

Axelson, P.W., D.A. Chesney, D.V. Galvan, and J. B. Kirschbaum. 1999. Designing Sidewalks and Trails for Access: Part I of Best Practices Design Guide. United States Department of Transportation, Washington, D. C. 109 pp.

Bohlweki Environmental Ltd. and Coastal and Environmental Services. N2 Wild Coast Consortium. 2002. N2 Wild Coast Toll Road Between East London and Durban: Environmental Management Plan. 164 pp. http://www.nra.co.za/documents/ENntwEMP11.pdf

Boyle, S.A. and F.B. Samson. 1985. Effects of Non-Consumptive Recreation on Wildlife: A Review. Wildlife Society Bulletin 13(2):110-116.

Bureau of Resource Protection Wetlands and Waterways Program. 2002. Massachusetts Inland Wetland Replication Guidelines. Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection. 35pp.

Burger, J. 1981. The Effect of Human Activity on Birds at a Coastal Bay. Biological Conservation 21: 231-241.

Calhoun, A. J. K. and M.W. Klemens. 2002. Best Development Practices: Conserving Pool-Breeding Amphibians in Residential and Commercial Developments in the Northeastern United States. MCA Technical Paper No. 5, Metropolitan Conservation Alliance, Wildlife Conservation Society, Bronx, New York. 57 pp.

Callahan, K., G. Hath, M. Hutchinson, J. Gebrian, J. Mills, and H. Withers. 1992. An Inland Wetland Commissioner's Guide To Site Plan Review. Connecticut Department of Environmental Protection, Bureau of Water Management, Inland Water Resources Division/Inland Wetland Program, Hartford, CT. 76 pp.

Cassidy, G. J., J. B. Avan, and M. J. Tremblay. 2003. Forestry Best Management Practices for Water Quality Protection, Rhode Island, 2nd edition. Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management, Providence, RI. 36 pp.

The Center for Resource Management. 1996. Environmental Principles for Golf Courses in the U.S. Salt Lake City, UT. 15 pp.

Chase, V.P., L. Deming, and F. Latawiec. 1995. Buffers for Wetlands and Surface Waters: A Guidebook for New Hampshire Municipalities. Audubon Society of New Hampshire. 80 pp.

Colorado Department of Natural Resources. 1996. Best Management Practices for Wetlands within Colorado State Parks. Colorado State Parks, Natural Areas Program, Denver, CO. 143pp.

Connecticut Department of Environmental Protection Bureau of Water Management. 1994. Connecticut Erosion and Sediment Control Pocket Guide: Protecting Water Quality Through Proper Installation and Maintenance of Erosion Control Devices. The Connecticut Department of Environmental Protection, Hartford, Connecticut. 32 pp.

Connecticut Department of Environmental Protection, Inland Fisheries Division, Habitat Conservation and Enhancement Program. 2008. Stream Crossing Guidelines. The Connecticut Department of Environmental Protection, Hartford, Connecticut. 14 pp.

Connecticut River Joint Commissions Inc. 2001. Riparian Buffers for the Connecticut River Valley Fact Sheet Series. Connecticut River Joint Commissions, Charlestown, New Hampshire. 10 Fact Sheets.

DeGraaf, R.M. and G. Whitman. 2002. Trees, Shrubs, and Vines for Attracting Birds. University Press of New England, Hanover, New Hampshire. 169 pp.

DeLong, A.K. and J.T. Schmidt. Undated. Draft Literature Review: Effects of Human Disturbance on Wildlife with Emphasis on Wildlife-Dependent Recreation Relevant to Stillwater National Wildlife Refuge. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Unpublished Draft Report. 52 pp.

Dowd, C. 1992. Effect of Development on Bird Species Composition of Two Urban Forested Wetlands in Staten Island, New York. J. Field Ornithol. 63:455-461.

Environmental Crossing Inc. Horizontal Directional Drilling. Traverse City, MI. http://www.ecihdd.com

Federal Highway Administration. Undated. Highway Traffic Noise. U.S. Department of Transportation. 8 pp. www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/htnoise.htm.

