1E-10 1.2E-09 1.3E-09 -- 1.1E-08	NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	NC 3.7E-08 1.9E-08 2.1E-08 2.0E-07 3.6E-06 6.3E-06 -- 3.1E-05	NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	3.7E-08 2.0E-08 2.4E-08 2.0E-07 3.6E-06 6.3E-06 3.1E-05	Hematological system Liver, Kidney Liver Kidney Kidney Kidney -- --	1.7E-06 1.8E-05 1.8E-06 1.4E-08 1.5E-08 1.7E-08 -- --	NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA	-- 1.9E-05 4.4E-04 1.4E-05 2.5E-05 4.6E-05 -- --	1.7E-06 1.9E-05 4.4E-04 1.4E-05 2.5E-05 4.6E-05 8.1E-05 8.1E-05
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.8E-08	--	4.2E-05	--	4E-05		2.2E-05	0.0E+00	6.2E-04	6E-04
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL										6E-04
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					4E-05					6E-04
RECEPTOR TOTAL								5E-05					2E-02
TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA								5E-05					2E-02
TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA													

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR

Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI = **5.8E-04**

TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI = **4.0E-04**

TOTAL KIDNEY HI = **4.6E-04**

TOTAL LIVER HI = **2.3E-04**

TOTAL NOAEL HI = **4.3E-03**

TOTAL SKIN HI = **4.9E-03**

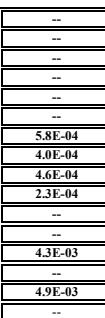


TABLE E4 - UNCERTAINTY
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - REASONABLE MAXIMUM EXPOSURE- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER- AGES 7-18
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER
RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 7-18

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (II)							
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL			
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	7.5E-08	NA		7.5E-08			
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	7.5E-08	NA		7.5E-08			
			Tetrachloroethene	6.9E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	6.9E-11	Liver	7.5E-08	NA		7.5E-08			
			Trichloroethene	5.1E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	5.1E-11	Liver/Kidney	2.5E-06	NA		2.5E-06			
			Vinyl Chloride	3.6E-10	NA	0.0E+00	NA	3.6E-10	Liver	5.0E-07	NA		5.0E-07			
			Benz[a]anthracene	2.7E-08	NA	8.7E-09	NA	3.5E-08	Kidney	7.1E-06	NA	2.3E-06	9.4E-06			
			Benz[a]pyrene	3.3E-07	NA	1.1E-07	NA	4.4E-07	Kidney	8.9E-06	NA	2.9E-06	1.2E-05			
			Benz[p]fluoranthene	5.5E-08	NA	1.8E-08	NA	7.3E-08	Kidney	1.5E-05	NA	4.7E-06	1.9E-05			
			Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	3.1E-08	NA	1.0E-08	NA	4.2E-08	Kidney	8.4E-07	NA	2.7E-07	1.1E-06			
			Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	1.0E-08	NA	3.3E-09	NA	1.3E-08	Kidney	2.7E-06	NA	8.7E-07	3.6E-06			
			Aroclor 1254	4.1E-09	NA	1.4E-09	NA	5.5E-09	Immune system	6.0E-04	NA	2.1E-04	8.1E-04			
			Arsenic	9.2E-07	NA	6.9E-08	NA	9.9E-07	Kidney	1.2E-02	NA	8.9E-04	1.3E-02			
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	7.2E-04	NA	1.3E-05	7.2E-04			
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA					
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA					
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA					
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA				2.5E-05		2.5E-05			
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA				3.5E-04		3.5E-04			
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA				2.6E-05		2.6E-05			
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	9.0E-08	NA	2.3E-10	NA	9.1E-08			--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.5E-06	--	2.2E-07	--	2E-06			1.4E-02	0.0E+00	1.1E-03	2E-02		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL													
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					2E-06						2E-02		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					2E-06						2E-02		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	2.2E-04	NA	--	2.2E-04			
			Tetrachloroethene	9.6E-09	NA	1.0E-07	NA	1.1E-07	Liver	1.0E-05	NA	1.1E-04	1.2E-04			
			Trichloroethene	3.3E-08	NA	9.9E-08	NA	1.3E-07	Liver, Kidney	1.6E-03	NA	4.8E-03	6.4E-03			
			Vinyl Chloride	2.5E-08	NA	2.7E-08	NA	5.1E-08	Liver	3.5E-05	NA	3.7E-05	7.2E-05			
			Benz[a]anthracene	2.6E-09	NA	6.0E-07	NA	6.0E-07	Kidney	6.9E-07	NA	1.6E-04	1.6E-04			
			Benz[a]pyrene	2.6E-08	NA	1.0E-05	NA	1.0E-05	Kidney	6.9E-07	NA	2.7E-04	2.7E-04			
			Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	2.6E-08	NA	1.6E-05	NA	1.6E-05	Kidney	6.9E-07	NA	4.2E-04	4.2E-04			
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA	--				
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	6.8E-08	NA	2.4E-05	NA	2.4E-05			--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.9E-07	--	5.1E-05	--	5E-05			1.9E-03	0.0E+00	5.8E-03	8E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL					5E-05						8E-03		
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					5E-05						8E-03		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								5E-05						2E-02		
TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA								5E-05						2E-02		
TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA																

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =

2.2E-04

TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =

8.3E-04

TOTAL KIDNEY HI =

1.2E-03

TOTAL LIVER HI =

1.9E-04

TOTAL NOAEL HI =

7.2E-04

TOTAL SKIN HI =

1.3E-02

TABLE E5 - UNCERTAINTY
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - REASONABLE MAXIMUM EXPOSURE- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADULT TRESPASSER- AGES 19-30
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADULT TRESPASSER
RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 19-30

