

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND AND PROVIDENCE PLANTATIONS  
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

REGULATIONS PROMULGATED IN ORDER  
TO ESTABLISH AND IMPLEMENT A  
NON-RECREATIONAL DEER REDUCTION  
PROGRAM ON BLOCK ISLAND

**November 7, 2013**

**AUTHORITY:** These regulations are adopted pursuant to Title 20 and Chapter 42-17.1 of the Rhode Island General Laws of 1956, as amended, in accordance with Sections 42-35-3(b) and 42-35-4(b)(2) ) of the Administrative Procedures Act, of the Rhode Island General Laws of 1956, as amended.

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**1.00 AUTHORITY AND PURPOSE**

**1.01 STATUTORY AUTHORITY**

These rules and regulations are promulgated pursuant to Title 20 including R.I. Gen. Laws § 20-1-2 and Chapter 42.17.1, in accordance with Sections 42-35-3(b) and 42-35-4(b)(2) of the Administrative Procedures Act, of the General Laws of 1956, as amended.

**1.02 PURPOSE**

The purpose of these rules and regulations is to establish a non-recreational program to reduce the over population of Virginia white-tailed deer (*Odocoileus virginianus*) that has not been successfully reduced by traditional management methods and currently presents an imminent risk to the health, safety, and welfare of Block Island's natural resources.

**1.03 ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS**

The purpose of these rules and regulations is to establish a non-recreational program to reduce the over population of Virginia white-tailed deer (*Odocoileus virginianus*) on Block Island where traditional management methods have been unsuccessful in reducing the deer population and its current overpopulation presents an imminent risk to the health, safety, and welfare to the natural resources.

**2.00 DEFINITIONS**

Whenever used in these regulations, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

- (1) **Department** - means the Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management (DEM);
- (2) **Director** - means the Director of the Department of Environmental Management or his/her subordinates to whom the Director has delegated the powers and duties vested in the Director by these regulations. The terms Department and Director may be used interchangeably unless

clearly indicated otherwise by the context of the sentence in which it appears;

(3) **Division** – means the Division of Fish and Wildlife, of the Department of Environmental Management;

(4) **Deer** – Virginia white-tailed deer (*Odocoileus virginianus*) and any other free ranging deer encountered in the natural environment.

(5) **Feeding/baiting** – means the act of using, placing, giving, exposing, depositing, distributing, or scattering any material, or any act to maintain the availability of such material, that attracts wildlife to feed on such material.

(6) **Jack-lighting** – means the use (by an individual or in conjunction with others) of an artificial light at any time to illuminate, jack light, locate, attempt to locate, or show up wild birds or mammals or any other vertebrates when that person or persons have in their actual possession, in the passenger compartment of their vehicle, or in the storage area of a trunk or van, unless locked in a case, a crossbow, long bow (straight limb, reflex, re-curve, or compound bow) rifle, gun, or pistol, except in accordance with these rules and regulations.

(7) **Written permission** – means written permission of the owner of the parcel of land being utilized in the project.

### **3.00 REGULATIONS GOVERNING IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROJECT**

#### **3.01 Rationale**

The project is to be undertaken on the basis of the following finding by the Department:

- (1) The deer population on Block Island is currently estimated by the Department to number 80 or more deer per square mile.
- (2) The deer population in the proposed area has been determined by the Department to present a danger to the natural resources of the proposed area including for example, danger to species that have been designated as threatened or endangered by the United States Department of Interior or the State of Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management Division of Fish and Wildlife.

#### **3.02 Goal**

The Project is not intended to eradicate the population of deer within the isolated area that is subject of the project. Rather the project seeks to reduce the deer population within the subject area to a density that is compatible with the health of the natural resources on Block Island.

#### **3.03 Methodology**

The Department anticipates accomplishing the Project by contracting with a private vendor(s) who will serve as the Department's agent to cull the excess deer as directed employing certain sanctioned, non-recreational hunting methods, some of which recreational hunters are prohibited from utilizing. For

example, these specially trained agents of the Director will be authorized to take deer at night at designated baited sites using sharp shooter rifles. However, no taking of deer will be conducted on any privately owned land without written permission. The deer carcasses will be prepared for eventual human consumption. The Department anticipates that the Town of New Shoreham will reimburse the Department for the costs incurred due to any contracts related to accomplishing the Project as well as any direct expenses that the Department may incur as a result of the conducting the Project.

#### **4.00 APPLICATION**

The terms and provisions of these rules and regulations shall be liberally construed to permit the Department to effectuate the purposes of state law, goals, and policies.

#### **5.00 SEVERABILITY**

If any provision of these Rules and Regulations, or the application thereof to any person or circumstances, is held invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the validity of the remainder of the Rules and Regulations shall not be affected thereby.

#### **6.00 ADOPTION AND FILING**

The foregoing rules and regulations are hereby adopted and filed with the Secretary of State on this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2013 to become effective upon filing pursuant to the provisions of Title 20 including R.I, Gen. Laws § 20-1-2 and Chapter 42.17.1, in accordance with Sections 42-35-3(b) and 42-35-4(b)(2) of the Administrative Procedures Act, of the General Laws of 1956, as amended.

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JANET L. COIT  
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