Fischer, R.A. and J.C. Fischenich. 2000. Design Recommendations for Riparian Corridors and Vegetated Buffer Strips. EMRRP Technical Notes Collection. ERDC TN-EMRRP-SR-24. U.S. Army Engineer Research and Development Center, Vicksburg, Mississippi. ww.wes.army.mil/el/emrrp.

Fisher, R.A. 2000. Width of Riparian Zones for Birds. U.S. Army Engineer Research and Development Center. EMRRP Technical Notes Collection. TN EMRRP-SI-09. 7 pp.

Flink, C.A., K. Olka, R. Searns, and D. Burwell. 1993. Trails for the Twenty-First Century: Planning, Design, and Management Manual for Multi-Use Trails. Island Press, Washington, D.C. 213 pp.

Flinker, P. and R. Claytor. 2005. Urban Environmental Design Manual. Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management, Providence, RI. 95 pp.

Flinker, P. 2003. The Rhode Island Conservation Development Manual: A Ten-Step Process for Planning and Design of Creative Development Projects. Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management, Providence, RI. 96 pp.

Forman, R.T.T. and L.E. Alexander. 1998. Roads and Their Major Ecological Effects. Annual Review of Ecology and Systematics. 29:207-231.

Forman, R.T.T. 2000. Estimate of the Area Affected Ecologically by the Road System in the United States. Conservation Biology. 14(1): 31-35.

Forman, R.T.T. and R.D. Deblinger. 2000. The Ecological Road-Effect Zone of a Massachusetts Suburban Highway. Conservation Biology. 14(1): 36-46.

Forman, R.T.T., D. Sperling, J.A. Bissonette, A.P. Clevenger, C. D. Cutshall, V.H. Dale, L. Fahrig, R. France, C. R. Goldman, K. Heanue, J.A. Jones, F.T. Swanson, T. Turrentine, and T. C. Winter. 2003. Road Ecology, Science and Solutions. Island Press, Washington, D.C. 481 pp.

Gaines, W. L., P.H. Singleton, and R. C. Ross. 2003. Assessing the Cumulative Effects of Linear Recreation Routes on Wildlife Habitats on the Okanogan and Wenatchee National Forests. General Technical Report. PNW-GTR-586. 79 pp.

Garbisch, E.W. 2002. The Dos and Don'ts of Wetland Construction: Creation, Restoration and Enhancement. Environmental Concern Inc., St. Michaels, Maryland. 180 pp.

Geist, K., S. Pick, and M. Brittingham. 2001. Pennsylvania Wildlife No. 10: Neighborly Natural Landscaping: Creating Natural Environments in Residential Areas. Pennsylvania State College of Agricultural Sciences, University Park, Pennsylvania. 8 pp.

Gibbs, J.P. 1998. Amphibian Movements in Response to Forest Edges, Roads, and Streambeds in Southern New England. Journal of Wildlife Management. 62(2): 584-589.

Golet, F.C. 2005. NRS 424 Wetland Project Review Checklist. University of Rhode Island, College of the Environment and Life Sciences, Department of Natural Resource Sciences, Kingston, RI. Ip.

Gould, L. L., R. W. Enser, R. E. Champlin, and I. H. Stuckey. 1998. Vascular Flora of Rhode Island: A List of Native and Naturalized Plants. The Rhode Island Natural History Survey, Kingston, RI. 268 pp.

Groffman, P.M., A. J. Gold, T. Husband, R. Simmons, and W. Eddleman. 1991. An Investigation Into Multiple Uses of Vegetated Buffer Strips. Narragansett Bay Project Report. NBP-91-63. University of Rhode Island, Department of Natural Resources Science. 166 pp

Henderson, C. L. 1981. Landscaping for Wildlife. Minnesota Department of Natural Resources Nongame Wildlife Program, St. Paul, Minnesota. 145 pp.

Hockin, D., M. Ounsted, M. Gorman, D. Hill, V. Keller, and M.A. Barker. 1992. Examination of the Effects of Disturbance on Birds with Reference to its Importance in Ecological Assessments. Journal of Environmental Management. 36: 253-286.