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (II)						
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL		
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	4.8E-08	NA		4.8E-08		
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	4.8E-08	NA		4.8E-08		
			Tetrachloroethene	4.5E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	4.5E-11	Liver	4.8E-08	NA		4.8E-08		
			Trichloroethene	3.3E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	3.3E-11	Liver/Kidney	1.6E-06	NA		1.6E-06		
			Vinyl Chloride	2.3E-10	NA	0.0E+00	NA	2.3E-10	Liver	3.2E-07	NA		3.2E-07		
			Benz(a)anthracene	1.7E-08	NA	7.6E-09	NA	2.5E-08	Kidney	4.6E-06	NA	2.0E-06	6.6E-06		
			Benz(a)pyrene	2.2E-07	NA	9.5E-08	NA	3.1E-07	Kidney	5.7E-06	NA	2.5E-06	8.3E-06		
			Benz(p)fluoranthene	3.5E-08	NA	1.6E-08	NA	5.1E-08	Kidney	9.4E-06	NA	4.1E-06	1.4E-05		
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	2.0E-08	NA	8.9E-09	NA	2.9E-08	Kidney	5.4E-07	NA	2.4E-07	7.7E-07		
			Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	6.5E-09	NA	2.9E-09	NA	9.3E-09	Kidney	1.7E-06	NA	7.6E-07	2.5E-06		
			Aroclor 1254	2.6E-09	NA	1.3E-09	NA	3.9E-09	Immune system	3.8E-04	NA	1.8E-04	5.7E-04		
			Arsenic	5.9E-07	NA	6.0E-08	NA	6.5E-07	Skin	7.7E-03	NA	7.8E-04	8.4E-03		
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Kidney	1.7E-04	NA	1.1E-05	1.8E-04		
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	4.7E-04	NA		4.7E-04		
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA				
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	1.6E-05	NA		1.6E-05		
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	2.2E-04	NA		2.2E-04		
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	1.7E-05	NA		1.7E-05		
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	5.8E-08	NA	2.0E-10	NA	5.8E-08		--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	9.5E-07	--	1.9E-07	--	1E-06		8.9E-03	0.0E+00	9.9E-04	1E-02		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					1E-06					1E-02		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					1E-06					1E-02		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	1.4E-04	NA	--	1.4E-04		
			Tetrachloroethene	6.2E-09	NA	9.1E-08	NA	9.7E-08	Liver	6.7E-06	NA	9.8E-05	1.1E-04		
			Trichloroethene	2.1E-08	NA	8.7E-08	NA	1.1E-07	Liver, Kidney	1.0E-03	NA	4.2E-03	5.2E-03		
			Vinyl Chloride	1.6E-08	NA	2.3E-08	NA	3.9E-08	Liver	2.2E-05	NA	3.2E-05	5.5E-05		
			Benz(a)anthracene	1.7E-09	NA	5.2E-07	NA	5.2E-07	Kidney	4.4E-07	NA	1.4E-04	1.4E-04		
			Benz(a)pyrene	1.7E-08	NA	8.9E-06	NA	8.9E-06	Kidney	4.4E-07	NA	2.4E-04	2.4E-04		
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	1.7E-08	NA	1.4E-05	NA	1.4E-05	Kidney	4.4E-07	NA	3.7E-04	3.7E-04		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA	--			
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	4.4E-08	NA	2.1E-05	NA	2.1E-05		--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.2E-07	--	4.5E-05	--	4E-05		1.2E-03	0.0E+00	5.1E-03	6E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL					4E-05					6E-03		
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					4E-05					6E-03		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								5E-05					2E-02		
TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA								5E-05					2E-02		
TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA															

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =

1.4E-04

TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =

5.8E-04

TOTAL KIDNEY HI =

9.6E-04

TOTAL LIVER HI =

1.6E-04

TOTAL NOAEL HI =

4.7E-04

TOTAL SKIN HI =

8.4E-03

TABLE E6 - UNCERTAINTY
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - REASONABLE MAXIMUM EXPOSURE- CURRENT/FUTURE- COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER- ADULT
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER
RECEPTOR AGE: ADULT

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (II)							
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL			
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	8.0E-09	NA		8.0E-09			
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	8.0E-09	NA		8.0E-09			
			Tetrachloroethene	1.6E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.6E-11	Liver	8.0E-09	NA		8.0E-09			
			Trichloroethene	1.1E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.1E-11	Liver/Kidney	2.7E-07	NA		2.7E-07			
			Vinyl Chloride	8.1E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	8.1E-11	Liver	5.4E-08	NA		5.4E-08			
			Benz[a]anthracene	5.9E-09	NA	1.5E-09	NA	7.4E-09	Kidney	7.6E-07	NA	1.9E-07	9.5E-07			
			Benz[a]pyrene	7.5E-08	NA	1.9E-08	NA	9.4E-08	Kidney	9.6E-07	NA	2.4E-07	1.2E-06			
			Benz[b]fluoranthene	1.2E-08	NA	3.1E-09	NA	1.5E-08	Kidney	1.6E-06	NA	4.0E-07	2.0E-06			
			Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	7.0E-09	NA	1.8E-09	NA	8.8E-09	Kidney	8.9E-08	NA	2.3E-08	1.1E-07			
			Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	2.2E-09	NA	5.7E-10	NA	2.8E-09	Kidney	2.9E-07	NA	7.3E-08	3.6E-07			
			Aroclor 1254	9.2E-10	NA	2.5E-10	NA	1.2E-09	Immune system	6.4E-05	NA	1.7E-05	8.2E-05			
			Arsenic	2.0E-07	NA	1.2E-08	NA	2.2E-07	Kidney	1.3E-03	NA	7.4E-05	1.3E-03			
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	7.8E-05	NA	1.1E-06	2.9E-05			
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA		7.8E-05			
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA					
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA					
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA				2.6E-06	NA	2.6E-06			
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA				3.7E-05	NA	3.7E-05			
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA				2.8E-06	NA	2.8E-06			
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	2.0E-08	NA	3.9E-11	NA	2.0E-08			--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	3.3E-07	--	3.8E-08	--	4E-07			1.5E-03	0.0E+00	9.4E-05	2E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL													
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					4E-07						2E-03		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					4E-07						2E-03		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	3.6E-06	NA	--	3.6E-06			
			Tetrachloroethene	3.2E-10	NA	2.7E-08	NA	2.8E-08	Liver	1.7E-07	NA	1.4E-05	1.4E-05			
			Trichloroethene	1.1E-09	NA	2.6E-08	NA	2.7E-08	Liver, Kidney	2.6E-05	NA	6.1E-04	6.3E-04			
			Vinyl Chloride	8.3E-10	NA	6.6E-09	NA	7.5E-09	Liver	5.5E-07	NA	4.4E-06	5.0E-06			
			Benz[a]anthracene	8.7E-11	NA	1.6E-07	NA	1.6E-07	Kidney	1.1E-08	NA	2.0E-05	2.0E-05			
			Benz[a]pyrene	8.7E-10	NA	2.7E-06	NA	2.7E-06	Kidney	1.1E-08	NA	3.4E-05	3.4E-05			
			Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	8.7E-10	NA	4.2E-06	NA	4.2E-06	Kidney	1.1E-08	NA	5.3E-05	5.3E-05			
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA	--				
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	2.3E-09	NA	6.4E-06	NA	6.4E-06			--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	6.3E-09	--	1.3E-05	--	1E-05			3.0E-05	0.0E+00	7.3E-04	8E-04		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL					1E-05						8E-04		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					1E-05						8E-04		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								1E-05						2E-03		
								1E-05						2E-03		

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI = **3.6E-06**
TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI = **8.4E-05**
TOTAL KIDNEY HI = **1.4E-04**
TOTAL LIVER HI = **1.9E-05**
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TOTAL NOAEL HI = **7.8E-05**
TOTAL SKIN HI = **1.4E-03**
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**TABLE E7 - UNCERTANTY
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - CENTRAL TENDENCY- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER- AGES 7-18
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND**

**SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER
RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 7-18**

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)						
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL		
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	2.8E-04	NA		2.8E-04		
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	6.3E-07	NA		6.3E-07		
			Tetrachloroethene	4.3E-09	NA	0.0E+00	NA	4.3E-09	Liver	1.9E-05	NA		1.9E-05		
			Trichloroethene	1.3E-08	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.3E-08	Liver/Kidney	2.6E-03	NA		2.6E-03		
			Vinyl Chloride	2.7E-08	NA	0.0E+00	NA	2.7E-08	Liver	1.5E-04	NA		1.5E-04		
			Benzo(a)anthracene	7.0E-09	NA	2.3E-09	NA	9.2E-09	Kidney	7.4E-06	NA		9.8E-06		
			Benzo(a)pyrene	4.4E-08	NA	1.4E-08	NA	5.8E-08	Kidney	4.7E-06	NA		6.2E-06		
			Benzo(b)fluoranthene	7.7E-09	NA	2.5E-09	NA	1.0E-08	Kidney	8.2E-06	NA		2.7E-06		
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	7.4E-09	NA	2.4E-09	NA	9.8E-09	Kidney	7.9E-07	NA		1.1E-05		
			Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	1.6E-09	NA	5.1E-10	NA	2.1E-09	Kidney	1.7E-06	NA		2.6E-07		
			Aroclor 1254	1.7E-09	NA	6.1E-10	NA	2.4E-09	Immune system	1.0E-03	NA		1.0E-06		
			Arsenic	2.4E-07	NA	1.8E-08	NA	2.6E-07	Skin	1.2E-02	NA		3.6E-04		
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Kidney	1.2E-03	NA		1.3E-03		
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	1.6E-02	NA		1.6E-02		
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA				
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	3.5E-04	NA		3.5E-04		
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	1.7E-03	NA		1.7E-03		
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	3.5E-03	NA		3.5E-03		
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	8.6E-07	NA	2.2E-09	NA	8.6E-07		--	NA		--		
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.2E-06	--	4.3E-08	--	1E-06		3.9E-02	0.0E+00	1.4E-03	4E-02		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					1E-06					4E-02		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					1E-06					4E-02		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA	2.6E-09	Hematological system	7.1E-05	NA	--	7.1E-05		
			Tetrachloroethene	1.9E-10	NA	2.4E-09	NA		Liver	8.7E-06	NA	1.1E-04	1.2E-04		
			Trichloroethene	3.5E-09	NA	1.3E-08	NA	1.6E-08	Liver, Kidney	6.9E-04	NA	2.5E-03	3.2E-03		
			Vinyl Chloride	1.2E-08	NA	1.6E-08	NA	2.8E-08	Liver	6.9E-05	NA	8.9E-05	1.6E-04		
			Benzo(a)anthracene	5.3E-10	NA	1.4E-07	NA	1.4E-07	Kidney	5.6E-07	NA	1.5E-04	1.5E-04		
			Benzo(a)pyrene	5.4E-09	NA	2.5E-06	NA	2.5E-06	Kidney	5.8E-07	NA	2.7E-04	2.7E-04		
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	5.7E-09	NA	4.1E-06	NA	4.1E-06	Kidney	6.1E-07	NA	4.3E-04	4.3E-04		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA	--			
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	3.7E-08	NA	1.6E-05	NA	1.6E-05		--	NA	--			
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	6.5E-08	--	2.3E-05	--	2E-05		8.4E-04	0.0E+00	3.6E-03	4E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					2E-05					4E-03		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					2E-05					4E-03		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								2E-05					4E-02		
TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA								2E-05					4E-02		
TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA															