Jackson, S.D. 1997. Proposed Design for an Amphibian and Reptile Tunnel. Unpaginated.

Jackson, S.D. 2000. Overview of Transportation Impacts on Wildlife Movement and Populations. Pages 7-20 in Messmer, T.A. and B. West. Wildlife and Highways: Seeking Solutions to an Ecological and Socio-Economic Dilemma. The Wildlife Society. Jackson, S.D. 2003. Ecological Considerations in the Design of River and Stream Crossings. Pages 20-29 in Irwin, C.L., P. Garrett, and K. P. McDermott, eds. 2003. Proceedings of the International Conference on Ecology and Transportation. Center for Transportation and the Environment, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC.

Jackson, S.D. and C.R. Griffin. 2000. A Strategy for Mitigating Highway Impacts on Wildlife. Pp. 143-159. In Messmer, T.A. and B. West. Wildlife and Highways: Seeking Solutions to an Ecological and Socio-Economic Dilemma. The Wildlife Society.

Kaiser, M.S. and E.K. Fritzell. 1984. Effects of River Recreationists on Green-Backed Heron Behavior. Journal of Wildlife Management 48(2): 561-567.

Kirschbaum, J. B., P.W. Axelson, P. E. Longmuor. 2001. Designing Sidewalks and Trails for Access: Part II of Best Practices Design Guide. United States Department of Transportation, Washington, D. C. 484 pp.

Knight, R.L. and K.J. Gutzwiller. 1995. Wildlife and Recreationists: Coexistence Through Management and Research. Island Press, Washington, D.C. 372 pp.

Korschgen, C.E. and R.B. Dahlgren. 1992. Human Disturbances of Waterfowl: Causes, Effects, and Management. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Leaflet 13.2.15.8 pp.

Leung, Y. and J. L. Marion. 2000. Recreation Impacts and Management in Wilderness: A State-of-Knowledge Review. Pages 23-48 in Cole, D.N., S. F. McCool, W.T. Borrie, J. O'Loughlin, comps. 2000. Wilderness Science in a Time of Change Conference - Volume 5: Wilderness Ecosystems, Threats, and Management; 1999 May 23-27; Missoula, MT, Proceedings RMRS-P-15-VOL-5. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Ogden, Utah.

Lorenz, D. G., W. C. Sharp, J. D. Ruffner. 1989. Conservation Plants for the Northeast. United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service. 43 pp.

Martin, A. C., H. S. Zim, A. L. Nelson 1951. American Wildlife & Plants A Guide to Wildlife Food Habits: The Use of Trees, Shrubs, Weeds and Herbs by Birds and Mammals of the United States. Dover Publication, Inc., New York. 500 pp.

Mason & Associates, Inc. 2002. A Manual of Environmental Best Management Practices for Construction & Maintenance of Golf Courses. Unpublished. 70 pp.

Massachusetts Audubon Society. 1999. Golf Courses and the Environment. Massachusetts Audubon Society, Lincoln, Massachusetts. 8 pp.

Massachusetts Executive Office of Environmental Affairs, Department of Fish and Game, Massachusetts Riverways Program. 2005. Massachusetts Stream Crossings Handbook. Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Boston, Massachusetts. 14 pp.

Maynard, B.K., R.A. Casagrande, M. Gold, S. Livingston, and S. H. Gordon. 1999. Sustainable Trees and Shrubs, third edition. University of Rhode Island, Cooperative Extension Landscape Horticulture Program. University of Rhode Island Cooperative Extension Education Center, Kingston, Rhode Island. 48 pp. McDonough, C. M. 2000. Native Plants for Attracting Wildlife. New England Wild Flower Society, Framingham, Massachusetts. 11 pp.

Meyer, K. G. 2002. Managing Degraded Off-Highway Vehicle Trails in Wet, Unstable, and Sensitive Environments. USDA Forest Service Technology and Development Program, Missoula, Montana. 48 pp.

Narrow River Preservation Association. 1997. The Narrow River Handbook: A Guide to Living in the Watershed. Narrow River Preservation Association, Saunderstown, RI. 28 pp.

Nyhan, K.T. 2001. Best Management Practices for Routine Roadway Maintenance Activities in New Hampshire. New Hampshire Department of Transportation, Concord, NH. 54 pp.

Paton, P. and S. Egan. 2001. Effects of roads on amphibian community structure at breeding ponds in Rhode Island. Final Report to Federal Highway Administration. University of Rhode Island, Kingston, Rhode Island. 44 pp.

Picone, P. M. 1995. Enhancing Your Backyard Habitat for Wildlife. Connecticut Department of Environmental Protection Bureau of Natural Resources Wildlife Division. 26 pp.

Pomerantz, G.A., D. J. Decker, G. R. Goff, and K. G. Purdy. 1988. Assessing Impact of Recreation on Wildlife: A Classification Scheme. Wildlife Society Bulletin. 16(1): 58-62.

Powell, R. O. and J. B. Jollie. 1990. Environmental Guidelines for the Design and Maintenance of Golf Courses. Department of Environmental Protection and Resource Management, Baltimore County, Maryland. 26 pp.

Prince George's County, Maryland Department of Environmental Resource Programs and Planning Division. 2000. Low-Impact Development: An Integrated Design Approach. Prince George's County Department of Environmental Resources, Largo, Maryland. 148 pp.

Purdy, K.G. and G. R. Goff. 1987. A Guide to Managing Human Activity on National Wildlife Refuges. SDI Fish and Wildlife Service Technical Information Package. U.S. Government Printing Office 1987-776-853, Washington, D.C. 57 pp.

Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management. 1989. Soil Erosion and Sediment Control Handbook. Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management, Providence, Rhode Island. 218 pp.

Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management. 2008. What's the Scoop on Wetlands? Frequently Asked Questions about DEM's Freshwater Wetlands Program. Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management, Providence, Rhode Island. 48 pp.

Rhode Island Department of Transportation. 2008. Rhode Island Standard Details. State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Providence, RI.

Rodgers, Jr., J.A. and H.T. Smith. 1997. Buffer Zone Distances to Protect Foraging and Loafing Waterbirds from Human Disturbance in Florida. Wildlife Society Bulletin. 25(1): 139-145.

Shellman, M., A. McCann, A. J. Gold, and A. Simeoni. 1994. RI Home\*A\*SYST Home Landscape Improvements for Water Quality Protection. University of Rhode Island Cooperative Extension Department of Natural Resources Science, Kingston, RI. 14 pp.

Simicevic, J. and R. L. Sterling. 2001. Guidelines for Pipe Bursting. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Engineering Research and Development Center, Vicksburg, Mississippi. 55 pp.

Taylor, S. L., W.A. Niering, and G. D. Dreyer. 1987. Native Shrubs for Landscaping. The Connecticut College Arboretum, New London, Connecticut. 40 pp.

Thunhorst, G.A. 1993. Wetland Planting Guide for the Northeastern United States: Plants for Wetland Creation, Restoration, and Enhancement. Environmental Concern, Inc., St. Michael's, Maryland. 179 pp.

Trombulal, S.C. and C.A. Frissell. 2000. Review of Ecological Effects of Roads on Terrestrial and Aquatic Communities. Conservation Biology. 14:18-30.

U. S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) Forest Service. 2008. Stream Simulation: An Ecological Approach to Providing Passage for Aquatic Organisms at Road-Stream Crossings. Forest Service Stream-Simulation Working Group. National Technology and Development Program, San Dimas, CA.

Welsch, D.J. 1991. Riparian Forest Buffers: Function and Design for Protection and Enhancement of Water Resources. U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service Publication. No. NA-PR-07-91. 24 pp.

Whitlock, A.L., N. M. Jarman, and J. S. Larson. 1994. WEThings: Wetland Habitat Indicators for Nongame Species: Wetland-Dependent Amphibians, Reptiles, and Mammals of New England Volume II. The Environmental Institute, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts. TEI Publication No. 94-2. 627 pp.