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route

NA - Not applicable: exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- Not calculated: dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJ

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =	3.5E-04
TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =	1.7E-03
TOTAL KIDNEY HI =	2.2E-03
TOTAL LIVER HI =	4.5E-04
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	--
TOTAL NOAEL HI =	1.6E-02
	--
	--
TOTAL SKIN HI =	1.7E-02
	--

TABLE E8 - UNCERTAINTY
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - CENTRAL TENDENCY- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADULT TRESPASSER- AGES 19-30
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADULT TRESPASSER
RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 19-30

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (II)					
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	INNER COVE	I,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	1.8E-04	NA		1.8E-04	
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	4.0E-07	NA		4.0E-07	
			Tetrachloroethene	3.7E-09	NA	0.0E+00	NA	3.7E-09	Liver	1.2E-05	NA		1.2E-05	
			Trichloroethene	1.1E-08	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.1E-08	Liver/Kidney	1.7E-03	NA		1.7E-03	
			Vinyl Chloride	2.3E-08	NA	0.0E+00	NA	2.3E-08	Liver	9.8E-05	NA		9.8E-05	
			Benz(a)anthracene	6.0E-09	NA	2.6E-09	NA	8.6E-09	Kidney	4.8E-06	NA	2.1E-06	6.9E-06	
			Benz(a)pyrene	3.8E-08	NA	1.7E-08	NA	5.4E-08	Kidney	3.0E-06	NA	1.3E-06	4.3E-06	
			Benz(p)fluoranthene	6.6E-09	NA	2.9E-09	NA	9.5E-09	Kidney	5.3E-06	NA	2.3E-06	7.6E-06	
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	6.3E-09	NA	2.8E-09	NA	9.1E-09	Kidney	5.1E-07	NA	2.2E-07	7.3E-07	
			Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	1.3E-09	NA	5.9E-10	NA	1.9E-09	Kidney	1.1E-06	NA	4.8E-07	1.5E-06	
			Aroclor 1254	1.5E-09	NA	7.1E-10	NA	2.2E-09	Immune system	6.5E-04	NA	3.1E-04	9.7E-04	
			Arsenic	2.0E-07	NA	2.1E-08	NA	2.2E-07	Skin	7.9E-03	NA	8.1E-04	8.7E-03	
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Kidney	7.8E-04	NA		8.4E-04	
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	1.0E-02	NA		1.0E-02	
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA			
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA			
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	2.2E-04	NA		2.2E-04	
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	1.1E-03	NA		1.1E-03	
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	2.2E-03	NA		2.2E-03	
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	7.4E-07	NA	2.5E-09	NA	7.4E-07		--	NA	--		
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.0E-06	--	5.0E-08	--	1E-06		2.5E-02	0.0E+00	1.2E-03	3E-02	
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL											
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					1E-06					3E-02	
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					1E-06					3E-02	
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	INNER COVE	I,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	4.6E-05	NA	--	4.6E-05	
			Tetrachloroethene	1.6E-10	NA	2.8E-09	NA	3.0E-09	Liver	5.6E-06	NA	9.7E-05	1.0E-04	
			Trichloroethene	3.0E-09	NA	1.5E-08	NA	1.8E-08	Liver, Kidney	4.4E-04	NA	2.2E-03	2.7E-03	
			Vinyl Chloride	1.1E-08	NA	1.9E-08	NA	2.9E-08	Liver	4.4E-05	NA	7.8E-05	1.2E-04	
			Benz(a)anthracene	4.5E-10	NA	1.7E-07	NA	1.7E-07	Kidney	3.6E-07	NA	1.3E-04	1.3E-04	
			Benz(a)pyrene	4.6E-09	NA	2.9E-06	NA	2.9E-06	Kidney	3.7E-07	NA	2.3E-04	2.3E-04	
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	4.9E-09	NA	4.8E-06	NA	4.8E-06	Kidney	3.9E-07	NA	3.8E-04	3.8E-04	
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA	--		
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	3.2E-08	NA	1.9E-05	NA	1.9E-05		--	NA	--		
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	5.6E-08	--	2.6E-05	--	3E-05		5.4E-04	0.0E+00	3.1E-03	4E-03	
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL										4E-03	
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					3E-05					4E-03	
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					3E-05					4E-03	
RECEPTOR TOTAL								3E-05					3E-02	
TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA				3E-05					TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA					3E-02

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =

2.3E-04

TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =

1.2E-03

TOTAL KIDNEY HI =

1.6E-03

TOTAL LIVER HI =

3.3E-04

TOTAL NOAEL HI =

1.0E-02

TOTAL SKIN HI =

1.1E-02

TABLE E9 - UNCERTAINTY
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - CENTRAL TENDENCY- CURRENT/FUTURE- COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER- ADULT
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT

FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE RECEPTOR POPULATION: COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER RECEPTOR AGE: ADULT																	
MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)								
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL				
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA	8.4E-08	Hematological system	2.3E-05	NA	2.3E-05	2.3E-05				
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	5.0E-08	NA		5.0E-08				
			Tetrachloroethene	1.5E-09	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver	1.5E-06	NA		1.5E-06				
			Trichloroethene	4.4E-09	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver/Kidney	2.1E-04	NA		2.1E-04				
			Vinyl Chloride	9.2E-09	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver	1.2E-05	NA		1.2E-05				
			Benz[a]anthracene	2.3E-09	NA	5.9E-10	NA		Kidney	6.0E-07	NA		1.5E-07				
			Benz[a]pyrene	1.5E-08	NA	3.7E-09	NA		Kidney	3.8E-07	NA		9.5E-08				
			Benz[b]fluoranthene	2.6E-09	NA	6.5E-10	NA		Kidney	6.6E-07	NA		1.7E-07				
			Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	2.5E-09	NA	6.2E-10	NA		Kidney	6.3E-08	NA		1.6E-08				
			Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	5.3E-10	NA	1.3E-10	NA		Kidney	1.3E-07	NA		3.4E-08				
			Aroclor 1254	5.8E-10	NA	1.6E-10	NA		Immune system	8.2E-05	NA		2.2E-05				
			Arsenic	8.0E-08	NA	4.6E-09	NA		Skin	9.9E-04	NA		5.8E-05				
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Kidney	9.8E-05	NA		1.0E-04				
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	1.3E-03	NA		1.3E-03				
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA		--	--	NA	--	2.8E-05				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA		Immune system	2.8E-05	NA						
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	1.3E-04	NA						
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	2.8E-04	NA						
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		--	NA	NA						
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	2.9E-07	NA	5.6E-10	NA		--	--	NA						
			CHEMICAL TOTAL		4.1E-07	--	1.1E-08	--	4E-07	3.1E-03		0.0E+00	8.4E-05	3E-03			
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL														
EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL									4E-07				3E-03				
EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL									4E-07				3E-03				
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	INNER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA	4.8E-06	Hematological system	7.6E-06	NA	7.6E-06	7.6E-06				
			Tetrachloroethene	8.5E-11	NA	7.2E-10	NA		Liver	9.3E-07	NA		7.9E-06				
			Trichloroethene	1.6E-09	NA	3.8E-09	NA		Liver, Kidney	7.4E-05	NA		1.8E-04				
			Vinyl Chloride	5.5E-09	NA	4.4E-09	NA		Liver	7.3E-06	NA		5.9E-06				
			Benz[a]anthracene	2.3E-10	NA	4.3E-08	NA		Kidney	6.0E-08	NA		1.1E-05				
			Benz[a]pyrene	2.4E-09	NA	7.5E-07	NA		Kidney	6.2E-08	NA		1.9E-05				
			Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	2.5E-09	NA	1.2E-06	NA		Kidney	6.5E-08	NA		3.1E-05				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA		--	NA	--						
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	1.7E-08	NA	4.7E-06	NA		--	NA	--						
			CHEMICAL TOTAL		2.9E-08	--	6.8E-06	--	7E-06	9.0E-05		0.0E+00	2.5E-04	3E-04			
EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL									7E-06				3E-04				
EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL									7E-06				3E-04				
RECEPTOR TOTAL								7E-06						4E-03			
TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA								7E-06		TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA				4E-03			

NOTES-

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =	3.0E-05
TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =	1.3E-04
TOTAL KIDNEY HI =	1.7E-04
TOTAL LIVER HI =	3.6E-05
	--
	--
	--
TOTAL NOAEL HI =	1.3E-03
	--
	--
TOTAL SKIN HI =	1.3E-03
	--

TABLE E10 - UNCERTAINTY
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - CENTRAL TENDENCY- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER- AGES 7-18
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADOLESCENT TRESPASSER
RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 7-18

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)						
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL		
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	5.0E-08	NA		5.0E-08		
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	5.0E-08	NA		5.0E-08		
			Tetrachloroethene	1.2E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	1.2E-11	Liver	5.0E-08	NA		5.0E-08		
			Trichloroethene	8.6E-12	NA	0.0E+00	NA	8.6E-12	Liver/Kidney	1.7E-06	NA		1.7E-06		
			Vinyl Chloride	6.0E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	6.0E-11	Liver	3.3E-07	NA		3.3E-07		
			Benz[a]anthracene	1.5E-09	NA	5.0E-10	NA	2.0E-09	Kidney	1.6E-06	NA	5.4E-07	2.2E-06		
			Benz[a]pyrene	1.9E-08	NA	6.3E-09	NA	2.6E-08	Kidney	2.1E-06	NA	6.7E-07	2.7E-06		
			Benz[p]fluoranthene	3.2E-09	NA	1.0E-09	NA	4.2E-09	Kidney	3.4E-06	NA	1.1E-06	4.5E-06		
			Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	2.4E-09	NA	7.9E-10	NA	3.2E-09	Kidney	2.6E-07	NA	8.4E-08	3.4E-07		
			Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	6.3E-10	NA	2.0E-10	NA	8.3E-10	Kidney	6.7E-07	NA	2.2E-07	8.8E-07		
			Aroclor 1254	6.8E-10	NA	2.4E-10	NA	9.2E-10	Immune system	4.0E-04	NA	1.4E-04	5.4E-04		
			Arsenic	5.8E-08	NA	4.4E-09	NA	6.3E-08	Kidney	3.0E-03	NA	2.3E-04	3.3E-03		
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	3.4E-04	NA	8.7E-06	1.8E-04		
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA		3.4E-04		
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA				
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA								
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA						1.6E-05		
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA						1.0E-04		
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA						1.7E-05		
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	6.0E-09	NA	1.5E-11	NA	6.0E-09							
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	9.2E-08	--	1.3E-08	--	1E-07					4E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL												
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					1E-07					4E-03		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					1E-07					4E-03		
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	7.5E-05	NA	--	7.5E-05		
			Tetrachloroethene	1.7E-10	NA	2.2E-09	NA	2.3E-09	Liver	7.8E-06	NA	9.9E-05	1.1E-04		
			Trichloroethene	2.9E-09	NA	1.1E-08	NA	1.4E-08	Liver, Kidney	5.7E-04	NA	2.1E-03	2.6E-03		
			Vinyl Chloride	4.7E-09	NA	6.0E-09	NA	1.1E-08	Liver	2.6E-05	NA	3.4E-05	5.9E-05		
			Benz[a]anthracene	4.9E-10	NA	1.3E-07	NA	1.3E-07	Kidney	5.2E-07	NA	1.4E-04	1.4E-04		
			Benz[a]pyrene	4.9E-09	NA	2.2E-06	NA	2.2E-06	Kidney	5.2E-07	NA	2.4E-04	2.4E-04		
			Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	4.9E-09	NA	3.5E-06	NA	3.5E-06	Kidney	5.2E-07	NA	3.7E-04	3.7E-04		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA	--			
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	1.3E-08	NA	5.4E-06	NA	5.4E-06							
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	3.1E-08	--	1.1E-05	--	1E-05					4E-03		
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL					1E-05					4E-03		
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					1E-05					4E-03		
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					1E-05					4E-03		
RECEPTOR TOTAL								1E-05					8E-03		
								1E-05					8E-03		

NOTES:

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA **8E-03**

TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA **1E-05**

TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA **8E-03**

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI = **7.5E-05**

TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI = **5.5E-04**

TOTAL KIDNEY HI = **9.4E-04**

TOTAL LIVER HI = **1.7E-04**

TOTAL NOAEL HI = **3.4E-04**

TOTAL SKIN HI = **3.3E-03**

**TABLE E11 - UNCERTAINTY
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - CENTRAL TENDENCY- CURRENT/FUTURE- ADULT TRESPASSER- AGES 19-30
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND**

**SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE
RECEPTOR POPULATION: ADULT TRESPASSER
RECEPTOR AGE: AGES 19-30**

MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (1)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (1)				
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA	9.9E-12	Hematological system	3.2E-08	NA		3.2E-08
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	3.2E-08	NA		3.2E-08
			Tetrachloroethene	9.9E-12	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver	3.2E-08	NA		3.2E-08
			Trichloroethene	7.4E-12	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver/Kidney	1.1E-06	NA		1.1E-06
			Vinyl Chloride	5.2E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA		Liver	2.2E-07	NA		2.2E-07
			Benz(a)anthracene	1.3E-09	NA	5.9E-10	NA		Kidney	1.1E-06	NA	4.7E-07	1.5E-06
			Benz(a)pyrene	1.7E-08	NA	7.3E-09	NA		Kidney	1.3E-06	NA	5.8E-07	1.9E-06
			Benz(b)fluoranthene	2.7E-09	NA	1.2E-09	NA		Kidney	2.2E-06	NA	9.6E-07	3.1E-06
			Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	2.1E-09	NA	9.2E-10	NA		Kidney	1.7E-07	NA	7.3E-08	2.4E-07
			Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	5.4E-10	NA	2.4E-10	NA		Kidney	4.3E-07	NA	1.9E-07	6.2E-07
			Aroclor 1254	5.9E-10	NA	2.8E-10	NA		Immune system	2.6E-04	NA	1.2E-04	3.8E-04
			Arsenic	5.0E-08	NA	5.1E-09	NA		Skin	1.9E-03	NA	2.0E-04	2.1E-03
			Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Kidney	1.1E-04	NA	7.6E-06	1.2E-04
			Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	2.2E-04	NA		2.2E-04
			Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA		
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA		
			Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	1.1E-05	NA		1.1E-05
			Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	6.4E-05	NA		6.4E-05
			Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	1.1E-05	NA		1.1E-05
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	5.1E-09	NA	1.7E-11	NA			--	NA	--	
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	7.9E-08	--	1.6E-08	--	9E-08		2.6E-03	0.0E+00	3.3E-04	3E-03
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL										
		EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL						9E-08					3E-03
		EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL						9E-08					3E-03
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA	2.7E-09	Hematological system	4.8E-05	NA	--	4.8E-05
			Tetrachloroethene	1.5E-10	NA	2.5E-09	NA		Liver	5.0E-06	NA	8.7E-05	9.2E-05
			Trichloroethene	2.5E-09	NA	1.3E-08	NA		Liver, Kidney	3.7E-04	NA	1.8E-03	2.2E-03
			Vinyl Chloride	4.0E-09	NA	7.1E-09	NA		Liver	1.7E-05	NA	3.0E-05	4.6E-05
			Benz(a)anthracene	4.2E-10	NA	1.5E-07	NA		Kidney	3.3E-07	NA	1.2E-04	1.2E-04
			Benz(a)pyrene	4.2E-09	NA	2.6E-06	NA		Kidney	3.3E-07	NA	2.1E-04	2.1E-04
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	2.6E-08	--	1.3E-05	--	1E-05		4.4E-04	0.0E+00	2.6E-03	3E-03
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL										
		EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL						1E-05					3E-03
		EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL						1E-05					3E-03
RECEPTOR TOTAL								1E-05					6E-03
TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA								1E-05					6E-03

NOTES.

NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium

NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.

Prepared by: BJR

Prepared by: BJR
Checked by: KJC

TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI =

TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI =

TOTAL KIDNEY HI =

TOTAL LIVER III =

TOTAL EVEREST

1000-1000-1000-1000

TOTAL NOAEL HI =

1000-1000-1000-1000

TOTAL SKIN HI =

For more information about the study, please contact Dr. Michael J. Hwang at (319) 356-4000 or email at mhwang@uiowa.edu.

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TABLE E12 - UNCERTAINTY
SUMMARY OF RECEPTOR RISKS AND HAZARDS FOR COPCs - CENTRAL TENDENCY- CURRENT/FUTURE- COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER- ADULT
SUPPLEMENTAL SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT
FORMER GORHAM MANUFACTURING
333 ADELAIDE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND

SCENARIO TIMEFRAME: CURRENT/FUTURE RECEPTOR POPULATION: COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL WORKER RECEPTOR AGE: ADULT																					
MEDIUM	EXPOSURE MEDIUM	EXPOSURE POINT	CHEMICAL	CARCINOGENIC RISK (I)					NON-CARCINOGENIC HAZARD QUOTIENT (I)												
				INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXTERNAL (RADIATION)	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL	PRIMARY TARGET ORGAN	INGESTION	INHALATION	DERMAL	EXPOSURE ROUTES TOTAL								
SEDIMENT	SEDIMENT	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Hematological system	4.0E-09	NA		4.0E-09								
			Butylbenzene, sec-	NC	NA	NC	NA		Undetermined	4.0E-09	NA		4.0E-09								
			Tetrachloroethene	3.9E-12	NA	0.0E+00	NA	3.9E-12	Liver	4.0E-09	NA		4.0E-09								
			Trichloroethene	2.9E-12	NA	0.0E+00	NA	2.9E-12	Liver/Kidney	1.3E-07	NA		1.3E-07								
			Vinyl Chloride	2.0E-11	NA	0.0E+00	NA	2.0E-11	Liver	2.7E-08	NA		2.7E-08								
			Benz(a)anthracene	5.2E-10	NA	1.3E-10	NA	6.5E-10	Kidney	1.3E-07	NA		3.3E-08	1.7E-07							
			Benz(a)pyrene	6.5E-09	NA	1.6E-09	NA	8.1E-09	Kidney	1.7E-07	NA		4.2E-08	2.1E-07							
			Benz(b)fluoranthene	1.1E-09	NA	2.7E-10	NA	1.3E-09	Kidney	2.7E-07	NA		6.8E-08	3.4E-07							
			Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	8.1E-10	NA	2.0E-10	NA	1.0E-09	Kidney	2.1E-08	NA		5.2E-09	2.6E-08							
			Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	2.1E-10	NA	5.3E-11	NA	2.6E-10	Kidney	5.4E-08	NA		1.4E-08	6.7E-08							
Aroclor 1254	2.3E-10	NA	6.2E-11	NA	2.9E-10	Immune system	3.2E-05	NA		8.7E-06	4.1E-05										
Arsenic	2.0E-08	NA	1.1E-09	NA	2.1E-08	Skin	2.4E-04	NA		1.4E-05	2.6E-04										
Cadmium (water)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Kidney	1.4E-05	NA		5.4E-07	1.4E-05										
Chromium VI (used as Total Chromium)	NC	NA	NC	NA		NOAEL	2.7E-05	NA			2.7E-05										
Copper	NC	NA	NC	NA			--	NA													
Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA													
Mercury (as elemental mercury)	NC	NA	NC	NA		Immune system	1.3E-06	NA			1.3E-06										
Nickel	NC	NA	NC	NA		Decreased BW/Organ wt.	8.1E-06	NA			8.1E-06										
Silver	NC	NA	NC	NA		Skin	1.4E-06	NA			1.4E-06										
2,3,7,8-TCDD	2.0E-09	NA	3.9E-12	NA	2.0E-09		--	NA			--										
CHEMICAL TOTAL	3.1E-08	--	3.5E-09	--	3E-08		3.3E-04	0.0E+00	2.4E-05		4E-04										
RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL																					
EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					3E-08						4E-04										
EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					3E-08						4E-04										
SURFACE WATER	SURFACE WATER	OUTER COVE	1,2-Dichloroethene (cis)	NC	NA	NC	NA	7.2E-10	Hematological system	8.0E-06	NA	--	8.0E-06								
			Tetrachloroethene	7.6E-11	NA	6.5E-10	NA	4.4E-09	Liver	8.3E-07	NA	7.1E-06	7.9E-06								
			Trichloroethene	1.3E-09	NA	3.1E-09	NA	4.4E-09	Liver, Kidney	6.1E-05	NA	1.5E-04	2.1E-04								
			Vinyl Chloride	2.1E-09	NA	1.7E-09	NA	3.7E-09	Liver	2.8E-06	NA	2.2E-06	5.0E-06								
			Benz(a)anthracene	2.2E-10	NA	3.9E-08	NA	4.0E-08	Kidney	5.5E-08	NA	1.0E-05	1.0E-05								
			Benz(a)pyrene	2.2E-09	NA	6.7E-07	NA	6.7E-07	Kidney	5.5E-08	NA	1.7E-05	1.7E-05								
			Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	2.2E-09	NA	1.0E-06	NA	1.0E-06	Kidney	5.5E-08	NA	2.7E-05									
			Lead	--	NA	--	NA			--	NA	--									
			2,3,7,8-TCDD	5.7E-09	NA	1.6E-06	NA	1.6E-06		--	NA	--									
			CHEMICAL TOTAL	1.4E-08	--	3.4E-06	--	3E-06		7.3E-05	0.0E+00	2.1E-04	3E-04								
			RADIONUCLIDE TOTAL										3E-04								
			EXPOSURE POINT TOTAL					3E-06					3E-04								
			EXPOSURE MEDIUM TOTAL					3E-06					3E-04								
RECEPTOR TOTAL								3E-06					6E-04								
				TOTAL RISK ACROSS ALL MEDIA				3E-06	TOTAL HAZARD ACROSS ALL MEDIA				6E-04								
<p>NOTES:</p> <p>NC - Not carcinogenic by this exposure route.</p> <p>NA - Not applicable; exposure route not applicable for this chemical/exposure medium.</p> <p>-- - Not calculated; dose-response data and/or dermal absorption values are not available.</p>																					
<p>Prepared by: BJR Checked by: KJC</p> <p style="text-align: right;">TOTAL HEMATOLOGICAL SYSTEM HI = 8.0E-06 TOTAL IMMUNE SYSTEM HI = 4.2E-05 TOTAL KIDNEY HI = 6.9E-05 TOTAL LIVER HI = 1.3E-05 TOTAL NOAEL HI = 2.7E-05 TOTAL SKIN HI = 2.6E-04</p>																					

Table E13 - UNCERTAINTY
Risk Assessment Summary - CT
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Exposure Scenario	Receptor	Exposure Point	Exposure Route	Excess Lifetime Cancer Risk	Hazard Index
Current/Future - Inner Cove					
Trespasser	Older Child (ages 7 through 18)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	1E-06 4E-08	0.04 0.001
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	7E-08 2E-05	0.0008 0.004
			Total Risk:	2E-05	0.04
Trespasser	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	1E-06 5E-08	0.03 0.001
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	6E-08 3E-05	0.0005 0.003
			Total Risk:	3E-05	0.03
			Total Receptor Risk:	5E-05	NC
Commercial/Industrial Worker	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	4E-07 1E-08	0.003 0.00008
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	3E-08 7E-06	0.00009 0.0003
			Total Risk:	7E-06	0.004
			Total Receptor Risk:	7E-06	NC

Table E13 - UNCERTAINTY
Risk Assessment Summary - CT
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Exposure Scenario	Receptor	Exposure Point	Exposure Route	Excess Lifetime Cancer Risk	Hazard Index
Current/Future - Outer Cove					
Trespasser	Older Child (ages 7 through 18)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	9E-08 1E-08	0.004 0.0004
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	3E-08 1E-05	0.0007 0.003
			Total Risk:	1E-05	0.008
Trespasser	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	8E-08 2E-08	0.003 0.0003
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	3E-08 1E-05	0.0004 0.003
			Total Risk:	1E-05	0.006
			Total Receptor Risk:	2E-05	NC
Commercial/Industrial Worker	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	3E-08 3E-09	0.0003 0.00002
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	1E-08 3E-06	0.0001 0.0002
			Total Risk:	3E-06	0.0006
			Total Receptor Risk:	3E-06	NC

Risk calculations are presented in Tables E1-E12.

NC = Not calculated because Hazard Index is not summed across age groups.

Table E14 - UNCERTAINTY
Risk Assessment Summary - RME
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Exposure Scenario	Receptor	Exposure Point	Exposure Route	Excess Lifetime Cancer Risk	Hazard Index
Current/Future - Inner Cove					
Trespasser	Older Child (ages 7 through 18)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	2E-05 5E-07	0.1 0.003
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	5E-07 2E-04	0.001 0.005
			Total Risk:	2E-04	0.2
Trespasser	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	1E-05 4E-07	0.09 0.003
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	3E-07 1E-04	0.0009 0.004
			Total Risk:	1E-04	0.1
			Total Receptor Risk:	3E-04	NC
Commercial/Industrial Worker	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	4E-06 8E-08	0.02 0.0003
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	2E-08 4E-05	0.00002 0.0006
			Total Risk:	5E-05	0.02
			Total Receptor Risk:	5E-05	NC

Table E14 - UNCERTAINTY
Risk Assessment Summary - RME
Supplemental Site Investigation Report
Former Gorham Manufacturing
333 Adelaide Avenue
Providence, Rhode Island

Exposure Scenario	Receptor	Exposure Point	Exposure Route	Excess Lifetime Cancer Risk	Hazard Index
Current/Future - Pond (Outer Cove)					
Trespasser	Older Child (ages 7 through 18)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	1E-06 2E-07	0.01 0.001
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	2E-07 5E-05	0.002 0.006
			Total Risk:	5E-05	0.02
Trespasser	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	9E-07 2E-07	0.009 0.001
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	1E-07 4E-05	0.001 0.005
			Total Risk:	5E-05	0.02
			Total Receptor Risk:	1E-04	NC
Commercial/Industrial Worker	Adult (ages 19 and above)	Sediment	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	3E-07 4E-08	0.001 0.00009
		Surface water	Incidental ingestion Dermal contact	6E-09 1E-05	0.0000 0.001
			Total Risk:	1E-05	0.002
			Total Receptor Risk:	1E-05	NC

Risk calculations are presented in Tables E1-E12.

NC = Not calculated because Hazard Index is not summed across age groups.